

GENERAL INDEX—VOLUME 32

(A1 and A2 = Abstracts Supplements 1 and 2; S1, S2, S3 and S4 = Supplements 1, 2, 3 and 4;
E = Editorial; L = Letter to the Editor)

- AÅKESSON A See Scheja A
AARDEN LA See van den Brink MJG
ABBOT SE, HARLEY SL, STEVENS CR, BLAKE DR. Increased expression of ELAM-1 by synovial microvascular endothelial cells is not associated with increased leucocyte adhesion *in vitro*, (A1) 20
ABBOT SE, STEVENS CR, BLAKE DR. Immunomagnetic endothelial cell isolation, (A1) 19
ABBOT SE See also Harley SL; Stevens CR
ABBOTT CA See Helliwell PS
ABBOU CC See Ollivaud L
ABC of the diabetic hand – advanced glycosylation end products, browning and collagen, (E) 859
ABDUL-AHAD AK See Jawad ASM
Abnormal faecal flora of *Clostridium perfringens* in rheumatoid arthritis and other diseases, (L) 939
Abnormal fibrinolysis in chronic low back pain, (L) 764, (L) 853
Abnormal thermoregulatory responses in patients with reflex sympathetic dystrophy, (A1) 78
ABUZAKOUK M, FEIGHERY C, BERGIN C, CASEY E, WEIR D, O'FARRELLY C. Increased intestinal gammadelta T cells associated with circulating dietary protein antibodies in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 30
ABUZAKOUK M, FEIGHERY C, CASEY E, WEIR D, O'FARRELLY C. Increased MHC class II expression on duodenal enterocytes and intraepithelial lymphocytes from rheumatoid arthritis patients off NSAID treatment, (A1) 29
ACASO DIAZ M, COLLANTES ESTÉVEZ E, SÁNCHEZ GUIDO P. Joint hyperlaxity and musculoskeletal lesions: study of a population of homogeneous age, sex and physical exertion, 120
Achillodynia, use of ultrasonography in the diagnosis and treatment associated with inflammatory joint disease, (A1) 100
Acquired vitamin D resistant hypophosphataemic osteomalacia – report of 3 cases, (A2) 61
Activation of self hsp60-specific T cells in inflammation does not depend on cross-reactivity with mycobacterial hsp65, (A1) 14
Acute arthropathy following stroke – a hospital study, (A2) 55
Acute hot joint
 in general practice, (A2) 56
 process and outcome audit, (A1) 156
Acute-phase proteins
 effects of disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs, steroids and non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in rheumatoid arthritis, (S3) 14
 reduction with tenipap sodium, a cytokine-modulating anti-rheumatic drug, (S3) 19
 role in rheumatoid arthritis, (S3) 1
Acute-phase response in relation to radiographic progression in early rheumatoid arthritis: a prospective study during the first three years of the disease, (S3) 9
Adamantiades-Behçet's disease, systemic sclerosis occurring in patient with, 160
ADAMS JE See Jones PBB
Additive effect of combined naproxen and paracetamol in rheumatoid arthritis, 1077
ADERAJO AO. Antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody titres in patients with recent infection, (L) 941
ADERAJO AO, HAZLEMAN BL. Negative association between HIV2 and rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 36
ADERAJO AO, JONES M, BOND A, HAZLEMAN BL, HAY F. Glycosylation abnormalities in association with rheumatoid arthritis and tropical infections, (A2) 11
ADERAJO AO, WILLIAMS DG, HAZLEMAN BL, VENABLES PJ. Anti-RANA antibodies in an African RA population, (A1) 3
ADERAJO AO, WILLIAMS DG, WILLIAMS D, HAZLEMAN BL, MAINI RN. Levels of IgG antibody to the mycobacterial 65 kilodalton heat shock protein in sera of patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 14
ADERAJO AO See also Vecchio P
Adhesion molecules
 detection in rheumatoid synovial fluid, (A1) 22
 intercellular in normal synovium, 302
ADJAYE J See Choy EHS
Adjuvant arthritis, oil vehicles have a similar protective effect against as heat shock proteins, (A1) 33
ADU D, BERISA F, HOWIE AJ, EMERY P, BACON PA, MCCONKEY B, MCGONIGLE RJS, MICHAELS J, POPERT AJ. Glomerulonephritis in rheumatoid arthritis, 1008
ADU D See also Luqmani RA; Roussou E
Adult-onset Still's disease, osseous tuberculosis traced by magnetic resonance imaging, (L) 522
Advances in immunotherapy of rheumatoid arthritis: clinical and immunological findings following treatment with anti-CD4 antibodies, (S4) 39
AFGHAN S See Ahmad A
Agalactosyl IgG [GAL(0)] – an analysis of its clinical utility in the long term follow up of adult onset rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 31
Agammaglobulinaemia, juvenile ankylosing spondylitis in X-linked, (L) 938
Age, health perception and rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 58
Agranulocytosis, drug-induced, granulocyte colony stimulating factor in, (L) 1029
AGUILERA I See Yélamos J
AHMAD A, AFGHAN S, RAYKUNDALIA C, GARBE T, SITUNAYAKE RD, CHEUNG NT, CATTY D. Detection of mycobacterial related antigen in serum immune complexes of rheumatoid arthritis patients using antigen capture Enzyme Linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA), (A1) 34
AHMADI K See Ebringer A
AHMED T See D'Cruz D
AHO H See Peltonen R
AHSAN Q See Hussein K
AICARDI G, BENSO L, VIGNOLO M, TERRAGNA A, VERRINA E, CORDONE G, COPPO R, SERNIA O, SARDELLA ML, DI BATTISTA E, NASELLI A, MILANI S. Dose-dependent effects of deflazacort and prednisone on growth and skeletal maturation, (S2) 39
AICHER WK See Stransky G
AIDINIS V See Manoussakis MN
Air in the oesophagus: a sign of oesophageal involvement in systemic sclerosis, (A1) 86
Airways obstruction in non-smoking rheumatoid arthritis patients, (A2) 3
AIZAWA H See Miyagawa Y
AKIL M, BOURNE JT. Severe digital vasculitis as a manifestation of occult carcinoma, (A1) 145
AKIL M See also Foley-Nolan D
AL-HILLAWI AH See Chakravarty K
ALAVI A, JONES MG, BOND A, HAY FC, AXFORD JS. Glycosylation abnormalities in an experimental model of arthritis, (A1) 30
ALBORINO D See Pancaldi P
ALDRICH S See Lloyd J
ALEXANDER HD See Bell AL
ALEXOPOULOU I See Ludwin D
Algodystrophy
 changes in cortical and trabecular bone, 46
 of lower limb, comparison of guanethidine blocks and epidural analgesia, (A2) 53
ALI-GOMBE A, CROFT P. Osteoarthritis and acetabular dysplasia in women, (A1) 141
Alkaline phosphatase, increased total in rheumatoid arthritis: is it due to bone or other isoenzymes, (A1) 44
Allele
 of tumour necrosis factor (TNF) alpha is associated with systemic lupus erythematosus and autoantibody production, (A1) 161
 of type II collagen frequency in collagen antibody-positive rheumatoid arthritis patients, (L) 1117
ALLEN L See Barnsley L
ALLEN ME, MACLEOD A, YOUNG SP, BACON PA. Intracellular T cell signalling in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 28
ALLEN R See Loftus J
ALLMAN ST. Europe and the 1990s, implications of 1992 on health care in Europe, (S4) 31
ALONSO F See Castro-Guardiola A
ALONSO PULPÓN L See Barbado C
ALONSO-RUIZ A, GARCIA-LOPEZ F, CALABOZO M, PEREZ-RUIZ F, MUÑOZ M. Predictors of toxicity induced by methotrexate therapy in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 52
ALONSO-RUIZ A See also Perez-Ruiz F
Alternative therapies, do patients with rheumatological diseases consider them, (A2) 60
Aluminium-related bone disease presenting with calcaneal stress fractures, (L) 260
ALVAREZ R See Muñoz-Fernández S
ALZAGA X See Castro-Guardiola A
Aminopropylidene bisphosphonate in patients with refractory Paget's disease, (L) 767
Amlodipine in the treatment of Raynaud's phenomenon, (L) 524
AMOR B See Calin A
AMOS N See Camilleri JP; Teh LS; Williams AS
AMOS R See Nisar M
Amyloid
 arthritis associated with IgM kappa lymphoplasmacytoid lymphoma, 1004
 treatment in rheumatic disease – (1) colchicine is of limited use; (2) the case for more immunosuppression, (A2) 22
Anaemia of rheumatoid arthritis, relationship of haemoglobin to serum erythropoietin concentrations in: effect of oral prednisolone, 204
Analysis
 of the associations of HLA-DR4 with subgroups of rheumatoid arthritis: is the association with joint disease or extra-articular features, (A1) 113
 of peripheral blood lymphocyte adherence to endothelial cell monolayers in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 24

- of two IgG anti-DNA antibody idiotypes in SLE – association with musculoskeletal disease, (A1) 9
- ANAND P See Jolliffe VA
- ANCA-associated diseases in 1992, 150
- ANDERSON JC See Jones PBB
- ANDERTON S, VAN DER ZEE R, GOODACRE JA. Activation of self hsp60-specific T cells in inflammation does not depend on cross-reactivity with mycobacterial hsp65, (A1) 14
- ANDREASEN A See Drewes AM
- ANDREU JL, MORENO I, BARRADILLO C, MAZZUCHELLI R, MULERO J, MARTINEZ-A C. T cell vaccination prevents autoimmune disease in MRL lpr mice, (A1) 28
- ANDREU JL See also Barbadillo C; Mulero J
- ANDREW EM See Mageed RA
- ANDREW SM See Snowden N
- ANDREWS D See Moots RJ
- Angioendotheliomatosis, malignant (intravascular lymphomatosis), an unusual cutaneous lymphoma in rheumatoid arthritis, 932
- Angiotensin binding sites in human synovium, (A1) 37
- Ankylosing spondylitis
- comparison of three different physiotherapy regimes, (A1) 103
 - controlled prospective study of the sex ratios among relatives of patients with HLA-related diseases, (A1) 63
 - correlation between a new metrology score and radiology, (A1) 65
 - course and the effects of sulphasalazine over 3 years, 729
 - defining spinal mobility, a new metrology score, (A1) 65
 - Dutch functional index, (A1) 64
 - effect of exercise – a preliminary study, 498
 - family history in: relationship between the sex of the index case and the numbers and sex of diseased relatives, (A2) 23
 - interleukin-6, acute phase reactants and clinical status, (A1) 165
 - intestinal permeability to sugars, (A1) 63
 - is bone density affected by associated conditions or the patterns of joint involvement, (A1) 64
 - is there a difference between male and female bone density and vertebral fracture rates, (A1) 131
 - new approach to defining disease status: the Bath ankylosing spondylitis disease activity index (BASDAI), (A2) 23
 - no additional role for the MHC class II encoded components of the HLA class I pathway of antigen presentation (LMP2, TAP1 & 2) in the aetiology, (A2) 25
 - patients' perceptions of disease modulation by diet in inflammatory (rheumatoid arthritis/ankylosing spondylitis) and degenerative arthropathies, (A2) 24
 - the relationship between self-assessment instruments, metrology and radiology, (A1) 66
 - in women: disease onset and course – relationship to childbearing status, (A1) 66
- Annexins I, II, IV and VI, localisation in the rheumatoid synovium, (A1) 38
- ANSELL B, BEESON M, HALL P, BEDFORD P, WOO P. HLA and juvenile psoriatic arthritis, 836
- ANSELL BM See Davies UM; Loftus J
- Anterior mediastinal fibrosis with superior vena caval obstruction complicating the synovitis-acne-pustulosis-hyperostosis-osteomyelitis syndrome, 408
- ANTHONY M See Foley-Nolan D
- Anti-CD4 antibodies, advances in immunotherapy of rheumatoid arthritis: clinical and immunological findings following treatment, (S4) 39
- Anti-CD4 monoclonal antibody
- apoptosis or programmed cell death of human lymphocytes, (A1) 90
 - daily treatment with chimeric: clinical and immunological response in peripheral blood and synovial fluid, (A1) 55
- Anti-CD4 treatment of established collagen-induced arthritis prevents joint erosion when combined with anti-TNF, (A2) 21
- Anti-centromere antibodies, incidence in connective tissue diseases using cloned autoantigen CENP-B, (A1) 11
- Anti-centromere autoantibody detection using a newly developed enzyme linked immunosorbent assay, (A2) 34
- Anti-cytokines and cytokines, (S1) 15
- Anti-DNA antibodies
- human IgG anti-DNA antibody precomplexed with DNA inducement in BALB/C mice, (A1) 10
 - in the primary antiphospholipid syndrome, 362, (L) 1028
- Anti-gag antibodies, heterogeneity of antigens reactive with in autoimmune disease, (A1) 5
- Anti-Jo-1 antibody, significance in D-penicillamine and polymyositis, 1109
- Anti-myeloperoxidase antibodies in sera from patients with lung fibrosis associated with rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 64
- Anti-P antibodies are associated with psychiatric and focal cerebral disorders in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, 287
- Anti-ro(SSA) antibody detection in autoimmune disease: comparison of five methods, 449
- Anti-RANA antibodies in an African RA population, (A1) 3
- Anti-rheumatic drugs, disease-modifying, natural history of active rheumatoid arthritis over 3-6 months – an analysis of patients enrolled into trials, 463
- Anti-rheumatoid drugs
- disease modifying, monitoring of patients, (L) 87
 - optimizing the assessment of disease activity during treatment, 467
- Anti-RNP antibodies, long term follow-up of patients, (A1) 84
- Anti-TNF, anti-CD4 treatment of establishes collagen-induced arthritis prevents joint erosion when combined, (A2) 21
- Anti-topoisomerase-1 antibodies are found in the majority of males with silica-associated systemic sclerosis and all inhibit topoisomerase-1 function, (A1) 92
- Antibodies
- to HLA enhance sCD23 production by EBV-transformed cell lines, (A1) 3
 - to oxidised DNA in SLE and RA, (A2) 29
 - to type II collagen in early rheumatoid arthritis, 333
- Anticardiolipin, anticentromere and antitopoisomerase antibodies in patients with systemic sclerosis and severe digital ischaemia, (A2) 34
- Anticentromere antibodies, clinical features, diagnoses and evolution, 297
- Anticentromere positive patients, characterisation of a 26/23 kD polypeptide doublet, (A1) 11
- Antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies
- IgG from P-ANCA positive patients with small vessel vasculitis will activate neutrophils and induce an increase in endothelial permeability, (A1) 17
 - stimuli which provoke production, (A1) 16
 - titres in patients with recent infection, (L) 84, (L) 941
- Antiovarian antibodies in systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 12
- Antiperinuclear factor (APF) is not associated with the inflammatory activity of rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 13
- Antiphospholipid antibodies, psychiatric disorders in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, (L) 646
- Antiphospholipid syndrome
- β_2 glycoprotein-1 levels in SLE, antiphospholipid syndrome and hyperlipidaemia: the relationship between antigen and antiphospholipid cofactor function, (A2) 31
 - stimulation of von Willebrand factor antigen release by immunoglobulin from thrombosis prone patients, 123
- Antiribosomal P protein antibodies in different populations of patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, 663
- Apoptosis or programmed cell death of human lymphocytes caused by anti-CD4 monoclonal antibody, (A1) 90
- Appendicular skeleton, MRI, (E) 945
- Approaches to the management of rheumatoid arthritis: rationale for early combination therapy, (S1) 24
- ARAGÓN A, CERÓN A. Arthritis in Mediterranean spotted fever. An immune complex mediated synovitis, 642
- ARELLANO F, KRUPP P. Malignancies in rheumatoid arthritis patients treated with cyclosporin A, (S1) 72
- ARIAS M See Calvo-Alén J
- ARMADANS LI See Castro-Guardiola A
- ARMAS J See Jones SM
- ARMSTRONG RD See Smith RW
- ARNAL C See Marsal S
- ARNALICH F See De Miguel E; Hernanz A
- ARNOLD MM. Case of reactive arthritis following exposure to industrial gases and oils, (L) 438
- ARNOLD MM. Upper gastrointestinal complaints and complications in chronic rheumatic patients in comparison with other chronic diseases, (L) 437
- ARNOLD MM, McKENNA F. Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, associated gastroduodenal damage – do duodenal ulcers cause more symptoms and complications, (A1) 57
- ARNITZ OJ See van Beuningen HM
- ARORA A, CHUA A, KEELING PWN, CASEY EB. Fibromyalgia and functional bowel disorder: common pathogenic process, (A1) 71
- ARORA RC, MAXWELL S, THORPE G, MARWAH S, BAREFORD D, SITUNAYAKE RD. Loosely bound iron and synovial fluid chain breaking antioxidant status in rheumatoid and osteoarthritis, (A1) 161
- Arrest of radiological progression in rheumatoid arthritis during remission, (A2) 7
- Arthritic knees, tenascin is increased in cartilage and synovium, 780
- Arthritis
- and the effect of exercise on the plasminogen activator system in serum and synovial fluid, (A1) 157
 - chronic, health status of adults with since childhood: a collaborative study between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland, (A2) 59
 - development in the pig, effect of dietary fish powder on intestinal flora, 1049
 - early, genetic factors influencing the outcome – the role of sulphoxidation status, (L) 170
 - increasing awareness – the public's response, 623
 - interaction with neuroendocrine system, (E) 441
 - in London hospitals from 1720 to 1837, (A1) 147
 - in Mediterranean spotted fever. An immune complex mediated synovitis, 642
 - mistaken for injury, (L) 258
 - Salmonella* septic arthritis in HIV patients, (L) 88

- Arthritis and Rheumatism Council
communication channels – the role of the honorary medical secretaries, (E) 947
funding priorities, (L) 82
guidelines for preparing a grant proposal for a clinical research project, 1023
national family material repository, (E) 443
Arthro-osteitis, a clinical spectrum, 403
Arthrogenous muscle inhibition influence on quadriceps rehabilitation of patients with early, unilateral osteoarthritic knees, 127
Arthropathy
acute following stroke – a hospital study, (A2) 55
of Sjögren's syndrome, 609
ARTHUR R See Foley-Nolan D
Articular cartilage
mechanical conditioning to prevalent stresses, 956
stiffness and the predominant acting stress levels: implications for the aetiology of osteoarthritis, 16
Articular chondrocyte proteoglycan synthesis, insulin-like growth factor stimulation. Availability and responses at different ages, 1037
Articular index, self-report: relationship to variations in mood and disease activity measures, 631
ARLETT C, VANACHESWARAN R, BLACK C, BRIGGS D, WELSH K. VNTR and TRA analysis of scleroderma family DNA, (A1) 92
ARVILOMMI HS See Jokinen EI
ASHANY D See Elkon KB
ASHERSON R See Ehrenstein MR
ASHTON BA See Ashton IK
ASHTON IK, LINDSAY D, SAHOTA V, ASHTON BA. Substance P, CGRP, bradykinin and VIP effects on osteogenic precursor cell *in vitro*, (A1) 95
Assay of pyridinium crosslinks in serum and synovial fluid using ion-paired reversed-phase high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), (A1) 160
Assessment
of endothelial cell function under reduced oxygen tension, (A1) 21
of a modified health assessment questionnaire as an index of function status in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 121
of radiological changes of osteoarthritis in hereditary arthro-ophthalmopathy (Stickler syndrome), (A1) 142
of response of Paget's disease to pamidronate using the half-life of change in alkaline phosphatase, (A2) 42
of T-cell receptor alpha/delta and beta loci contribution to rheumatoid arthritis susceptibility using new highly polymorphic markers, (A1) 117
Association
between bone scans and synovial fluid biochemistry in osteoarthritis of the knee joint, (A1) 159
between physical function and psychological problems in children with juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 136
of HLA DR B alleles with self-limiting and persistent forms of early symmetrical polyarthritis, 628
of HLA-DRB1*0101 and DRB1*1001 with rheumatoid arthritis in Greeks, (A1) 110
of *in vitro* immune functions with the severity of the disease in rheumatoid arthritis, 550
of rheumatoid arthritis with DR4-Dw15 and DR10 in a Spanish population, (A1) 111
ASTBURY C, BEYELER C, BIRD HA. Influence of inflammatory rheumatic disease on sulphasalazine acetylation, (A1) 53
ASTBURY C, BIRD HA, ROBINSON C, McLAREN AM, ROBINS SP. Urinary excretion of pyridinium crosslinks of collagen correlated with joint damage in arthritis, (A1) 159
ASTBURY C, PLATT R, DIXON JS, LE GALLEZ P, HILL J, BIRD HA. Optimizing the assessment of disease activity during treatment with anti-rheumatic drugs, 467
ASTBURY C See also Bradley SM; Tait TJ
ATKINS RM, TINDALE W, BICKERSTAFF D, KANIS JA. Quantitative bone scintigraphy in reflex sympathetic dystrophy, 41
ATKINS RM See also Warnock MG
ATTA M See Lim KL
Attempt to substitute paracetamol for non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in elderly general practice patients, (A1) 104
Auranofin and pyritinol comparison in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis, 375
Autoantibodies
and cognitive impairment in systemic lupus erythematosus, 291
against endothelium, collagen and subendothelial matrix in systemic vasculitis, (A1) 22
in central nervous system lupus, 329
to the nuclear antigen RA33: a marker for early rheumatoid arthritis, 199
Autoimmune rheumatic disease and coexistent primary hyperparathyroidism: diagnostic difficulties and treatment implications, (A2) 63
Autoimmune thrombocytopenia and rapidly progressive pneumonitis with recurrent pneumothoraces, successful treatment in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis, (L) 855
Autoimmunity, SCID mouse as vehicle for study, 4
Autoradiographic localisation of endothelin-1 binding sites in diffuse systemic sclerosis, (A1) 21
Autoreactivity in patients with Behçet's disease, 908
Avascular necrosis of the hip in systemic lupus erythematosus: role of magnetic resonance imaging, 972
AVERNS HL. Granulocyte colony stimulating factor in drug-induced agranulocytosis, (L) 1029
AVIOLI LV. Potency ratio – a brief synopsis, (S) 24
AXFORD JS See Alavi A; Chandola A; Dalziel M; Rees DHE
AXON JMC, HAWLEY PR, HUSKISSON EC. Ileal pouch arthritis, 586
AYERS AB See Wong WL
Azapropazone
capacity to control cell activation as measured by Pholasin, (A2) 15
on the mechanisms of efficacy in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 45
AZORIN L See Marsal S
Bacille Calmette-Guérin
immunotherapy for carcinoma of the bladder: a report of two cases of reactive arthritis, 1018
treatment for superficial bladder carcinoma, Reiter's syndrome after, 1096
Back pain
abnormal fibrinolysis, (L) 853
chronic idiopathic mediastinal fibrosis presenting with malaise, pleuritis and thoracic back pain, 757
chronic low, abnormal fibrinolysis, (L) 764
clinical and radiological study in rheumatoid arthritis, 216
height and occupation in a national prospective study, 911
hospital treatment for, (L) 854
Back trouble, smoking as cause, 239
BÄCKMAN K See Jonsson R
BACON PA See Adu D; Allen ME; Farr M; Johnson AE; Kitas GD; Luqmani RA; Moots RJ; Roussou E; Salmon M; Tunn EJ
Bacterial antibody levels and faecal flora in rheumatoid arthritis patients taking sulphasalazine, 683
BADLEY EM, TENNANT A. Disablement associated with rheumatic disorders in a British population: problems with activities of daily living and level of support, 601
BADLEY EM See Tennant A
BAFFONI L. True positive anti-HCV tests in rheumatoid arthritis, (L) 349
BAILDAM EM, HOLT PJJ. Association between physical function and psychological problems in children with juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 136
BALINT G. Letter from Hungary, 822
BALLARD HS, NYAMUSWA G. Life-threatening haemorrhage in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis and a lupus anticoagulant coexisting with acquired autoantibodies against Factor VIII, 515
BALSA A See Dixey J; Llorente MJ; Muñoz-Fernández S
BANCROFT A See Maple C
BANKHEAD C See O'Neill TW; Symmons DPM
BANKHEAD CR See Battett EM
BANKOWSKA UZ See MacDonald AG
BANKS R See Beyeler Ch; Platt R
BAÑOS JE See Rodríguez A
BANSAL AS See Wilson PB
BANSAL S See Ebringer A
BARBADILLO C, MAZZUCHELLI R, ALONSO PULPÓN L, ANDREU JL, ISASI C, PÉREZ A, MULERO J. Osteoarticular manifestations in heart transplant recipients. A 121 patient study, (A1) 144
BARBADILLO C See also Andreu JL; Mulero J
BARDHAN KD, BJARNASON I, SCOTT DL, GRIFFIN WM, FENN GC, SHIELD MJ, MORANT SV. Prevention and healing of acute non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs-associated gastroduodenal mucosal damage by misoprostol, 990
BARDIN T See Worthington J
BAREFORD D See Arora RC
BARNES CG. European rheumatology, historical perspective, (S4) 10
BARNES CG See also O'Neill TW
BARNES J See Hall ND
BARNETT M See Comer M
BARNETT NL See Smith RW
BARNESLEY L, LORD S, THOMAS P, ALLEN L, SOUTHEE A, BOGDUK N. SPECT bone scans for the diagnosis of symptomatic cervical zygapophyseal joints, (A2) 52
BARNESLEY L, LORD S, WALLIS B, BOGDUK N. Double-blind, controlled trial of intra-articular corticosteroids for chronic cervical zygapophyseal joint pain, (A2) 53
BARNESLEY L, LORD S, WALLIS B, BOGDUK N. Chronic cervical zygapophyseal joint pain: a prospective prevalence study, (A2) 52
BARR K See Bradley SM
BARRETT AW, ROSS DA, GOODACRE JA. Mechanisms of immunity to oral cavity pathogens: function of human oral mucosal Langerhans cells, (A1) 35
BARRETT EM, BANKHEAD CR, BUNN D, GALPIN L, LANGRISH-SMITH A, IVINS S, SOMERVILLE M, VAN POORTVLIET P, SCOTT DGI, SILMAN A, SYMMONS DPM. Knee involvement in early rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 5

- BARRETT EM. *See also* O'Neill TW; Symmons DPM
 BARRETT NK. *See* Pease CT
 BARRY MA, FORSTER PJ, HAZLEMAN BL, SKINGLE SJ, CRISP AJ. Acquired vitamin D resistant hypophosphataemic osteomalacia - report of 3 cases, (A2) 61
 BARRY MA, PURSER J, HAZLEMAN R, McLEAN A. Impact of occupational therapy in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 154
 BARRY MA. *See also* Hodgson RJ
 BATCHELOR JR. Systemic lupus erythematosus and genes within the HLA region, 13
 BATTLE-GUALDA E. *See* Esteve-Vives J
 BAUM J. *See* Larsson L-G
 BAX BE. *See* Stevens CR
 BAX DE. *See* Peel NFA
 BAYLISS MT. *See* Noble DP; Pittillides AA
 BEACOCK-SHARP H. *See* Goodall J
 BEALES LP, ENTWISTLE A, BROOKS SM, VENABLES PJW, MAINT RN. Confocal microscopy for quantitating expression of Epstein-Barr virus RNA in salivary epithelium in Sjögren's syndrome, (A1) 4
 BEALES LP. *See also* Price EJ
 BEATTIE S. *See* Sant SM
 BECUCCI A. *See* Pignone A
 BEDFORD P. *See* Ansell B
 BEESON M. *See* Ansell B
 BEHAN D. *See* David J
 Behçet's disease
 autoreactivity in patients, 908
 controlled study of sacroiliitis, 693
 pencil-in-cup deformity, (L) 644
 sex and regional differences in clinical manifestations, (A1) 85
 urate crystal test, (L) 1112
 BELCH JFF. Clinical assessment of the scleroderma spectrum disorders, (E) 353
 BELCH JFF. *See also* Lau CS; Maple C; Veale DJ
 BELCHER C. *See* Ledingham J
 BELL A. *See* Doherty E
 BELL AL, MARKEY GM, ALEXANDER HD, MORRIS TCM, McMILLAN SA, McNALLY JA. Myeloperoxidase deficiency in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis: oxygenation and radical activity by phagocytic cells, 162
 BELL AL. *See also* Magill MK; Murphy EA
 BELL J. *See* Worthington J
 BELL JI. *See* Salmon M
 BELTRANDI E. *See* Macchioni P
 BEN-CHETIT E. Molecular basis of the SSA/Ro antigens and the clinical significance of their autoantibodies, 396
 Benign synovitis of the hip in adults, 820
 BENSO L. *See* Aicardi G
 BERGIN C. *See* Abuzakouk M
 BERISA F. *See* Adu D
 BERNSTEIN R. *See* Brennan P
 BERNSTEIN RM. *See* Brand SR; Davies EJ; Hay EM; Jones PBB; Kay RA; Ray DW; Teh LS
 BERTOUCH J. *See* Calin A
 BETHAL JA. *See* Camilleri JP
 BEYLER C. *See* Astbury C
 BEYLER CH, BANKS R, THOMPSON D, BIRD HA. Increased total alkaline phosphatase (TAP) in rheumatoid arthritis: is it due to bone or other isoenzymes, (A1) 44
 BEYLER CH, LEBBE C, REICHEN J, GERBER NJ. Intraindividual variability of bioavailability of low dose methotrexate after oral administration in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 58
 BEYNON HLC, DAVIES KA, GASKIN G, HASKARD DO, PUSEY CD, WALPORT MJ. IgG from P-ANCA positive patients with small vessel vasculitis will activate neutrophils and induce an increase in endothelial permeability, (A1) 17
 BEYNON HLC, DAVIES KA, HASKARD DO, WALPORT MJ. CR1 on erythrocytes inhibits immune complex-induced neutrophil activation and increased endothelial permeability, (A1) 8
 BHAKTA B. *See* Pease CT
 BHALLA AK. *See* Frost NA; Leong KH; McCloskey EV; Mitra D
 BHATACHARYA SS. *See* Samanta A
 BIAGINI M. *See* Pignone A
 BIASI D. Increased secretion of norepinephrine after intravenous gamma globulin therapy in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis, (L) 1026
 BICKERSTAFF D. *See* Atkins RM
 BICKERSTAFF DR, CHARLESWORTH D, KANIS JA. Changes in cortical and trabecular bone in algodystrophy, 46
 BIEMOND I. *See* Janssen M
 BILSMA JWJ. *See* Jacobs JW; Lefeber FPJG; Lems WF; van den Brink MJG; van der Heide A
 BILGIC A, TUTUNCU ZN, KENNEDY LG, CALIN A. Interleukin-6, acute phase reactants and clinical status in ankylosing spondylitis, (A1) 165
 BILLINGHAM MEJ. *See* Hicks CA; Kingston AE
 BINDER A. *See* Ebringer A
 BIRD HA. *See* Astbury C; Beyeler Ch; Bradley SM; Fraser SM; Hill J; Isdale AH; McLaren AM; Platt R; Tait TJ
 Birmingham vasculitis activity score (BVAS), (A1) 85
 BISHOP J, GREENHAM AK, LEWIS EJ. *P. acnes* induced monoarthritis in the rat - evaluation of physical, biochemical and radiographic changes, (A1) 42
 BJARNASSON I. *See* Bardhan KD
 BJELLE A. European rheumatology, training, (S4) 14
 BJELLE A. *See also* Gudmundsson M
 BLACK C. *See* Artlett C; Brennan P; Hasson N
 BLACK CM. *See* Sinclair HD; Southcott AM; Vancheeswaran R
 BLACK D. *See* Hay EM; Teh LS
 BLACK NJ. *See* Carr AJ
 Blackcurrant seed oil, cytokine and prostaglandin production by monocytes of volunteers and rheumatoid arthritis patients treated with dietary supplements, 1055
 BLAKE D. *See* Chander C; Grootveld M
 BLAKE DR. *See* Abbot SE; Cruwys SC; Edmonds SE; Fairburn K; Garrett NE; Harley SL; Jolliffe VA; Mapp PI; Sahinoglu T; Stevens CR; Walsh DA
 BLAKEMORE AIF, TARLOW JK, GORDON C, EMERY P, DUFF GW. Interleukin-1 receptor antagonist (IL1RA) gene polymorphism in systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 162
 BLASER KU. Psychiatric disorders in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus: lack of association with antiphospholipid antibodies, (L) 646
 BLETRY O. *See* Cacoub P
 Blindness in systemic lupus erythematosus, 935
 BLOWER PR. Therapy and the 1990s, non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, (S4) 35
 BLYTH T. *See* Hunter HA
 BLYTH TH, HUNTER JA. Treatment of the rheumatoid shoulder with intra-articular steroid; comparison of superior and anterior routes of injection, (A1) 69
 BODLEY R. *See* Chakravarty K
 BODMAN K. *See* Sumar N
 BOERBOOMS A. Efficacy and safety of radiation synovectomy with yttrium-90: a retrospective long-term analysis of 164 applications in 82 patients, (L) 1114
 BOERBOOMS AMT. *See* Kerstens PJSM; van den Hoogen FHJ; van Kasteren MEE
 BOERSMA JW. *See* Griep EN; Jacobs JWJ
 BOGDUK N. *See* Barnsley L; Mercer S
 BOIARDI L. *See* Macchioni P
 BOVIN CM. *See* Moots RJ
 BOKI K. *See* Carthy D
 BOLLEN SR, WRIGHT V. Radiographic changes in the hands of rock climbers, (A1) 81
 BOMBARDIER C. Optimal use of cyclosporin A in rheumatoid arthritis: efficacy and outcome measures including quality of life, (S1) 47
 BOND A. *See* Adebajo AO; Alavi A
 Bone
 aluminium-related disease presenting with calcaneal stress fractures, (L) 260
 formers - positive correlations between osteophyte and enthesophyte formation, (A2) 51
 mass loss documented in hands of patients with early rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 4
 metabolism in rheumatoid arthritis: relation to disease activity, 387
 pain in infantile myofibromatosis: a cause of in a neonate, 849
 reversibility of glucocorticoid induced axial loss, (A1) 130
 tumour diagnosis with metoxisobutylisotriole-Tc99 isotopic scan. A useful tool in diagnosis, (A1) 131
 Bone density
 screening in osteoporosis, HRT and the menopause: attitudes and experience of perimenopausal women, (A1) 128
 studies in Turner's syndrome, (A2) 38
 Bone density measurement
 can it be cost effective as an aid to decision making for long-term prescription of HRT, (A2) 40
 relationship between lumbar measurements and spinal osteoarthritis, (A1) 132
 Bone marrow hypoplasia, systemic-onset juvenile chronic arthritis, 78
 Bone mineral density
 changes in early rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 129
 comparison in rheumatoid arthritis patients taking corticosteroids orally, intramuscularly or not at all, (A2) 41
 comparisons of peripheral and axial with bone ultrasound in post-menopausal women with rheumatoid arthritis on long-term corticosteroids, (A2) 40
 measurements and broadband ultrasound attenuation in women and men with vertebral fractures, (A2) 39
 short term changes in perimenopausal women, (A2) 39
 BOOTHBY M. *See* Zebouni LNP
 BOUTSMA H. *See* van den Hoogen FHJ
 BORG AA. Measures of pain and disease activity in rheumatoid arthritis, (L) 1028
 BORG AA, FISHER J, CLARKE S, MATTEY DL, DAWES PT. IgA antibodies to cytokerin-18 and measures of disease activity in rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 9

- BORG AA, FITZGERALD DA, HEAGARTY AHM, DAWES PT, MATTEY DL. IgA antibodies to cytokeratins and patterns of psoriatic arthritis, (A2) 26
 BORG AA See also Close DR; Plant MJ
Borrelia burgdorferi
 infection and polymyalgia rheumatica, (L) 523
 screening for antibodies to in patients with symptoms compatible with Lyme borreliosis, (A2) 27
 BOSCH F See Rodriguez A
 BOSWELL R See Croft PR
 BOTES D See Halland AM
 Both inherited HLA-haplotypes are important in the predisposition to rheumatoid arthritis, 893
 BOURKE BE. Central nervous system involvement in systemic lupus erythematosus. Are we any further forward, (E) 267
 BOURKE BE See Collins DA; Laversuch CJ
 BOURNE J See Foley-Nolan D
 BOURNE JT See Akil M; Donnelly S
 BOWMAN SJ, BOYLSTON A, PANAYI GS, LANCHBURY JS. T cell receptor repertoire in patients with rheumatoid arthritis and neutropenia, (A1) 89
 BOYLSTON A See Bowman SJ
 BOZZONE P See Stucki G
 BRADBURY N See Jones A
 BRADLEY SM. Faecal *Clostridium perfringens* and antibody responses to its antigens in arthritis patients on and off non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, (L) 940
 BRADLEY SM, GOOI HC, BIRD HA. Effect of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs on bacterial antibody levels and faecal flora in arthritis, (A1) 48
 BRADLEY SM, NEUMANN VC, BARR K, TROUGHTON PR, ASTBURY C, BIRD HA, GOOI HC, WRIGHT V. Sequential study of bacterial antibody levels and faecal flora in rheumatoid arthritis patients taking sulphasalazine, 683
 BRAGANZA JM See Herrick AL
 BRAMMAH T, HADIDY K, GUSH R, JAYSON MIV. Sympathetic dysfunction syndrome in chronic referred lower limb pain, (A1) 78
 BRANCÓS MA See Peris P
 BRAND SR, BERNSTEIN RM, MATHEWS MB. Human proliferating cell nuclear antigen forms a trimer that correlates with its ability to be recognized by human auto-antibodies, (A1) 91
 BRANDI L See Olgaard K
 BRASS A See Worthington J
 BRAUN J See Sieper J
 BRECKENRIDGE AM See Pirmohamed M
 BREEDVELD FC See Eggemeijer F; Landewé RBM; Markusse HM; van Schaardenburg D; Vliet Vlieland TPM
 BRENCHELY PEC See Snowden N
 BRENNAN FM See Elliott MJ
 BRENNAN P, MACGREGOR A, SILMAN A. Reproduction and hormonal differences in female twins discordant for rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 114
 BRENNAN P, SILMAN A, BLACK C, BERNSTEIN R, COPPOCK J, MADDISON P, SHEERAN T, STEVENS C, WOLLHEIM F, UK SCLERODERMA STUDY GROUP. Validity and reliability of three methods used in the diagnosis of Raynaud's phenomenon, 357
 BRESNIHAN B See Doherty E; Mulherin D; Nasser SM; Yanni G
 BRIDGER J See Ray DW
 BRIGGS D See Artlett C; Hasson N
 BRIGHTON SW, LUBBE JE, VAN DER MERWE CA. Effect of a long-term exercise programme on the rheumatoid hand, 392
 British Paediatric Rheumatology Group news, 68, 424, 835
 British Society for Rheumatology, meeting report, 762
 BROMAN JE See Gudbjörnsson B
 Bronchoalveolar lavage in rheumatoid arthritis, 556
 Bronchiectasis
 and rheumatoid arthritis: potential pitfalls in interpretation, (L) 264
 HLA associations in subjects with rheumatoid arthritis and bronchiectasis but not with other pulmonary complications of rheumatoid disease, 794
 younger onset of rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 125
 Bronchiolitis obliterans, non-fatal, possibly associated with tiopronin. A case report with long-term follow-up, (L) 172
 Bronchoalveolar lavage in lifelong non-smoking rheumatoid arthritis patients, (A2) 3
 BROOKES SM See Price EJ; Wilde NT
 BROOKS P See Calin A
 BROOKS SM See Beales LP
 BROPHY D See Cunnane G
 BROWN CM See Moyes SP
 BROWN DL See Pountain GD
 BROWN KA, PERRY MA, MUSTAPHA Y, WOOD SK, DUMONDE DC. Relationship between lymphocyte infiltrates and high endothelial cells in rheumatoid synovium, (A1) 20
 BROWN M See Rees DHE
 BROWN MA. Aluminium-related bone disease presenting with calcaneal stress fractures, (L) 260
 BROWN NS See Lim KL
 BROWN S See Lim KL
 BRUGUÉS J See Kanterewicz E
 BRUMMELKAMP EP See Kerstens PJSM
 BRZESKI M See Murphy EA
 BUCHANAN N See Poul J
 BUCKLAND-WRIGHT JC See Macfarlane DG; Szebenyi B
 BUCKNALL RC See Phelan MJ; Pirmohamed M
 BUNN D See Barrett EM
 BURMEISTER GR See Horneff G
 BURNLEY R, PILE K, CORNELIS F, LIOTE F, WORDSWORTH P. Instructional model for the detection of non-HLA susceptibility loci in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 108
 BURNLEY RO See Pile KD
 BURROW C See Phelan MJ
 BUSKILA D See Nyska M
 BUTT P See Hordon LD
 BUTT WP. MRI of the appendicular skeleton, (E) 945
 BUTTERS R See Carr AJ
 BYARS ML, MCGILL P, KELMAN AW. Cytokine and prostaglandin production by monocytes of volunteers and rheumatoid arthritis patients treated with dietary supplements of blackcurrant seed oil, 1055
 BYRNE J, GOUGH A, DACRE JE, DEVLIN J, EMERY P, JAMES MF. Measurement of radiographic joint space loss in early rheumatoid arthritis using digital image analysis: correlation with hand function, (A2) 45
 BYRNE J, HEALD G, JAMES MF, SHORTER JH, DACRE JE. Measurement of patellofemoral joint space using digital image analysis, (A1) 82
 BYRNE J, JAWED S, JAMES MF, DACRE JE. Radiographic tibiofemoral joint space changes over 5 years in patients with knee pain and correlation with clinical findings, (A2) 44
 BYRNE J See Phelan MJ
 BYRON M See Chakravarty K
 CI-inhibitor
 and inhibition of the inflammatory response in RA, (A1) 6
 interaction of plasmin with, (A1) 7
 CIq antibody measurement by ELISA using purified collagen stalks from the molecule as the solid phase ligand, (A1) 7
 C reactive protein levels - comparison between general medical and rheumatology patients, (A1) 36
 CACOUR P, MUSSET L, LUNEL FABIANI F, PERRIN M, LEGER J-M, THI HUONG DU L, WECHSLER B, BLETRY O, OPOLON P, HURAUX J-M, PIETTE J-C, GODEAU P. Hepatitis C virus and essential mixed cryoglobulinaemia, 689
 CAHILL MR See Gaffney K
 CAHILL R See Sant SM
 ÇAKIR N. Urate crystal test in Behçet's syndrome, (L) 1112
 CALABOZO M See Alonso-Ruiz A; Perez-Ruiz F. Calcitonin gene-related peptide II, substance P and vasoactive intestinal peptide in plasma and synovial fluid from patients with inflammatory joint disease, 31
 Calcium pyrophosphate
 deposition disease - involvement of the acromioclavicular joint with pseudocyst formation, 248
 dihydrate crystal deposition disease, (E) 177
 CALDER L, GARTON MJ, REID DM. Is etidronate effective in corticosteroid-induced osteoporosis? - a case control study, (A1) 129
 CALIN A, DOUGADOS M, VAN DER LINDEN S, LEIRISALO-REPO M, HUITFELD B, BERTOUCHE J, BROOKS P, EDMONDS J, MAJOR G, KYVEN T, OLIVIERI I, VEYS E, ZEIDLER H, AMOR B. Double-blind multi-centre placebo controlled study of sulphasalazine in 351 patients with spondylarthropathy, (A1) 103
 CALIN A, GARRETT SL, HIRST S, KENNEDY LG. Controlled prospective study of the sex ratios among relatives of patients with HLA-related diseases: distinct patterns in ankylosing spondylitis and sero negative rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 63
 CALIN A See also Bilgic A; Garrett SL; Jenkinson TR; Kennedy LG; Mallorie PA; O'Neill T; Pile KD
 CALIN SA See Garrett SL
 CALLAHAN LF See Pincus T
 CALVER D See Nasser SM
 CALVO-ALÉN J, DE COS MA, ESCALLADA R, ARIAS M, RODRÍGUEZ VALVERDE V. Nephrotoxicity in rheumatic patients on long-term therapy with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, (A1) 58
 CAMBRIDGE G, WILLIAMS M, LEAKER B, CORBETT M, SMITH CR. Incidence, IgG subclass and clinical correlates of anti-myeloperoxidase antibodies in sera from patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 17
 CAMBRIDGE G See also Fairburn K; Longhurst C; Smith CR
 CAMBRIDGE J, WILKINSON L, LEAKER B, EDWARDS J. Immunoreactive myeloperoxidase in rheumatoid synovia and nodules: relationship to peroxidase activity, (A2) 13
 CAMILLEN J See Gibson K
 CAMILLERI JP, JESSOP A, DAVIS S, JESSOP JD, HALL MH. Survey of work capacity in rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 58
 CAMILLERI JP, LEWIS PA, WILLIAMS BD, O'SULLIVAN MM, BETHEL JA, ROBINSON M, EMERY P, WILLIAMS LA, JESSOP JD. Serum sIL-2R disease activity and progression in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 164
 CAMILLERI JP, WILLIAMS AS, AMOS N, DOUGLAS-JONES AG, WILLIAMS BD. Targeted *in vivo* macrophage depletion using liposome encapsulated bisphosphonates, (A1) 41

- CAMPATH-1H
high dose therapy in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 54
preliminary experience with single infusion in the treatment of refractory rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 54
in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 21
- CAMPBELL A See Phelan MJ
- Can a measurement of bone density be cost effective as an aid to decision making for long-term prescription of HRT, (A2) 40
- CAPELL HA See Fraser SM; MacDonald AG; McInnes I; Murphy EA; Porter DR
- Capillary electrophoresis with fluorescence detection: assay of pyridinium and pentosidine crosslinks, (A1) 160
- CAPOREALI R See Montecucco C
- Carboxyterminal type I procollagen peptide concentrations in systemic sclerosis: higher levels in early diffuse disease, 59
- CARLISLE L See Nisar M
- CARPENTER TA See Hodgson RJ
- CARR AJ, BUTTERS R, GUNN F, BLACK NJ, COX NL. Efficacy of a multidisciplinary pain management group in helping people with rheumatoid arthritis cope with chronic pain, (A1) 153
- CARR AJ, PLAYFAIR C, THOMPSON PW. Use of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in chronic conditions: a survey of prescribing patterns in a semi-rural general practice, (A1) 50
- CARR AJ, THOMPSON PW, COX NL. Patient-perceived impact of rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 152
- CARR AJ, THOMPSON PW, COX NL. Self reported functional disability in rheumatoid arthritis: comparison with the MACTAR patient function preference questionnaire, (A1) 122
- CARR J. Isolated myelopathy as a presentation of polyarteritis nodosa, (L) 644
- CARRUTHERS D See Watts RA
- CARTER R See Porter DR
- CARTHY D, OLLIER W, PASTERIADES C, BOKI K, THOMSON W. Association of HLA-DRB1*0101 and DRB1*1001 with rheumatoid arthritis in Greeks, (A1) 110
- CARTHY D See also MacGregor AJ; Silman AJ; Thomson W; Wilson PB
- Cartilage
conditioning of properties: does cartilage stiffness adapt to prevalent stress, (A1) 120
degradation by elastase activity of rheumatoid synovial fluids, (A1) 118
human articular, effect of rhIL-1 and rhTGF β on glycosamin chain synthesis and UDP-glucose dehydrogenase activity, (A1) 120
matrix biochemical composition, gender differences in rat, (A1) 118
oligomeric matrix protein: a novel marker of cartilage turnover detectable in synovial fluid and blood (Erratum Vol 31:583), 247
response to interleukin-1, gender differences, (A1) 119
role for IL-1 in the diminished responsiveness to IGF-1 in a murine model of arthritis, (A1) 119
- CASADEI-MALDINI M See Macchioni P
- Case
of reactive arthritis following exposure to industrial gases and oils, (L) 438
of steroid-responsive organizing pneumonia in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis showing migratory infiltration and normal glucose levels in pleural effusions, 829
- CASEY E See Abuzakouk M; Wallace E
- CASEY EB See Arora A; Kelleher D
- CASTRO T See Solans R
- CASTRO-GUARDIOLA A, SIMEON CP, FONOLLOSA V, CLEMENTE C, ARMADANS LI, SOLANS R, ALZAGA X, ALONSO F, VILARDELL M. Systemic sclerosis in men: clinical and immunological features, (A1) 88
- CASTRO-SALOMÓ A See Selva A
- Catalase activity, evidence for reduced in rheumatoid synovial fluid, (A1) 158
- CATTY D See Ahmad A
- CAULI A, YANNI G, CHALLACOMBE S, PANAYI GS. Patterns of cytokine expression and mononuclear cell infiltration in the minor salivary glands of patients with Sjögren's syndrome, (A1) 168
- CAVANAGH G See Deighton CM
- CAVE M See Vecchio P
- CRAWLEY MID See Cook NJ; Jenkins EA; Smith RW; Wong WM
- CAWSTON TE See Clark IM
- CB-11 peptide of type II collagen epitopes recognized by antibodies from patients with rheumatoid arthritis, 658
- CD8 and CD57 expression in rheumatoid synovium: histological relationship with B cells, (A2) 12
- CD23 elevation in lupus and other nephritides, (A1) 26
- CD23 in monozygotic and dizygotic twins discordant for rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 26
- CD44 expression
and cytokines by synovial fibroblasts, (A2) 11
and molecular weight polymorphism in rheumatoid synovial fluid lymphocytes, (A1) 27
reduced in rheumatoid synovial cells, (A1) 25
- Cell-cell contact reveals IL-4 presence in RA via SCD23 elevation, (A2) 15
- Cellular regulatory mechanisms that may underlie the effects of corticosteroids on bone, (S2) 6
- Central nervous system
inflammation in the eosinophilia-myalgia syndrome, (L) 174
involvement in systemic lupus erythematosus. Are we any further forward, (E) 267
- CERÓN A See Aragón A
- CERVERA R See D'Cruz D
- Cervical synovial joints, intra-articular inclusions, 705
- CHAKRAVARTY K. Leucopenia, an unusual presenting feature in primary systemic vasculitis, (L) 432
- CHAKRAVARTY K. Q-fever polyarthritis, (L) 346
- CHAKRAVARTY K, AL-HILLAWI AH, DURKIN CJ, BODLEY R, WEBLEY M. Acute arthropathy following stroke - a hospital study, (A2) 55
- CHAKRAVARTY K, GOYAL M, SCOTT DGI, MCCANN BG. Malignant angioendotheliomatosis (intravascular lymphomatosis), an unusual cutaneous lymphoma in rheumatoid arthritis, 932
- CHAKRAVARTY K, MERRY P, SCOTT DGI. Treatment of Paget's disease with single infusion of intravenous APD - a longitudinal study, (A2) 42
- CHAKRAVARTY K, POUNTAIN G, BYRON M, HAZLEMAN BL, MERRY P, SCOTT DGI. Prevalence and clinical significance of cardiolipin antibody and ANCA in polymyalgia, rheumatism and giant cell arteritis - a longitudinal study, (A2) 35
- CHAKRAVARTY K See also Symmons DPM; Watts RA
- CHALLACOMBE S See Cauli A
- CHAMBERLAIN A See Hart DJ
- CHAMBERLAIN MA, ROBERTSON RJH. Controlled study of sacroiliitis in Behçet's disease, 693
- CHAMBERLAIN MA See also Foley-Nolan D; Green J; Helliwell PS; Hordon LD; Taylor PV; Tennant A
- CHAMBERS J See Yanni G
- CHAMBERS TJ See Collins DA; Tobias JH
- CHAN KL See Cohen MG
- CHANDER C, DOWLING E, CLAXSON A, PANETTA J, BLAKE D. Effects of LY221068 and indomethacin on luminol-amplified chemiluminescence in a model of cell-mediated inflammation, (A1) 46
- CHANDER C See also Grootveld M
- CHANDOLA A, MCALISTER J, AXFORD JS, YOUNG Y. Do patients with rheumatological diseases consider alternative therapies, (A2) 60
- CHANDY J See Rai A
- Changes
in antinuclear serology in patients with spondylarthropathy under sulfasalazine treatment, (L) 521
in bone mineral density in early rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 129
in cortical and trabecular bone in algodystrophy, 46
in PDGF- β in systemic sclerosis, (A2) 33
in spinal stiffness due to nonspecific mechanical low back pain, (A1) 70
- CHAPMAN B See Swan AJ
- CHAPMAN C See Kendall R; Longhurst CM
- Characterisation
of a 26/23 kD polypeptide doublet recognised by anticentromere positive patients, (A1) 11
of antiendothelial cell antibody binding in lupus nephritis, (A1) 23
- Charcot arthropathy as an unusual initial manifestation of diabetes mellitus, (L) 854
- CHARD MD See Pountain GD
- CHARLES P See Elliott MJ; Foster H
- CHARLES PJ See Hogg AM; Pease CT; Teh LS
- CHARLESWORTH D See Bickerstaff DR
- CHASSAGNE PH, MEJAD O, GOURMELEN O, MOORE N, LE LOET X, DESHAYES P. Exacerbation of systemic lupus erythematosus during human parvovirus B19 infection, 158
- CHATTOPADHYAY C See Hillarby MC; Isdale AH
- CHENG AF See Li EK
- CHESSBROUGH MJ See Helliwell PS
- CHEUNG NT See Ahmad A
- CHEVALIER X. *Salmonella lomitia* spondylodiscitis, (L) 768
- CHIKANZA IC, PETROU P, CHROUSOS G, KINGSLEY G, PANAYI GS. Excessive and dysregulated secretion of prolactin in rheumatoid arthritis: immunopathogenic and therapeutic implications, 445
- Childhood arthritis
disease education video, (A1) 133
the name game, 421
- the name of the game, (L) 1115
- Chirico S See Edmonds SE
- Chlamydia pneumoniae* as a cause of reactive arthritis, (L) 1112
- Chlormezanone in primary fibromyalgia syndrome: a double blind placebo controlled study, 55
- Chondrocalcinosis
does hypothyroidism increase prevalence, 197
tendon calcifications of the hip adductors: a radiological study of 75 patients, 790
- Chondrocytes, production of active oxygen species, 562
- CHOONG K See Jaworski R
- CHOWDREY HS, LIGHTMAN SL. Interaction between the neuroendocrine system and arthritis, (E) 441

- CHOWDREY HS *See also* Sarlis NJ
- CHOY E, KINGSLEY G, PANAYI G. Systemic sclerosis occurring in a patient with Adamantiades-Behçet's disease, 160
- CHOY E *See also* Yanni G
- CHOY EHS, ADIAYE J, FORREST L, KINGSLEY GH, PANAYI GS. Apoptosis or programmed cell death of human lymphocytes caused by anti-CD4 monoclonal antibody, (A1) 90
- CHOY EHS, KINGSLEY GH, CORKILL MM, PANAYI GS. Intramuscular methylprednisolone is superior to pulse oral methylprednisolone during the induction phase of chrysotherapy, 734
- CHOY EHS, KINGSLEY GH. Immunotherapy, past, present and future, (E) 89
- CHOY EHS, PITZALIS C, KINGSLEY GH, PANAYI GS. Daily treatment with chimaeric anti-CD4 monoclonal antibody: clinical and immunological response in peripheral blood and synovial fluid, (A1) 55
- Chronic cervical zygapophyseal joint pain: a prospective prevalence study, (A2) 52
- Chronic idiopathic mediastinal fibrosis presenting with malaise, pleuritis and thoracic back pain, 757
- Chronic lupus peritonitis responsive to treatment with cyclophosphamide, (L) 1116
- Chronic polyarthritis due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 1021
- CHROUSOS G *See* Chikanza IC
- Chrysiasis: clinical and pathological study, (A1) 51
- CHUA A *See* Arora A
- Churg-Strauss syndrome, paranasal sinus appearances on computed tomography, (A1) 80
- Cimetidine, lack of interaction with sulphasalazine in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, 222
- CIMMINO MA. Polymyalgia rheumatica and *Borrelia burgdorferi* infection, (L) 523
- Circulating lymphocyte subsets A) in polymyalgia rheumatica/giant cell arteritis, and B) in healthy volunteers taking prednisolone, (A2) 36
- CISNAL A *See* Collantes E; Tinahones FJ
- CLAGUE RB *See* Morgan K
- CLARK D, LAMBERT CM, PALMER K, STRACHAN R, NUKI G. Monoarthritis caused by *Mycobacterium avium* complex in a liver transplant recipient, 1099
- CLARK IM, POWELL LK, RAMSEY S, HAZLEMAN BL, CAWSTON TE. Measurement of collagenase, tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases (TIMP) and collagenase-TIMP complex in synovial fluids from osteo- and rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 93
- CLARKE AK. Rheumatoid arthritis, impairment and mobility, (E) 1035
- CLARKE AK *See also* Regan M
- CLARKE F, FOSTER H, McDONAGH JE, PLATT PN. Gout in cardiac transplant patients, (A1) 144
- CLARKE F, McDONAGH JE, PLATT PN. Evaluation of a computerised expert system for the monitoring of second line drugs, (A1) 155
- CLARKE S *See* Borg AA; Hassell AB
- CLARKSON RWE *See* Hillarby MC; McMahon MJ
- CLAXSON A *See* Chander C; Grootveld M
- CLEMENTE C *See* Castro-Guardiola A
- CLEMENTS D *See* Cooper AM
- Clinical and radiological study of back pain in rheumatoid arthritis, 216
- Clinical and serological autoimmune dysfunction in patients treated with sulphasalazine, (A1) 52
- Clinical assessment of the scleroderma spectrum disorders, (E) 353
- Clinical effects of intra-articular yttrium-90 and steroid in knee arthritis, (A2) 22
- Clinical features and outcome of cases of septic arthritis presenting to a single English Health Authority: is arthroscopy detrimental, (A2) 28
- Clinical spectrum of synovitis-acne-pustulosis-hyperostosis-osteomyelitis syndrome, (L) 1114
- Clinical study of rheumatoid arthritis in South Indians in Hyderabad, (A2) 62
- Clinical Terms Project and rheumatology, (A1) 149
- Clinical trials of osteoarthritis therapies, (E) 529
- CLOSE DR, STANWORTH DR, BORG AA, DAWES PT, MATTEY DL. Natural killer cell activity in rheumatoid arthritis. Influence of the IgA-alpha-1-antitrypsin complex determined by a conjugate-binding cytotoxicity assay, (A1) 34
- Clostridium perfringens*
abnormal faecal flora in rheumatoid arthritis and other diseases, (L) 939
faecal, and antibody responses to its antigens in arthritis patients on and off non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, (L) 940
- COAKLEY FV, SAMANTA A, FINLEY DB. Ultrasonography of the tibialis posterior tendon in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 72
- CODINA R *See* Selva A
- Coexistence of intractable nodular rheumatoid arthritis and scleroderma, (L) 82
- Coexistent primary hyperparathyroidism and autoimmune rheumatic disease: diagnostic difficulties and treatment implications, (A2) 63
- Cogan's syndrome and Peyronie's disease: a non-fortuitous association, 1111
- COGGAN D *See* Kuh DJ
- Cognitive impairment
and autoantibodies in systemic lupus erythematosus, 291
patterns in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, 458
- COHEN M *See* Jones SM
- COHEN MG, LI EK, NG PY, CHAN KL. Extra-articular manifestations are uncommon in Southern Chinese with rheumatoid arthritis, 209
- COHEN MG *See also* Li EK
- Cold water, possible danger, (L) 525
- COLEMAN MD *See* Pirmohamed M
- Collagen
antibodies to type II in early rheumatoid arthritis, 333
antibody-positive rheumatoid arthritis patients, frequency of alleles of type II collagen, (L) 1117
induced arthritis prevention in mice by deletion of T cell receptor Vβ8 bearing T cells with monoclonal antibodies, 26
pyridinium crosslinks, physiological variations in the urinary excretion, 307
type I defect in a family with osteoporosis, psoriasis and spondylarthropathy, (A1) 44
urinary excretion of pyridinium crosslinks correlated with joint damage in arthritis, (A1) 159
- COLLANTES E, TINAHONES FJ, CISNAL A, SANCHEZ P. Influence of the usual alcohol intake on uricemia, (A1) 148
- COLLANTES E *See also* Tinahones FJ
- COLLANTES ESTÉVEZ E *See* Acasuso Díaz M
- COLLINS CE *See* Gaffney K
- COLLINS DA, CHAMBERS TJ. Leukotrienes B₂, C₄ and D₅ induce osteoblastic cells to stimulate osteoclastic bone resorption, (A1) 43
- COLLINS DA, LAVERSUCH CJ, BOURKE BE. Psychiatrists vision of SLE: occult SLE in the psychiatric community, (A2) 31
- COLLINS DA, TOBIAS JH, HILL RP, BOURKE BE. Reversal of gold-induced neutropenia with granulocyte colony-stimulating factor (G-CSF), 518
- COLLINS DA *See also* Laversuch CJ
- COLSTON MJ *See* Hicks CA; Kingston AE
- COLTER C *See* Stokes MJ
- COLVER SE *See* Peel NFA
- Combination therapy
approaches to the management of rheumatoid arthritis, (S1) 24
in RA: pharmacokinetic analysis of the interaction between methotrexate and sulphasalazine, (A1) 59
- COMER M, BARNETT M, SCOTT DL, DOYLE DV, HOPKINS A. Acute hot joint: process and outcome audit, (A1) 156
- COMER M, SCOTT DL, DOYLE DV, HUSKISSON EC, HOPKINS A. Monitoring slow acting anti-rheumatic drugs: time for change, (A1) 106
- COMER M, SCOTT DL, DOYLE DV, HUSKISSON EC, HOPKINS A. What determines the intervals for monitoring second line drugs, (A1) 155
- COMER M *See also* Storey GO
- Communication channels of the Arthritis and Rheumatism Council - the role of the honorary medical secretaries, (E) 947
- Comparative study
in the magnitude of response of sulphasalazine and penicillamine in early rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 18
of satisfaction in a rheumatology out-patient clinic, (A1) 150
of serum deaminases in systemic rheumatic diseases, (L) 1118
- Comparison
of bone mineral density in rheumatoid arthritis patients taking corticosteroids orally, intramuscularly or not at all, (A2) 41
of guanethidine blocks and epidural analgesia in longstanding algodystrophy of the lower limb, (A2) 53
of peripheral and axial bone mineral density with bone ultrasound in post-menopausal women with rheumatoid arthritis on long-term corticosteroids, (A2) 40
of pyritinol and auranofin in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis, 375
of synovial lining cells with palisading cells in rheumatoid nodule and surface cells in regenerate synovium, (A1) 95
of the HLA-DR associations of Welsh and English patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 111
of three different physiotherapy regimes in ankylosing spondylitis, (A1) 103
- Complement C3 gene, identification of regulatory regions around, (A1) 8
- Complement deficiency and disease, 269
- Complicated case of systemic lupus erythematosus, 325
- COMPSTON JE *See* Cooper AM
- Computerised expert system evaluation for the monitoring of second line drugs, (A1) 155
- Computerised measurement of finger joint space in hand radiographs, (A2) 43
- Concordance rates for rheumatoid arthritis in twins: results of a nationwide study, (A1) 89
- Conditioning of cartilage properties: does cartilage stiffness adapt to prevalent stress, (A1) 120
- Confocal microscopy for quantitating expression of Epstein-Barr virus RNA in salivary epithelium in Sjögren's syndrome, (A1) 4
- Connective tissue
inherited disorders with scleroderma-like changes: scleroderma syndrome of Huriez, (A2) 63
UCTD or U1 RNP-associated syndrome, (L) 348
- CONNERS G, McGRATH M. Nailfold capillary circulation in osteoarthritis, 1062

- CONROY R See Doherty E
- CONROY SE, LATCHMAN DS, WILLIAMS WM, ISENBERG DA. Detection of antibodies to the 90KDa heat shock protein in patients with SLE and other autoimmune rheumatic diseases, (A2) 32
- Conservation of T cell receptor expression by clones specific for a defined MHC/peptide complex, (A1) 105
- Contraceptive practice in women with systemic lupus erythematosus, 227
- Contrasting effects of immunosuppression on levels of soluble VCAM-1 in systemic vasculitis and SLE, (A1) 18
- Controlled comparison of intra-articular healon (hyaluronate) triamcinolone and saline in osteoarthritis of the knee, (A1) 61
- Controlled prospective study of the sex ratios among relatives of patients with HLA-related diseases: distinct patterns in ankylosing spondylitis and sero negative rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 63
- Controlled study
of hormonal replacement therapy in women with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 56
of sacroiliitis in Behçet's disease, 693
- Controlled trial
of the effect of topical GTN on skin blood flow and dermal sclerosis on scleroderma, (A1) 73
of pulse vs continuous cyclophosphamide and prednisolone in the treatment of vasculitis, (A1) 104
- COOK NJ. Psoriatic arthritis with dyspnoea, (L) 524
- COOK NJ, SILMAN AJ, PROPERT J, CRAWLEY MID. Features of systemic sclerosis (scleroderma) in an identical twin pair, 926
- COOPER A See Woolley DE
- COOPER AM, CLEMENTS D, EVANS WD, EVANS C, COMPTON JE, O'SULLIVAN MM. Longterm follow up of spinal trabecular bone mineral in women with non-steroid treated rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 132
- COOPER AM, HAYWARD C, WILLIAMS BD. Calcium pyrophosphate deposition disease - involvement of the acromioclavicular joint with pseudocyst formation, 248
- COOPER C See Kuh DJ; McAlindon T; Snow S
- COOPER RG See Davies EJ; Hillarby MC; Stokes MJ
- COPLAND RFP See Jawad ASM
- COPPO R See Aicardi G
- COPPOCK J See Brennan P
- CORBETT M, DALTON S, YOUNG A, SILMAN A, SHIPLEY M. Factors predicting death, survival and functional outcome in a prospective study of early rheumatoid disease over fifteen years, 717
- CORBETT M See also Cambridge G; Smith CR
- CORDONE G See Aicardi G
- CORKILL MM See Choy EHS; Dunbar PR
- CORMIER C. Effects of intravenous aminopropylidene bisphosphonate in patients with refractory Paget's disease, (L) 767
- CORNELIS F See Burney R; Worthington J
- Corticosteroids
actions as second-line agents, (A1) 51
cellular regulatory mechanisms that may underlie the effects on bone, (S2) 6
pulse therapy and sIL-2 receptor, IL-6 and IL-8 levels in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 167
therapy effects on bone mineral density in SLE patients, (A1) 55
- Corticotrophin releasing factor binding protein in inflammatory arthritis, (A2) 13
- Cortisol axis interference by the microtubule antagonist CPH82, 804
- COSGROVE S See Symmons DPM
- COUGHLAN RJ See Srinivasan U
- COUPES B See Snowden N
- COUPLAND C See Patel S
- Course of established ankylosing spondylitis and the effects of sulphasalazine over 3 years, 729
- COWIE MR See de Wit D
- COX N See Young A
- COX NL See Carr AJ
- CPH82 microtubule antagonist, interference with the cortisol axis, 804
- CR1 on erythrocytes inhibits immune complex-induced neutrophil activation and increased endothelial permeability, (A1) 8
- CRAFT J See McHugh NJ
- CRAWFORD A See Dearman MS
- CREED F See Hay EM; Teh LS
- CREEMERS M, VAN RIEL P, FRANSSEN M, VAN 'T HOF M, VAN DE PUTTE L. Dutch functional index for ankylosing spondylitis, (A1) 64
- CREMONA A See North J
- CREST syndrome, sclerotherapy as treatment of recurrent bleeding from upper gastrointestinal telangiectasia, 767
- CRISP AJ See Barry MA; Lim KKT; Skingle SJ; Watts RA
- CROFT P, SCHOLLUM J, SILMAN A. Epidemiology of tender point counts in the general population, (A1) 67
- CROFT P See also Ali-Gombe A; Marshall DAS
- CROFT PR, RIGBY AS, POPE DP, BOSWELL R. Repeatability of shoulder measurements in general practice, (A1) 72
- CROSSLEY MJ See Dearman MS
- CROWLEY C See Da Silva JAP; James IT
- CRUWYS SC, GARRETT NE, JOLLIFFE VA, MAPP PI, BLAKE DR, KIDD BL. Effect of denervation on bradykinin responses in chronic arthritis, (A1) 37
- CRUWYS SC See also Garrett NE; Jolliffe VA; Mapp PI
- Cryoglobulinaemia, essential mixed and hepatitis C virus, 689
- Cryptic T cell recognition sites in human cartilage aggrecan CS1 region, (A1) 15
- Crystals in equine articular cartilage, (A2) 48
- CUESTA M See Muñoz-Fernández S
- CUNDALL D See Foley-Nolan D
- CUNNANE G, BROPHY D, GIBNEY R, FITZGERALD O. Use of ultrasonography in the diagnosis and treatment of achilloblyndia associated with inflammatory joint disease, (A1) 100
- CUNNINGHAM P See Ebringer A
- CUNNINGHAM T, FARRELL J, VEALE D, FITZGERALD O. Anterior mediastinal fibrosis with superior vena caval obstruction complicating the synovitis-acne-pustulosis-hyperostosis-osteomyelitis syndrome, 408
- CUNNINGHAM VV See Jones AKP
- CURREY H See Kirwan J
- CUSHNAGHAN J, MCCARTHY C, DIEPPE P. Taping the patella medially: a new treatment for osteoarthritis, (A1) 105
- CUSHNAGHAN J See also Dieppe P; George E; Kassimos D; Lim KKT
- Cutaneous polyarthritis nodosa in human immunodeficiency virus infection, (L) 937
- CUTTS A See Tennant A
- Cyclophosphamide
and prednisolone, controlled trial of pulse vs continuous in the treatment of vasculitis, (A1) 104
chronic lupus peritonitis responsive to treatment, (L) 1116
- Cyclosporin A
in adult dermatomyositis, (L) 439
effects on bone and cartilage, (S1) 42
efficacy in rheumatoid arthritis: worldwide experience, (S1) 57
immunological actions in rheumatoid arthritis, (S1) 38
in rheumatoid arthritis: overview of efficiency, (S1) 51
in rheumatoid arthritis - future perspectives, (S2) 76
in the treatment of relapsing polychondritis with severe recurrent eye involvement, (L) 352
international consensus report: use in rheumatoid arthritis, (S1) 1
malignancies in rheumatoid arthritis patients, (S1) 72
nephropathy in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (S1) 60
optimal use in rheumatoid arthritis: efficacy and outcome measures including quality of life, (S1) 47
renal morphology after therapy in rheumatoid arthritis patients, (S1) 65
- Cyclosporine is effective in early rheumatoid arthritis: a randomized double blind controlled trial, (A1) 102
- Cytidine deaminase, a useful marker for differentiating polymyalgia rheumatica from rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 98
- Cytokeratin demonstration in endothelial cells of the synovial microvasculature *in situ* and *in vitro*, 676
- Cytokines
and anti-cytokines, (S1) 15
and CD44 expression by synovial fibroblasts, (A2) 11
and growth factor effects on apoptotic polymorph (PMNL) phagocytosis and clearance by normal blood monocyte derived macrophages, (A1) 166
and prostaglandin production by monocytes of volunteers and rheumatoid arthritis patients treated with dietary supplements of black-currant seed oil, 1055
inter-relationships and their association with disease activity in arthritis, (L) 350
patterns of expression and mononuclear cell infiltration in the minor salivary glands of patients with Sjögren's syndrome, (A1) 168
- Cytophagocytic mononuclear cells in rheumatoid synovial fluid (RA-SF) indicate a novel form of reactive arthritis, (A1) 93
- Cytotoxic therapy in rheumatoid arthritis, (E) 355
- DA SILVA JAP, LARBRE J-P, HALL GM, SPECTOR TD. Double-blind controlled study of testosterone therapy in male rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 50
- DA SILVA JAP, LARBRE JP, JAMES IT, CROWLEY C, MOORE AR, SCOTT DL, WILLOUGHBY DA. Gender differences in rat cartilage matrix biochemical composition, (A1) 118
- DA SILVA JAP, LARBRE JP, MOORE AR, SPECTOR TD, SCOTT DL, WILLOUGHBY DA. Gender differences in cartilage response to interleukin-1, (A1) 119
- DA SILVA JAP See also Larbre JP
- DACRE JE See Byrne J; Griffith SM
- Daily treatment with chimaeric anti-CD4 monoclonal antibody: clinical and immunological response in peripheral blood and synovial fluid, (A1) 55
- DALTON S See Corbett M
- DALY MJ See Foley-Nolan D
- DALZIEL M, AXFORD JS. Serum and lymphocytic glycosyltransferase activity in rheumatic disease, (A1) 31
- DARBYSHIRE PJ See Ewer AK
- DARLINGTON LG, RAMSEY NW. Review of dietary therapy for rheumatoid arthritis, 507

- DARMAWAN J, MURDEN KD, VALKENBURG HA, WIGLEY RD. Epidemiology of rheumatoid arthritis in Indonesia, 537
- DASHWOOD M See Vancheeswaran R
- Data Sheet changes relevant to rheumatologist 1989-1992, (A1) 156
- DAUGAARD H See Olgaard K
- DAUNT SO'N See Watts RA
- DAVID CS See Moder KG
- DAVID J, WOODS RJ, KENNEDY KM, BEHAN D, POTTER E, VALE W, LOWRY PJ. Corticotrophin releasing factor binding protein in inflammatory arthritis, (A2) 13
- DAVID J See also Hasson N; Loftus J; Rooney M
- DAVIDSON J See Hillarby MC
- DAVIES BH See Southcott AM
- DAVIES EJ, HILLARBY MC, COOPER RG, HAY EM, GREEN JR, SHAH S, BERNSTEIN RM, HOLT PJL, GRENNAN DM. HLA associations with SLE, (A1) 116
- DAVIES EJ, HILLARBY MC, COOPER RG, HAY EM, GREEN JR, SHAH S, BERNSTEIN RM, HOLT PJL, GRENNAN DM. HLA-DQ, DR and complement C4 variants in systemic lupus erythematosus, 870
- DAVIES EJ See also Hillarby MC
- DAVIES J See Soriano E
- DAVIES JA. Abnormal fibrinolysis in chronic low back pain, (L) 853
- DAVIES JA See also Zebouni LP
- DAVIES KA, NORSWORTHY PJ, TONOLI M, ROSS CN, TURNER N, LOIZOU S, WALPORT MJ. Measurement of antibodies to C1q by ELISA using purified collagen stalks from the molecule as the solid phase ligand, (A1) 7
- DAVIES KA See also Beynon HLC; de Wit D
- DAVIES U See Pile K
- DAVIES UM, JONES J, PREECE MA, ANSELL BM, WOO P. Effect of growth hormone therapy on insulin-like growth factor (IGF) binding protein in juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 135
- DAVIES UM, ROONEY M, WOO P. Serum insulin-like growth factor I and disease activity in growth retarded children with juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 135
- DAVIS M See Gates C; Hillarby MC; Morgan K
- DAVIS MJ See Hassell AB; Wilkinson SM
- DAVIS P. Mixed connective tissue disease, (L) 645
- DAVIS P See also Young A
- DAVIS S See Camilleri JP
- DAWES PT See Borg AA; Close DR; Hassell A; Hassell AB; Matthey DL, Plant MJ; Sant SM; Wilkinson SM
- DAWSON RA See Lindsey NJ
- D'CRUZ D, CERVERA R, OLCAY AYDINTUG A, AHMED T, FONT J, HUGHES GRV. Systemic lupus erythematosus evolving into systemic vasculitis: a report of five cases, 154
- D'CRUZ D, DIRESKENELI H, KHAMASHTA MA, HUGHES GRV. Soluble T-cell receptors in Wegener's granulomatosis: correlation with disease activity and renal involvement, (A1) 25
- D'CRUZ D, KESER G, DIRESKENELI H, KHAMASHTA MA, HUGHES GRV. Heat inactivation potentiates antiendothelial antibody binding in sera from patients with systemic vasculitis, (A1) 23
- D'CRUZ D, KHAMASHTA M, HUGHES GRV. Characterisation of antiendothelial cell antibody binding in lupus nephritis, (A1) 23
- D'CRUZ D See also Direskenehi H; McAlindon T; Wong WL
- DE BRUYN M See Henrotin Y
- DE COS MA See Calvo-Alén J
- DE HARO L See Smith CR
- DE KEYSER F. Changes in antinuclear serology in patients with spondylarthropathy under sulphasalazine treatment, (L) 521
- DE KLOET ER See Griep EN
- DE LEONARDIS V See Pignone A
- DE MIGUEL E, HERNANZ A, MARTÍN-MOLA E, MARTINEZ M, VAZQUEZ JJ, GUON J, ARNALICH F. Inflammatory neuropeptides and cytokines in plasma and synovial fluid from patients with gout, (A1) 163
- DE MIGUEL E See also Hernanz A
- DE ROOIJ DJ See Haagsma C; van den Hoogen FHJ
- DE VRIES N. Genetic factors influencing the outcome of early arthritis - the role of sulphoxidation status, (L) 170
- DE VRIES N See also Wilson AG
- DE WIT D, MULLA R, COWIE MR, MASON JC, DAVIES KA. Vertebral osteomyelitis due to *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, 339
- DEACON A See Helliwell PS
- DEAN G, HOYLAND JA, DENTON J, DONN RP, FREEMONT AJ. Mast cells in the synovium and synovial fluid in osteoarthritis, 671
- DEARMAN MS, CRAWFORD A, CROSSLEY MJ. Role for IL-1 in the diminished responsiveness of cartilage to IGF-1 in a murine model of arthritis, (A1) 119
- DEBY C See Henrotin Y
- DEBY-DUPONT G See Henrotin Y
- DEDE H. Tropical pyomyositis in a temperate climate, (L) 435
- Defining spinal mobility in ankylosing spondylitis as new metrology score, (A1) 65
- Deflazacort
- dose-dependent effects of deflazacort and prednisone on growth and skeletal maturation, (S2) 39
- glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis in the lumbar spine, forearm, and mandible of nephrotic patients: a double-blind study on the high-dose long-term effects of prednisone versus deflazacort, (S2) 15
- randomized, double-blind trial of deflazacort versus prednisone in juvenile chronic (or rheumatoid) arthritis: a relatively bone-sparing effect of deflazacort, (S2) 31
- DEIGHTON C See Pile K
- DEIGHTON CM. What is the future for the genetics of rheumatoid arthritis, (E) 857
- DEIGHTON CM, CAVANAGH G, RIGBY AS, LLOYD HL, WALKER DJ. Both inherited HLA-haplotypes are important in the predisposition to rheumatoid arthritis, 893
- DEIGHTON CM, McDONAGH J, WALKER DJ. Rheumatoid arthritis nodules and HLA-linkage, (A1) 112
- DEIGHTON CM, MASTANA S, PAPIHA SS, WALKER DJ. Transferrin subtypes in rheumatoid arthritis sibships, (A2) 14
- DEIGHTON CM, WILLIAMSON MMB, DICK WC. Rheumatoid arthritis patients coping without drug therapy, 236
- DEIGHTON CM See also McDonagh CM
- DEMAZIERE A. Non-fatal bronchiolitis obliterans possibly associated with tiopronin. A case report with long-term follow-up, (L) 172
- Demonstration of cytochrome in endothelial cells of the synovial microvasculature *in situ* and *in vitro*, 676
- DEMPEY O See Helliwell PS
- Denervation effect on bradykinin responses in chronic arthritis, (A1) 37
- DENMAN AM See Hermaszewski R
- DENTON J See Dean G; Jones STM; Marshall DAS
- DERBYSHIRE SWG See Jones AKP
- Dermatomyositis, adult, cyclosporin A, (L) 439
- DESHAYES P See Chassagne Ph
- Detection
- of anti-centromere autoantibodies using a newly developed enzyme linked immunosorbent assay, (A2) 34
- of anti-R0(SSA) antibodies in autoimmune disease: comparison of five methods, 449
- of antibodies to the 90KDa heat shock protein in patients with SLE and other autoimmune rheumatic diseases, (A2) 32
- of keratan sulphate in osteoarthritic cartilage explants, (A2) 51 of mycobacterial related antigen in serum immune complexes of rheumatoid arthritis patients using antigen capture enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA), (A1) 34
- Development
- and assessment of a simple outcome score for routine use in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 121
- of Hodgkin's disease in the course of primary Sjögren's syndrome (Erratum Vol 31:561), 157
- DEVY ME See Symmons D
- DEVLIN J, GOUGH A, HUSSOON A, JUBB R, EMERY P. Knee disease in 766 early arthritis patients, relevance to outcome and pathogenesis, (A2) 5
- DEVLIN J, GOUGH A, LILLEY J, EYRE S, EMERY P. High loss of bone mass documented in hands of patients with early rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 4
- DEVLIN J, KANE K, GORDON C, SHEPPARD MC, STEWARD PM, EMERY P. Short synacthen test better predicts defective hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis than the insulin tolerance test in patients receiving corticosteroids, (A2) 41
- DEVLIN J See also Byrne J; Gough A; Moots RJ
- DEVOGELAER JP, NAGANT DE DEUXCHAISNES C. Therapy and the 1990s, osteoporosis, (S4) 48
- DHAR S, KLENERMAN L. Reflex sympathetic dystrophy (algodystrophy), (E) 2
- DHILLON V, MCCALLUM S, WILKS D, TWOMEY B, LATCHMAN D, ISENBERG DA. Differential expression of heat shock proteins in rheumatic disease, 883
- DHILLON V, MCCALLUM S, WILKS D, TWOMEY B, LATCHMAN DS, ISENBERG DA. Heat shock proteins are differentially expressed in rheumatic disease, (A1) 32
- DHILLON VB See Twomey BM
- DI BATTISTA E See Aicardi G
- DI GIOVINE FS See Wilson AG
- Diabetes mellitus, Charcot arthropathy as an unusual initial manifestation, (L) 854
- Diabetic hand, ABC - advanced glycosylation end products, browning and collagen, (E) 859
- Diagnosis of Poncet's disease, 824
- Diagnostic value of salivary gland scintigraphy in patients suspected of primary Sjögren's syndrome, 231
- DICK WC See Deighton CM
- DICKENS AJG. Europe and the 1990s, the European Commission and health care, (S4) 28
- DIEMEL LT See Garrett NE
- DIEPPE P, CUSHNAGHAN J, JASANI MK, MCCRAE F, WATT I. Two-year placebo-controlled trial of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory therapy in osteoarthritis of the knee joint, 595
- DIEPPE P See also Cushnaghan J; Doherty M; George E; Hayes A; Haynes J; Kassimos D; Lim KK; McAlindon T; Poole AR; Rogers J; Shellis RP; Snow S; Swan AJ; Szabeng B; Veerapen K; Warnock MG

- Dietary therapy for rheumatoid arthritis, 507, (L) 1030
- Differential effect of glucocorticoids on calcium absorption and bone mass, (S2) 11
- Differential expression
of 92kDa gelatinase B (MMP-9) and stromelysin (MMP-3) by rheumatoid synovial cells *in vitro* and *in vivo*, (A1) 40
- of heat shock proteins in rheumatic disease, 883
- Differential therapeutic response in AIDS-associated polyarthritis, (L) 346
- Differentiating persistent from self-limiting symmetrical synovitis in an early arthritis clinic, 97, (L) 764
- Digital blood flow response to environmental changes in Raynaud's phenomenon, (A1) 77
- Digital sympathectomy in the treatment of severe refractory Raynaud's syndrome, (A1) 74
- Digital vasculopathy associated with hyperparathyroidism, (L) 86
- DUKMAN BAC See Eggemeijer F; Janssen M; Landewé RBM
- Direct evidence for the presence of hydroxyl radical in rheumatoid synovial fluid, (A1) 158
- DIRESKENELI H, D'CRUZ D, KHAMASHTA MA, HUGHES GRV. Autoantibodies against endothelium, collagen and subendothelial matrix in systemic vasculitis, (A1) 22
- DIRESKENELI H, D'CRUZ D, KHAMASHTA MA, HUGHES GRV. Soluble adhesion molecule detection in rheumatoid synovial fluid, (A1) 22
- DIRESKENELI H See also D'CRUZ D
- Disability
and rheumatic disease: who sees the GP and who rarely sees anyone, (A1) 151
- expectation and perception in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 152
- in persons aged 85 and over. A population survey, (A1) 126
- Disabled patients, unmet needs of patients attending the rheumatology clinic, (A2) 57
- Disabled people, effect of medical training on attitudes, (A1) 151
- Disablement associated with rheumatic disorders in a British population: problems with activities of daily living and level of support, 601
- Discrimination between controls, primary Raynaud's phenomenon and secondary Raynaud's phenomenon in thermography at 30°C, (A1) 73
- Disease
activity in rheumatoid arthritis correlates with IL-6, (A1) 167
- education video for children with arthritis, (A1) 133
- DIXEY J, MORAND EF, DODDS R, BALS A, PITSILLIDES AA, EDWARDS JCW, GOULDING NJ. Localisation of annexins I, II, IV and VI in the rheumatoid synovium, (A1) 38
- DIXIE J See Young A
- DIXON JS See Astbury C
- DNA strand breaks in the rheumatoid T cell population, (A1) 29
- Do bony swelling and crepitations precede radiographic evidence of knee osteoarthritis, (A2) 50
- Do corticosteroids have any actions as second-line agents, (A1) 51
- Do osteoarthritic knees with chronic effusions demonstrate arthrogenic inhibition, (A2) 47
- Do patients with rheumatological diseases consider alternative therapies, (A2) 60
- DOBBS D See Wright D
- DODD E See Plant MJ
- DODDS R See Dixey J
- DODDS W. Injection therapy of superficial rheumatoid nodules, (L) 263
- Does hypothyroidism increase the prevalence of chondrocalcinosis, 197
- Does the presence of psoriasis influence the presentation of inflammatory polyarthritis? Results from the Norfolk Arthritis Register, (A1) 62
- Does secondary Sjögren's syndrome contribute to the observed increase in the airways obstruction in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 143
- DOHERTY E, McKANE R, CONROY R, YANNI G, MULHERIN D, BELL A, TAGGART A, BRESNAN B. Health status of adults with chronic arthritis since childhood: a collaborative study between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland, (A2) 59
- DOHERTY M, DIEPPE P, WAIT I. Pyrophosphate arthropathy: a prospective study, 189
- DOHERTY M See also Hopkinson ND; Jones A; Jones AC; Ledingham J; Patrick M; Regan M; Samanta A
- DOHERTY S See Ledingham J
- DONALD F See Jones A
- DONN R, THOMSON W, HOLI L, POWIS SH, OLLIER W. Lack of association between TAP-2 gene polymorphisms and juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 109
- DONN R See also Thomson W
- DONN RP See Dean G
- DONNELLY S, BOURNE JT, LEVISON DA, DOYLE DV, HAMMOND A. Amyloid arthritis associated with IgM kappa lymphoplasmacytoid lymphoma, 1004
- DONNELLY S, DOYLE DV. Is bone density in ankylosing spondylitis affected by associated conditions or the patterns of joint involvement, (A1) 64
- DONNELLY S, DOYLE DV. Is there a difference between male and female bone density and vertebral fracture rates in ankylosing spondylitis, (A1) 131
- DONNELLY S, LEVISON DA, DOYLE DV. Systemic lupus erythematosus-like syndrome with focal proliferative glomerulonephritis during D-penicillamine therapy, 251
- DONNELLY S See also Wallace E
- DORNAN TL See Ray DW
- Dose-dependent effects of deflazacort and prednisone on growth and skeletal maturation, (S2) 39
- Double-blind controlled study of testosterone therapy in male rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 50
- Double-blind controlled trial of intra-articular corticosteroids for chronic cervical zygapophyseal joint pain, (A2) 53
- Double-blind multi-centre placebo controlled study of sulphasalazine in 351 patients with spondylarthritis, (A1) 103
- Double-blind placebo-controlled study of erythropoietin in anaemic patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 102
- Double-blind study of the effectiveness of low level laser treatment of rotator cuff tendinitis, 740
- Double-blind trial comparing subacromial methylprednisolone and lignocaine in acute rotator cuff tendinitis, 743
- DOUGADOS M, TORLEY H. Efficacy of cyclosporin A in rheumatoid arthritis: worldwide experience, (S1) 57
- DOUGADOS M See also Calin A
- DOUGLAS-JONES AG See Camilleri JP
- DOWLING E See Chandler C
- Downs syndrome associated arthropathy, (A1) 145
- DOYLE DV, PERRETT D, FOSTER OJF, ENSOR M, SCOTT DL. Long-term use of D-penicillamine for treating rheumatoid arthritis: is continuous therapy necessary, 614
- DOYLE DV See also Comer M; Donnelly S; Johansen A; Masud T
- DQA-DR haplotypes, unusual in rheumatoid vasculitis, 93
- DREWES AM, ANDREASEN A, SCHRODER HD, HOGSAA B, JENNUN P. Pathology of skeletal muscle in fibromyalgia: a histo-immuno-chemical and ultrastructural study, 479
- DROSOS AA See Vlachoyiannopoulos PG
- DROVER S See Hajeer AH
- Drug responses, genetic basis - a rheumatological perspective, 181
- Drug toxicity, suspected cutaneous in rheumatoid arthritis - an evaluation, 798
- Du Bois RM See Southcott AM
- DUDHIA J See Noble DP
- DUDLEY HART F. Rheumatic fever in the pre-war years in Great Britain, 419
- DUDLEY M See Yanni G
- DUFF GW. Cytokines and anti-cytokines, (S1) 15
- DUFF GW See also Blakemore AIF; McDowell TL; Wilson AG
- DUMONDE DC See Brown KA
- DUNBAR PR, HARRISON A, CORKILL MM, NEALE TJ. Immunoassay of platelet-derived growth factor in the plasma of patients with scleroderma, 966
- DUNN CA, MORAN C, THOMPSON PW. Comparison of bone mineral density in rheumatoid arthritis patients taking corticosteroids orally, intramuscularly or not at all, (A2) 41
- DURKIN CJ See Chakravarty K
- Dutch functional index for ankylosing spondylitis, (A1) 64
- E-selectin levels in serum and synovial fluid from patients with psoriatic and other inflammatory arthropathies, (A2) 26
- Early effect of stopping 17 β -estradiol administration on bone formation in ovariectomised rats, (A1) 43
- Early rheumatoid arthritis
clinical patterns and outcome during first 3 years in 207 patients, (A1) 97
- in the foot: pedobarographic assessment, (A2) 4
- EARNSHAW WC See Whyte J
- EASTELL R See Peel NFA
- EASTWOOD B See Fisk JD; Hanly JG
- EBRINGER A, WILSON C, AHMADI K, WRIGGLESWORTH J, TIWANA H, BINDER A, ETTALAIE C, CUNNINGHAM P, BANSAL S. Molecular similarity and immune response to a *Proteus mirabilis* membrane haemolysin antigenic determinant in rheumatoid arthritis which is homologous with the HLA-DR1/DR4 susceptibility sequence, (A2) 10
- ECONOMOU G See Jones PBB
- EDMONDS J See Calin A; Jaworski R
- EDMONDS S See Sahinoglu T
- EDMONDS SE, KAUR H, CHIRICO S, BLAKE DR, HALLIWELL B. Direct evidence for the presence of hydroxyl radical in rheumatoid synovial fluid, (A1) 158
- EDWARDS A See Kirwan J
- EDWARDS J See Cambridge J
- EDWARDS JC See Fairburn K
- EDWARDS JCW See Dixey J; Henderson KJ; Noble DP; Pitsillides AA; Wilkinson LS
- EDWARDS OM See Skingle SJ
- EEROLA E See Peltonen R
- Effect
of an education programme on the perception of arthritis by spouse of patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 153
- of corticosteroid therapy on bone mineral density in SLE patients, (A1) 55
- of cyclosporin A on bone and cartilage, (S1) 42
- of cytokines and growth factors on apoptotic polymorph (PMNL) phagocytosis and clearance by normal blood monocyte derived macrophages, (A1) 166

- of denervation on bradykinin responses in chronic arthritis, (A1) 37
 of dietary fish powder on intestinal flora and development of arthritis in the pig, 1049
 of disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs, steroids and non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs on acute-phase proteins in rheumatoid arthritis, (S3) 14
 of exercise on ankylosing spondylitis - a preliminary study, 498
 of fish oil supplementation on non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs requirement in patients with mild rheumatoid arthritis - double-blind placebo controlled study, 982
 of glucocorticoids and chronic inflammatory stress upon anterior pituitary interleukin-6 mRNA expression in the rat, 653
 of growth hormone therapy on insulin-like growth factor (IGF) binding protein in juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 135
 of *in vitro* photo-irradiation on whole blood platelet aggregation in systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 24
 of intravenous aminopropylidene bisphosphonate in patients with refractory Paget's disease, (L) 767
 of a long-term exercise programme on the rheumatoid hand, 392
 of LY221068 and indomethacin on luminol-amplified chemiluminescence in a model of cell-mediated inflammation, (A1) 46
 of medical training on attitudes to disabled people, (A1) 151
 of the new GP contract on local corticosteroid injections performed by general practitioners and rheumatology referrals, (A2) 55
 of a non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug, naproxen, on faecal microbial flora, 996
 of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs on bacterial antibody levels and faecal flora in arthritis, (A1) 48
 of rHIL-1 and rhTGF β on glycosamin chain synthesis and UDP-glucose dehydrogenase activity in human articular cartilage, (A1) 120
 of sodium aurothiomalate on mixed function oxygenase activity and haem metabolism in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 19
 of vertebral collapse in the lumbar spine on bone densitometry and vertebral morphometry, (A1) 133
- Efficacy**
 of cyclosporin A in rheumatoid arthritis: worldwide experience, (S1) 57
 of a multidisciplinary pain management group in helping people with rheumatoid arthritis cope with chronic pain, (A1) 153
 and safety of radiation synovectomy with yttrium-90: a retrospective long-term analysis of 164 applications in 82 patients, 383, (L) 1114
- EGEJORD M See Olgaard K**
- EGGELMEIER F, PAPAIOULOS SE, WESTEDT ML, VAN PAASSEN HC, DIJKMANS BAC, BREEDVELD FC.** Bone metabolism in rheumatoid arthritis: relation to disease activity, 387
- EHRENSTEIN M See Longhurst CM**
- EHRENSTEIN MR, ISENBERG DA.** Analysis of two IgG anti-DNA antibody idiotypes in SLE - association with musculoskeletal disease, (A1) 9
- EHRENSTEIN MR, LONGHURST C, ISENBERG DA.** Human IgG anti-DNA antibody precomplexed with DNA induces anti-DNA antibodies in BALB/C mice, (A1) 10
- EHRENSTEIN MR, SWANA M, KEELING D, ASHERSON R, HUGHES GRV, ISENBERG DA.** Anti-DNA antibodies in the primary antiphospholipid syndrome (PAPS), 362
- EHRENSTEIN MR See also Longhurst C**
- EHANULLAH RSB See Tildesley G**
- EL-BADAWY SA See Popert AJ**
- EL HADIDY K, O'REILLY D, GUSH R, HOLLIS S, JAYSON MIV.** Vascular damage in the fingers in systemic sclerosis is symmetrical, (A2) 33
- EL HADIDY K, GUSH R, O'REILLY D, JAYSON MIV.** Discrimination between controls, primary Raynaud's phenomenon and secondary Raynaud's phenomenon in thermography at 30°C, (A1) 73
- EL HADIDY K See also Gush RJ; Herrick AL, O'Reilly D**
- ELAM-1** increased expression by synovial microvascular endothelial cells is not associated with increased leucocyte adhesion *in vitro*, (A1) 20
- Elastase** activity, cartilage degradation of rheumatoid synovial fluids, (A1) 118
- Elderly**, rheumatoid arthritis in a population of persons aged 85 years and over, 104
- Electrotherapy**, (E) 1
- Elevated resting heart rate** in rheumatoid arthritis: possible role of physical deconditioning, 212
- ELKON K See Hanly JG**
- ELKON KB, ASHANY D.** SCID mouse as a vehicle to study autoimmunity, 4
- ELLIOTT MJ, MAINI RN, FELDMANN M, LONG-FOX A, CHARLES P, BRENNAN FM.** Treatment of rheumatoid arthritis with chimeric monoclonal antibodies to TNF α . Safety, clinical efficacy and regulation of the acute-phase response, (A1) 107
- ELLIS RE See Moore EA**
- ELSON CJ See Warnock MG**
- ELVINS DM See Mitra D**
- EMBLETON R See Gibson K; Pile K**
- EMERY P.** Monotherapy in rheumatoid arthritis, (S1) 21
- EMERY P, LUQMANI R.** Validity of surrogate markers in rheumatic disease, (S3) 3
- EMERY P See also Adu D; Blakemore AIF; Byrne J; Camilleri JP; Devlin J; Golding S; Gordon C; Gough A; Herbert KE; Luqmani RA; Moots RJ; Peh WCG; Salmon M; Waring RH; Wilson AG; Young A**
- EMMRICH F See Horneff G**
- Endothelial cell function** assessment under reduced oxygen tension, (A1) 21
- Endothelial permeability**, CR1 on erythrocytes inhibits immune complex-induced neutrophil activation, (A1) 8
- Endothelial perturbation** and damage markers, (E) 651
- Enhanced capsaicin-induced axon reflex vasodilatation** in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 46
- Enhancement** of macrophage cytophagocytic mononuclear cell formation *in vitro* by lipopolysaccharide: interaction with vitamin D3 metabolites and sex steroids, (A1) 35
- ENSOR M See Doyle DV**
- ENTWISTLE A See Beales LP**
- ENTWISTLE K See Wong WL**
- Environmental factors** predict nephritis in systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 87
- Eosinophilia-myalgia syndrome**, central nervous system inflammation in, (L) 174
- Eosinophilic myositis** causing acute muscle compartment syndrome, (L) 436
- Epidemiological evidence** for a hypothetical non-HLA related major susceptibility gene in RA, (A2) 7
- Epidemiology**
 of juvenile chronic arthritis: results from the British Paediatric Rheumatology Group National Diagnostic Index, (A1) 134
 of rheumatoid arthritis in Indonesia, 537
 of tender point counts in the general population, (A1) 67
- Epitopes** on the CB-11 peptide of type II collagen recognized by antibodies from patients with rheumatoid arthritis, 658
- EPM-range** of motion scale: a valuable instrument in rheumatoid arthritis clinical trials, (A1) 123
- ERKELLER-YUKSEL FM, RANKIN L, ISENBERG DA.** IgA deficiency: a predisposing factor for SLE, (A1) 5
- ERNST C See Parke AL**
- ERNST E.** Smoking as a cause of back trouble, 239
- ERTUG MH.** HLA-DR antigens in rheumatic fever and rheumatic heart disease patients, (L) 347
- Erysipelas** and streptococcal arthritis complicating dental extraction, (L) 83
- Erythrocyte membrane fluidity** in primary and secondary Raynaud's phenomenon, (A1) 77
- Erythropoietin**, double blind placebo-controlled study in anaemic patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 102
- ESCALLADA R See Calvo-Alén J**
- ESTEVE-VIVES J, BATLLE-GUALDA E, ROSAS J, REIG A.** Spanish version of the health assessment questionnaire (HAQ): reliability, validity and transcultural equivalency, (A1) 122
- Etidronate** effectiveness in corticosteroid-induced osteoporosis - a case control study, (A1) 129
- ETTELAEI C See Ebringer A**
- Europe and the 1990s**
 the European Commission and health care, (S4) 28
 implications of 1992 on health care in Europe, (S4) 31
- European medicine**
 health care, (S4) 5
 historical perspective, (S4) 2
- EUROPEAN MULTICENTRE STUDY GROUP See Lemmel E-M**
- European rheumatology**
 clinical activities: an audit of rheumatology practice in 30
 European centres, (S4) 22
 historical perspective, (S4) 10
 manpower, (S4) 18
 training, (S4) 14
- Evaluation**
 of ambulatory visit groups in rheumatology outpatients, (A1) 149
 of a computerised expert system for the monitoring of second line drugs, (A1) 155
 of the health assessment questionnaire in long-term longitudinal follow-up of disability in rheumatoid arthritis, 724
- EVANS C See Cooper AM**
- EVANS NS See Peh WCG**
- EVANS WD See Cooper AM**
- Evidence**
 of Lyme borreliosis in London park workers: a potential new health hazard for city inhabitants, (A1) 146
 for reduced catalase activity in rheumatoid synovial fluid, (A1) 158
- EVISON G See Olivé A**
- Evolution** of synovial fluid mononuclear cell responses in a HLA B27-positive patient with *Yersinia*-associated juvenile arthritis, 845
- EWER AK, DARBYSHIRE PJ, SOUTHWOOD TR.** Systemic-onset juvenile chronic arthritis and bone marrow hypoplasia, 78
- Exacerbation** of systemic lupus erythematosus during human parvovirus B19 infection, 158
- Examining** rheumatological clinical skills, (A2) 56
- Excessive** and dysregulated secretion of prolactin in rheumatoid arthritis: immunopathogenetic and therapeutic implications, 445
- Excision** of distal end of ulna in rheumatoid arthritis: comparison of Darrach procedure and Swanson ulna head replacement arthroplasty, (A1) 57

- Exercise
and arthritis effects on the plasminogen activator system in serum and synovial fluid, (A1) 157
effect of a long-term programme on the rheumatoid hand, 392
effects on ankylosing spondylitis - a preliminary study, 498
home exercises as effective as outpatient hydrotherapy for osteoarthritis of the hip, 812
- Expectation and perception of disability in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 152
- Experimental induction of nerve depletion in the synovium, (A1) 96
- Expression
of the 65 kD heat shock protein in human chondrocytes, (L) 259
of activation markers and retroviral gag sequences in salivary epithelial cell cultures. A model of autoimmunity in Sjögren's syndrome, (A1) 4
of rheumatoid arthritis in Malaysian and British patients: a comparative study, 541
- Extra-articular manifestations are uncommon in Southern Chinese with rheumatoid arthritis, 209
- EYRE S See Devlin J; Gough A
- Factor I deficiency, molecular basis of homozygous, (A1) 6
- Factors predicting death, survival and functional outcome in a prospective study of early rheumatoid disease over fifteen years, 717
- Faecal *Clostridium perfringens* and antibody responses to its antigens in arthritis patients on and off non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, (L) 940
- FAIRBURN K, KUNAYER M, WILKINSON LS, CAMBRIDGE G, HASKARD D, EDWARDS JC. Interleukin adhesion molecules in normal synovium, 302
- FAIRBURN K, NAZHAT NB, SAADALLA-NAZHAT RA, BLAKE DR. Evidence for reduced catalase activity in rheumatoid synovial fluid, (A1) 158
- Familial precocious gout in monozygotic twins, (A2) 62
- Familial scleroderma: HLA antigens and autoantibodies, 336
- Family history in ankylosing spondylitis: relationship between the sex of the index case and the numbers and sex of diseased relatives, (A2) 23
- FARHAN A See Silman AJ
- FARR M, JOHNSON A, POPERT AJ, JONES PJ, BACON PA. Comparative study in the magnitude of response of sulphasalazine and penicillamine in early rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 18
- FARR M See also Kitas GD; Popert AJ
- FARRELL J See Cunningham T
- FARRELL M See Veale D
- FARROW P See Loose LD
- Fatigue in systemic lupus erythematosus. Prevalence and relation to disease expression, 633
- FAULKNER P See Helliwell PS
- FAWTHROP F See Jones A
- FAY A See Foster H
- Features of systemic sclerosis (scleroderma) in an identical twin pair, 926
- FEEHALY J See Herbert KE
- FEIGHERY C See Abuzakouk M; Forde AM; Wallace E
- FELDER M See Stucki G
- FELDMANN M See Elliott MJ; Williams RO
- FENN GC. Non-steroidal drug-induced peptic ulceration, (L) 257
- FENN GC See also Bardhan KD
- FERGUSON J See Veale DJ
- FERNANDEZ CORTUO J See Solans R
- FERNÁNDEZ P See Llorente MJ
- Fibrinolysis, abnormal in chronic low back pain, (L) 764, (L) 853
- Fibromyalgia
and functional bowel disorder: common pathogenic process, (A1) 71
normal paraspinal muscle electromyographic fatigue characteristics, 711
pathology of skeletal muscle: a histo-immuno-chemical and ultrastructural study, 479
patients' beliefs about their lack of pain control in primary fibromyalgia syndrome, 484
primary fibromyalgia syndrome, (L) 646
prospective study of and Sjögren's syndrome in 46 patients with irritable bowel syndrome, (A1) 70
self-reported symptoms. Weak association between self-reported pain and tender point scores, (A1) 69
- Fibromyalgia syndrome, high prevalence of carpal tunnel syndrome, (A1) 71
- Fibromyalgia syndrome, primary
- an outcome study, 139
chlormezanone in a double blind placebo controlled study, 55
growth hormone deficiency and hyperreactivity in, (A1) 68
pituitary-adrenal and sympathetic-adrenal responses to physical exercise, (A1) 68
- Fibrosis, chronic idiopathic mediastinal presenting with malaise, pleuritis and thoracic back pain, 757
- FIELDS P See Gordon C; Nasser SM
- First and second line therapy interactions in rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 17
- Fish oil supplementation effects on non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug requirement in patients with mild rheumatoid arthritis - double-blind placebo controlled study, 982
- Fish powder, dietary, effects on intestinal flora and development of arthritis in the pig, 1049
- FISHER J See Borg AA; Hassell AB
- FISK JD, EASTWOOD B, SHERWOOD G, HANLY JG. Patterns of cognitive impairment in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, 458
- FISK JD See also Hanly JG
- FITZGERALD DA See Borg AA
- FITZGERALD O, HEFFERNAN M. Lymphocyte adherence to endothelial cell monolayers in psoriasis, psoriatic arthritis and rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 25
- FITZGERALD O See also Cunnane G; Cunningham T; Heffernan M; Mulherin D; Veale D
- FITZPATRICK R, ZIEBLAND S, JENKINSON C, MOWAT A, MOWAT A. Transition questions to assess outcomes in rheumatoid arthritis, 807
- Five year follow up of 675 rheumatoid arthritis patients enrolled in prospective trials and treated with gold, penicillamine or sulphasalazine in a single centre, (A2) 18
- Floral cystic change within the fibular head: an association with osteoarthritis, (A1) 140
- Flurbiprofen, local action transcutaneous in the treatment of soft tissue rheumatism, 1000
- FOGELMAN I See Macfarlane DG
- FOLEY-NOLAN D, AKIL M, ANTHONY M, CUNDALL D, BOURNE J, ARTHUR R, CHAMBERLAIN MA. Downs syndrome associated arthropathy, (A1) 145
- FOLEY-NOLAN D, DALY MJ. UK Data Sheet changes relevant to rheumatologist 1989-1992, (A1) 156
- FONOLLOSA V See Castro-Guardiola A; Solans R
- FONT J See D'Cruz D
- FONTÁN G See Muñoz-Fernández S
- FORDE AM, KILVARRY J, O'MORAIN C, FEIGHERY C, JACKSON J. Stimuli which provoke the production of anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies, (A1) 16
- FORDHAM JN See Wright D
- FØRRE Ø See McDowell TL
- FORREST L See Choy EHS
- FORSTER PJC See Barry MA
- Fortnightly pulse cyclophosphamide in Wegener's granulomatosis, (A2) 37
- FOSTER H, FAY A, KELLY C, CHARLES P, WALKER D, GRIFFITHS I. Thyroid disease and other autoimmune phenomena in a family study of primary Sjögren's syndrome, 36
- FOSTER H See also Clarke F
- FOSTER HE See Kay RA
- FOSTER OJF See Doyle DV
- Fractures, insufficiency, (L) 1027
- FRANCHIMONT P See Henotin Y
- FRANSEN M See Creemers M
- FRASER SM, HOPKINS R, HUNTER JA, NEUMANN V, CAPELL HA, BIRD HA. Sulphasalazine in the management of psoriatic arthritis, 923
- FREEMONT AJ, HOYLAND JA, JAYSON MIV. Changes in PDGF- β in systemic sclerosis, (A2) 33
- FREEMONT AJ See also Dean G; Jones STM; Marshall DAS
- FRELINGER JA See Moots RJ
- Frequency
of alleles of type II collagen in collagen antibody-positive rheumatoid arthritis patients, (L) 1117
of extremely low serum pepsinogen, indicative of corpus gastritis with severe atrophy, in rheumatoid arthritis, other chronic rheumatic diseases and non-rheumatic diseases, 371
of joint injections in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 154
- FRIMAN C See Julkunen HA
- From alpha to omega - some epidemiological insights into the rheumatoid arthritis story, (A1) 107
- FROST NA, MORAND EF, HALL CL, MADDISON PJ, BHALLA AK. Idiopathic polymyositis complicated by arthritis and mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis: case report and review of the literature, 929
- FUJIWARA T See Jones AKP
- FULHBRIDGE R See Rooney M
- GAFFNEY K, CAHILL MR, COLLINS CE, PERRY JD. Platelet activity in rheumatoid arthritis: expression of the platelet specific markers, P-selectin and GP53, (A2) 14
- GAISFORD PM See Garrett SL
- GALANOPoulos N See Mitra D
- GALLIVAN S See Young A
- GALPIN L See Barrett EM
- 'GALS' locomotor screen and disability, (A1) 127
- GALVANI D See Pirmohamed M
- Gamma globulin therapy, increased secretion of norepinephrine after intravenous therapy in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis, (L) 1026
- GARBE T See Ahmad A
- GARCÍA A See Yélamos J
- GARCÍA F See Marsal S
- GARCÍA-LOPEZ F See Alonso-Ruiz A
- GARCÍA-LOZANO JR See Yélamos J
- GARDINER PV. Bronchiectasis and rheumatoid arthritis: potential pitfalls in interpretation, (L) 264

- GARDINER PV, SYKES HR, HASSEY GA, WALKER DJ. Evaluation of the health assessment questionnaire in long-term longitudinal follow-up of disability in rheumatoid arthritis, 724
- GARRETT N See Walsh DA
- GARRETT NE, CRUWYS SC, DIEMEL LT, JOLLIFFE VA, BLAKE DR, TOMLINSON DR, KIDD BL. Substance P responses during chronic unilateral arthritis, (A1) 39
- GARRETT NE See also Cruwys SC; Jolliffe VA; Mapp PI
- GARRETT SL, KENNEDY LG, CALIN A. Ankylosing spondylitis in women: disease onset and course - relationship to childbearing status, (A1) 66
- GARRETT SL, KENNEDY LG, CALIN A. Family history in ankylosing spondylitis: relationship between the sex of the index case and the numbers and sex of diseased relatives, (A2) 23
- GARRETT SL, KENNEDY LG, CALIN A. Patients' perceptions of disease modulation by diet in inflammatory (rheumatoid arthritis/ankylosing spondylitis) and degenerative arthropathies, (A2) 24
- GARRETT SL, KENNEDY LG, WHITELOCK HC, JENKINSON TR, GAISFORD PM, O'HEA J, CALIN A. New approach to defining disease status in AS: the Bath ankylosing spondylitis disease activity index (BASDAI), (A2) 23
- GARRETT SL See also Calin A; Jenkinson TR; Kennedy LG
- GARTON MJ, RENNIE EC, REID DM. Short term changes in bone mineral density in perimenopausal women, (A2) 39
- GARTON MJ, RENNIE EC, TORGERSON DJ, REID DM. Osteoporosis, HRT and the menopause; attitudes and experience of perimenopausal women attending for bone density screening, (A1) 128
- GARTON MJ See also Calder L
- GASKIN G See Beynon HLC
- GASTON H See Goodall J
- GASTON JSH See Southwood TR
- Gastro-duodenal damage due to non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in children, 69
- GATES C, MORAND EF, DAVIS M, MADDISON PJ. Sclerotherapy as treatment of recurrent bleeding from upper gastrointestinal telangiectasia in CREST syndrome, 760
- GAY RE See Stransky G
- GAY S See Stransky G
- GEARING A See Luqmani RA
- GEENEN R See van der Heide A
- GEERTZEN R See van den Brink MJG
- 92kDa Gelatinase B (MMP-9) and stromelysin (MMP-3) differential expression by rheumatoid synovial cells *in vitro* and *in vivo*, (A1) 40
- Gemfibrozil therapy, vasculitis, Raynaud's phenomenon and polyarthritis associated with, (L) 85
- Gender differences
in cartilage response to interleukin-1, (A1) 119
in rat cartilage matrix biochemical composition, (A1) 118
- General practice, acute hot joint in, (A2) 56
- Genetic analysis of RA synovial antibody repertoire, (A2) 9
- Genetic basis of responses to drugs - a rheumatological perspective, 181
- Genetic and cellular analysis of haemolytic autoantibody production in NZB mice, (A2) 29
- Genetic factors influencing the outcome of early arthritis - the role of sulphoxidation status, (L) 170
- Genetic susceptibility to rheumatoid arthritis in the Gujarati population of Leicester: RFLP analysis of HLA class II antigens, (A1) 110
- GENNARI C. Differential effect of glucocorticoids on calcium absorption and bone mass, (S2) 11
- GEORGE E, SHARIF M, DIEPPE P. Insulin-like growth factor-1 and biochemical markers of osteoarthritis, (E) 265
- GEORGE E, SHARIF M, YOUNG P, CUSHNAGHAN J, DIEPPE P. Association between bone scans and synovial fluid biochemistry in osteoarthritis of the knee joint, (A1) 159
- GEORGE E, SHARIF M, YOUNG P, KIRWAN JR. Clinical effects of intra-articular yttrium-90 and steroid in knee arthritis, (A2) 22
- GERBER NJ See Beyeler Ch
- Getting to the rheumatology clinic, (A1) 150
- GHADIALI E See Phelan MJ
- GIANOTTA L See McAlindon T
- Giant cell arteritis
circulating lymphocyte subsets A) in polymyalgia rheumatica/giant cell arteritis, and B) in healthy volunteers taking prednisolone, (A2) 36
lymphocyte subpopulations analysis in peripheral blood, 666
prevalence and clinical significance of cardiolipin antibody and ANCA - a longitudinal study, (A2) 35
small bowel infarction in association with, 63, (L) 942
- GIBNEY R See Cunnane G
- GIBSON K, PILE K, CAMILLEN J, EMBLETON R, JESSOP J, WORDSWORTH P. Comparison of the HLA-DR associations of Welsh and English patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 111
- GIBSON K See also Pile K; Pile KD; Wordsworth P
- GIBSON T. Letter from Karachi, 625
- GIBSON T See also Hameed K; Hussein K; Nasser SM
- GUÓN J See De Miguel E; Hernanz A; Llorente MJ; Muñoz-Fernandez S.
- GILVARRY J See Sant SM
- Glomerulonephritis in rheumatoid arthritis, 1008
- Glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis in the lumbar spine, forearm, and mandible of nephrotic patients: a double-blind study on the high-dose long-term effects of prednisone versus deflazacort, (S2) 15
- Glucocorticoids
and chronic inflammatory stress effects upon anterior pituitary interleukin-6 mRNA expression in the rat, 653
differential effect on calcium absorption and bone mass, (S2) 11
in rheumatoid arthritis - mediators and mechanisms, 816
some molecular mechanisms of action, (S2) 3
- β_2 Glycoprotein-1 levels in SLE, antiphospholipid syndrome and hyperlipidaemia: the relationship between antigen and antiphospholipid cofactor function, (A2) 31
- Glycosylation abnormalities
in an experimental model of arthritis, (A1) 30
in association with rheumatoid arthritis and tropical infections, (A2) 11
- Glycosyltransferase activity in rheumatic disease, (A1) 31
- GODDARD N See Sinclair HD
- GODEAU B See Ollivaud L
- GODEAU P See Cacoub P
- GOEI THE HS See Landewé RBM
- Gold, five year follow up of 675 rheumatoid arthritis patients enrolled in prospective trials and treated with gold, penicillamine or sulphasalazine in a single centre, (A2) 18
- Gold-induced neutropenia, reversal with granulocyte colony-stimulating factor (G-CSF), 518
- GOLDBY LJ, SCOTT DL. Way forward for hydrotherapy, (E) 771
- GOLDING DN. Whiplash injuries, (L) 174
- GOLDING S, YOUNG SP, EMERY P. Modulation of cytokine-mediated interleukin-6 synthesis by Tenidap, (A1) 166
- GONZÁLEZ MF See Yélamos J
- GOODACRE JA, MIDDLETON S, LYNN S, ROSS DA, PEARSON J. Cryptic T cell recognition sites in human cartilage aggrecan CS1 region, (A1) 15
- GOODACRE JA See also Anderton S; Barrett AW
- GOODALL J, HENWOOD J, BEACOCK-SHARP H, GASTON H. Conservation of T cell receptor expression by clones specific for a defined MHC/peptide complex, (A1) 105
- GOOI HC See Bradley SM
- GORDON C, LUQMANI R, FIELDS P, HOWIE AJ, EMERY P. Two cases of Wegener's tuberculosis, 143
- GORDON C See also Blakemore AIF; Devlin J; Johnson AE; Luqmani RA; Wilson AG
- GORDON J See Roussou E
- GOUGH A, LILLEY J, DEVLIN J, HUISSOON A, EYRE S, EMERY P. Spinal bone loss occurs prior to presentation in rheumatoid arthritis patients: effect of subsequent disease activity, (A2) 38
- GOUGH A See also Byrne J; Devlin J; Young A
- GOUGH AKS See Peh WCG
- GOULDING NJ See Dixey J; Morand EF
- GOURMELEN O See Chassagne Ph
- Gout
in cardiac transplant patients, (A1) 144
familial precocious in monozygotic twins, (A2) 62
inflammatory neuropeptides and cytokines in plasma and synovial fluid, (A1) 163
- GOYAL M See Chakravarty K
- GP contract, effect on local corticosteroid injections performed by general practitioners and rheumatology referrals, (A2) 55
- GRAHAME R, WOOLF AD. European rheumatology, clinical activities: an audit of rheumatology practice in 30 European centres, (S4) 22
- GRAHAME R See also Poul J
- GRAN JT. Chronic idiopathic mediastinal fibrosis presenting with malaise, pleuritis and thoracic back pain, 757
- GRANINGER W See Hassfeld W
- Granulocyte colony-stimulating factor (G-CSF)
in drug-induced agranulocytosis, (L) 1029
reversal of gold-induced neutropenia, 518
- GRAVELEY R See Russell RGG
- GRAYSON MF. British Society for Rheumatology, meeting report, 762
- GREAVES M See Lindsey NJ
- GREEN J, MCKENNA F, REDFERN EJ, CHAMBERLAIN MA. Home exercises are as effective as outpatient hydrotherapy for osteoarthritis of the hip, 812
- GREEN JR See Davies EJ; Loftus J
- GREENHAM AK See Bishop J
- GREENHAM DM See Davies EJ; Hillarby MC; Hutchings CJ; McMahon MJ
- GRIEF EN, BOERSMA JW, DE KLOET ER. Growth hormone deficiency and hyperreactivity in patients with primary fibromyalgia syndrome, (A1) 68
- GRIEF EN, BOERSMA JW, DE KLOET ER. Pituitary-adrenal and sympathetic-adrenal responses to physical exercise in patients with primary fibromyalgia syndrome, (A1) 68
- GRIEF EN See also Jacobs JWG
- GRIFFIN WM See Bardhan KD
- GRIFFITH SM, JOLLY BC, DACRE JE. Examining rheumatological clinical skills, (A2) 56

- GRIFFITHS HR See Herbert KE
 GRIFFITHS I See Foster H
 GRIFFITHS ID See McDonagh CM
 GRIFFITHS M See Isenberg D; Isenberg DA; Moder KG
 GROOTVELD M, CHANDER C, CLAXSON A, BLAKE D. High field ¹H NMR investigation of rat air pouch inflammatory exudate, (A1) 47
 GROSS WL See Kekow J
 Group G streptococcal osteomyelitis of the spine, 342
 Growth factors and cytokine effects on apoptotic polymorph (PMNL) phagocytosis and clearance by normal blood monocyte derived macrophages, (A1) 166
 Growth hormone
 deficiency and hyperreactivity in patients with primary fibromyalgia syndrome, (A1) 68
 therapy effects on insulin-like growth factor (IGF) binding protein in juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 135
 GUAÑABENS N See Peris P
 GUDBJÖRNSSON B, BROMAN JE, HETTA J, HÄLLGREN R. Sleep disturbances in patients with primary Sjögren's syndrome, 1072
 GUDMUNDSSON M, BJELLE A. Viscosity of plasma and blood in rheumatoid arthritis, 774
 GUEDI D See Wysenbeck AJ
 GUIALIS A See Manoussakis MN
 GUINOT M See Job-Deslandre C
 GUMPEL JM See Shawe DJ
 GUNN F See Carr AJ
 GUSH R See Brammah T; El Hadidi K; El Hadidy K; O'Reilly D
 GUSH RJ, EL HADIDY K, O'REILLY D, JAYSON MIV. Ulceration in systemic sclerosis studied by laser Doppler imaging and thermography, (A1) 75
 GUSH RJ See also Herrick AL
 GUTIÉRREZ C. *Salmonella* septic arthritis in HIV patients, (L) 88
 HA-KAWA S See Jones AKP
 HAAGSMA C, VAN RIEL P, VREE T, RUSSEL F, DE ROOIJ DJ, VAN DE PUTTE L. Combination therapy in RA: pharmacokinetic analysis of the interaction between methotrexate and sulphasalazine, (A1) 59
 HADIDY K See Brammah T
 HAEFLIGER JM See Pancaldi P
 Haemochromatosis, idiopathic, magnetic resonance imaging manifestations in the wrist, 917
 Haemoglobin relationship to serum erythropoietin concentrations in the anaemia of rheumatoid arthritis: effect of oral prednisolone, 204
 Haemolytic autoantibody, genetic and cellular production in NZB mice, (A2) 29
 Haemorrhage in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis and a lupus anticoagulant coexisting with acquired autoantibodies against Factor VIII, 515
 HAENEY M See Herrick AL
 HAIGH LJ See Hordon LD
 HAJEER A, MACGREGOR A, RIGBY AS, OLLIER B, SILMAN A. Influence of infection with human parvovirus in explaining susceptibility to rheumatoid arthritis: an analysis of disease discordant twin pairs, (A1) 114
 HAJEER AH, SNOWDEN N, WILSON P, DROVER S, HOLT PJJ, OLLIER WE. Antibodies to HLA enhance sCD23 production by EBV-transformed cell lines, (A1) 3
 HALE G See Isaacs JD; Watts RA
 HALL CL See Frost NA
 HALL G See Larbre JP
 HALL GM See Da Silva JAP
 HALL LD See Hodgson RJ
 HALL M, WILLIAMS A. Group G streptococcal osteomyelitis of the spine, 342
 HALL MA See Marsal S
 HALL MH See Camilleri JP
 HALL N See Kelleher D
 HALL ND, BARNES J, SMITH S, TOOKE A, MITRA D, MADDISON PJ. Prognostic index for identifying patients with early RA, (A1) 123
 HALL ND See also Soriano E
 HALL P See Ansell B
 HALLAND AM, KLEMP P, BOTES D, VAN HEERDEN BB, LOXTON A, SCHER AT. Avascular necrosis of the hip in systemic lupus erythematosus: role of magnetic resonance imaging, 972
 HÄLLGREN R See Broman JE; Gudbjörnsson B
 HALLIWELL B See Edmonds SE
 HAMEED K, KARIM M, ISLAM N, GIBSON T. Diagnosis of Poncet's disease, 824
 HAMILTON H See Sant SM
 HAMMOND A See Donnelly S
 HAMMOUDEH M. Pseudogout mimicking meningitis, (L) 351
 HAMMOUDEH M See also Siam ARM
 HANLY JG, WALSH NM, FISK JD, EASTWOOD B, HONG C, SHERWOOD G, JONES JV, JONES E, ELKON K. Cognitive impairment and autoantibodies in systemic lupus erythematosus, 291
 HANLY JG See also Fisk JD
 HANNONEN PJ See Jokinen EI
 HANSON JH. Possible danger of cold water, (L) 525
 HARDIN JA See McHugh NJ
 HARLEY SL, ABBOT SE, STEVENS CR, SAHINOGLU T, BLAKE DR. Assessment of endothelial cell function under reduced oxygen tension, (A1) 21
 HARLEY SL See also Abbot SE
 HARMER R See Hill J
 HARRIS PA See Hart DJ
 HARRISON A. Reliability of skin score in scleroderma, (L) 170
 HARRISON A See also Dunbar PR
 HART D See Jones AC
 HART DJ, HARRIS PA, CHAMBERLAIN A. Reliability and reproducibility of grading radiographs for osteoarthritis of the hand, (A1) 138
 HART DJ, SPECTOR TD. Risk factors for the development of knee osteoarthritis in the general population: the Chingford Study, (A1) 137
 HARVEY A See Kendall R
 HARVEY G See McHugh NJ
 HASKARD D See Fairburn K
 HASKARD DO See Beynon HLC
 HASLOCK I. Arthritis and Rheumatism Council funding priorities, (L) 82
 HASLOCK I See also Russell P
 HASSAN WU. Small bowel infarction in association with giant cell arteritis, (L) 942
 HASSAN WU, HOLLAND CD, KEANEY NP, KELLY CA. Does secondary Sjögren's syndrome contribute to the observed increase in the airways obstruction in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 143
 HASSAN WU, KEANEY NP, HOLLAND CD, KELLY CA. Bronchoalveolar lavage in lifelong non-smoking rheumatoid arthritis patients, (A2) 3
 HASSELL A, JONES PJ, DAWES PT. Outcome score for rheumatoid arthritis: a useful tool for clinical audit - results in 106 patients in a routine clinic, (A2) 8
 HASSELL AB, DAVIS MJ, CLARKE S, FISHER J, DAWES PT. Frequency of joint injections in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 154
 HASSEY GA See Gardiner PV; Walker DJ
 HASSELD W, STEINER G, GRANINGER W, WITZMANN G, SCHWEITZER H, SMOLEN JS. Autoantibody to the nuclear antigen RA33: a marker for early rheumatoid arthritis, 199
 HASSON N, DAVID J, BLACK C, RUSSELL K, BRIGGS D, WOO P. Is scleroderma the same disease in childhood, (A1) 134
 HAUSER R See Sieper J
 HAUSTEIN U-F See McHugh NJ
 HAWI ZH See Samanta A
 HAWLEY PR See Axon JMC
 HAWNAUR J See Ray DW
 HAY EM, HUDDY A, BLACK D, MBAYA P, TOMENSON B, BERNSTEIN RM, HOLT PJJ, CREED F. Prospective study of psychiatric disorder and cognitive function in SLE, (A1) 88
 HAY EM, ISENBERG DA. Autoantibodies in central nervous system lupus, 329
 HAY EM, OLLIER WER, SILMAN AJ. Arthritis and Rheumatism Council's national family material repository, (E) 443
 HAY EM See also Davies EJ; Kay RA; Teh LS
 HAY F See Adebajo AO
 HAY FC See Alavi A
 HAYASHI S See Miyagawa Y
 HAYES A, SWAN AJ, DIEPPE PA. Crystals in equine articular cartilage, (A2) 48
 HAYES M See Jones STM
 HAYLLAR J See Hermaszewski R
 HAYNES J, DIEPPE P. Increasing awareness of arthritis - the public's response, 623
 HAYWARD C See Cooper AM
 HAZES JMW See van Schaardenburg D; Vliet Vlieland TPM
 HAZLEMAN BL See Adebajo AO; Barry MA; Chakravarty K; Clark IM; Hodgson RJ; Pountain GD; Vecchio P; Watts RA
 HAZLEMAN R See Barry MA
 HEAGARTY AHM See Borg AA
 HEALD G See Byrne J; James MF
 Health assessment questionnaire
 assessment of modified as an index of function status in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 121
 evaluation in long-term longitudinal follow-up of disability in rheumatoid arthritis, 724
 as a predictor of non-steroidal peptic ulceration, 135
 Spanish version: reliability, validity and transcultural equivalency, (A1) 122
 Health care, (S4) 5
 in the community, identifying need: hip and knee osteoarthritis, (A2) 57
 Health status of adults with chronic arthritis since childhood: a collaborative study between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland, (A2) 59
 HEAP P See Swan AJ
 Heart rate, elevated resting in rheumatoid arthritis: possible role of physical deconditioning, 212
 Heart transplant recipients
 gout, (A1) 144
 osteoarticular manifestations. A 121 patient study, (A1) 144
 Heat inactivation potentiates antiendothelial antibody binding in sera from patients with systemic vasculitis, (A1) 23
 65 kD Heat shock protein expression in human chondrocytes, (L) 259

- 71kD Heat shock protein from *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* has modulatory effects on experimental arthritis in rats, (A1) 96
- Heat shock proteins
are differentially expressed in rheumatic disease, (A1) 32
differential expression in rheumatic disease, 883
gene expression in SLE patients, (A1) 32
- Heberden, William, a new portrait, (A2) 61
- HEFFERNAN M, FITZGERALD O. Analysis of peripheral blood lymphocyte adherence to endothelial cell monolayers in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 24
- HEFFERNAN M See also Mulherin D Height, occupation and back pain in a national prospective study, 911
- HELLIWELL P See Smeathers J
- HELLIWELL PS, ABBOTT CA, CHAMBERLAIN MA. Comparison of three different physiotherapy regimes in ankylosing spondylitis, (A1) 103
- HELLIWELL PS, CHEESBROUGH MJ. Study of reduced ankle movement in association with chronic leg ulceration, (A2) 54
- HELLIWELL PS, DEMPSEY O, FAULKNER P, DEACON A. Attempt to substitute paracetamol for non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in elderly general practice patients, (A1) 104
- HELLIWELL PS, ZEBOUNI LNP, PORTER G, WRIGHT V. Clinical and radiological study of back pain in rheumatoid arthritis, 216
- HELLIWELL PS See also Hordon LD; Zebouni LNP
- HELLMER G See Scheja A
- HEMINGWAY I See Luqmani RA
- HENDERSON DC See Jawad ASM
- HENDERSON FI See Lindsey NJ
- HENDERSON KJ, PITSLIDES AA, EDWARDS JCW, WORRALL JG. Reduced expression of CD44 in rheumatoid synovial cells, (A1) 25
- HENDERSON KJ, WORRALL JG. Cytokines and CD44 expression by synovial fibroblasts, (A2) 11
- HENROTTIN Y, DEBY-DUPONT G, DEBY C, DE BRUYN M, LAMY M, FRANCHIMONT P. Production of active oxygen species by isolated human chondrocytes, 562
- HENWOOD J See Goodall J
- Hepatitis C virus and essential mixed cryoglobulinaemia, 689
- HERBERT KE, GRIFFITHS HR, MISTRY N, NICHOL FE, SAMANTA AK, FEEHALLY J, EMERY P, LUNEC J. Antibodies to oxidised DNA in SLE and RA, (A2) 29
- HERBERT KE, PERRETT D, HERBERT L, GRIFFITHS HR, LUNEC J. Increased DNA strand breaks in the rheumatoid T cell population, (A1) 29
- HERBERT L See Herbert KE
- HERMANN E See Lohse AW
- HERMASZEWSKI R, HAYLLAR J, WOO P. Gastro-duodenal damage due to non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in children, 69
- HERMASZEWSKI R, RATNAVEL R, WEBSTER ADB, DENMAN AM. Rheumatoid arthritis in a patient with primary hypogammaglobulinaemia, 636
- HERNANZ A, DE MIGUEL E, ROMERA N, PEREZ-AYALA C, GUON J, ARNALICH F. Calcitonin gene-related peptide II, substance P and vasoactive intestinal peptide in plasma and synovial fluid from patients with inflammatory joint disease, 31
- HERNANZ A See also De Miguel E
- HERRERO A See Perez-Ruiz F
- HERRICK AL, EL-HADIDI K, MARSH D, JAYSON MIV. Abnormal thermoregulatory responses in patients with reflex sympathetic dystrophy, (A1) 78
- HERRICK AL, GUSH RJ, TULLY M, JAYSON MIV. Controlled trials of the effect of topical GTN on skin blood flow and dermal sclerosis on scleroderma, (A1) 73
- HERRICK AL, HAENEY M, JAYSON MIV. Anticardiolipin, anticentromere and antitopoisomerase antibodies in patients with systemic sclerosis and severe digital ischaemia, (A2) 34
- HERRICK AL, HODGEKISS R, REED P, WEINKOVE C, JAYSON MIV, HOUSTON B. Effect of sodium aurothiomalate on mixed function oxygenase activity and haem metabolism in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 19
- HERRICK AL, REED P, JAYSON MIV, WEINKOVE C. Normal urinary porphyrin excretion in patients with diffuse systemic sclerosis, (A1) 84
- HERRICK AL, RIELEY F, SCHOFIELD D, HOLLIS S, BRAGANZA JM, JAYSON MIV. Micronutrient antioxidant status in patients with primary Raynaud's phenomenon and systemic sclerosis, (A1) 75
- HERRICK AL See also Snowden N
- HERTZBERGER-TEN CATE R. Juvenile ankylosing spondylitis in X-linked agammaglobulinaemia, (L) 938
- HESP R See Loftus J
- Heterogeneity of antigens reactive with anti-gag antibodies in autoimmune disease, (A1) 5
- Heterogeneity of hand osteoarthritis, (A2) 46
- HETTA J See Broman JE; Gudbjörnsson B
- HEWLETT SE, KIRWAN JR. Expectation and perception of disability in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 152
- HEYCOCK C, McDONAGH JE, WALLS A, WALKER DJ. Population study of the prevalence of rheumatoid arthritis in the over 50s in Newcastle upon Tyne, (A2) 6
- HICKERY MS See Pitsillides AA
- HICKS CA, KINGSTON AE, COLSTON MJ, BILLINGHAM MEJ. Oil vehicles have a similar protective effect against adjuvant arthritis as heat shock proteins, (A1) 33
- HICKS CA See also Kingston AE
- HIDALGO C See Llorente MJ
- HIETARINTA M, KOSKIMIES S, LASSILA O, SOPPI E, TOIVANEN A. Familial scleroderma: HLA antigens and autoantibodies, 336
- High dose (200 mg) CAMPATH-1H therapy in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 54
- High field ¹H NMR investigation of rat air pouch inflammatory exudate, (A1) 47
- High loss of bone mass documented in hands of patients with early rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 4
- High prevalence of carpal tunnel syndrome in patients with fibromyalgia syndrome, (A1) 71
- High resolution magnetic resonance imaging of normal and osteoarthritic distal interphalangeal joints, (A1) 99
- HIGHTON J. Sexually acquired reactive arthritis: inflammation or sepsis, (E) 649
- HIGHTON J See also Stewart MW
- HUMANS W See van Schaardenburg D
- HILL GASTON JS See Pugh MT
- HILL J, BIRD HA, HARMER R, WRIGHT V. Comparative study of satisfaction in a rheumatology out-patient clinic, (A1) 150
- HILL J See also Astbury C; Kendall R
- HILL RP See Collins DA
- HILLARBY MC, McMAHON MJ, GRENNAN DM, COOPER RG, CLARKSON RWE, DAVIES EJ, SANDERS PA, CHATTOPADHYAY C, SWINSON D. HLA associations in subjects with rheumatoid arthritis and bronchiectasis but not with other pulmonary complications of rheumatoid disease, 794
- HILLARBY MC, OLLIER WER, DAVIS M, DAVIDSON J, SANDERS PA, GRENNAN DM. Unusual DQA-DR haplotypes in rheumatoid vasculitis, 93
- HILLARBY MC See also Davies EJ; Hutchings CJ; McMahon MJ
- HILLMAN M See Tennant A
- HIRAKATA M See McHugh NJ
- HIRST S See Calin A
- Histones, antibodies to and histone synthetic peptides in pauciarticular juvenile chronic arthritis, 426
- HIV2, negative association with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 36
- HIV patients, *Salmonella* septic arthritis, (L) 88
- HLA
antibodies enhance sCD23 production by EBV-transformed cell lines, (A1) 3
associations in subjects with rheumatoid arthritis and bronchiectasis but not with other pulmonary complications of rheumatoid disease, 794
associations with SLE, (A1) 116
class II alleles in juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 115
and juvenile psoriatic arthritis, 836
juvenile psoriatic arthritis associations, (A1) 116
region, genes within and systemic lupus erythematosus, 13
- HLA B27, evolution of synovial fluid mononuclear cell responses in a HLA B27-positive patient with *Yersinia*-associated juvenile arthritis, 845
- HLA-DPA1 and HLA-DPB1 in articular and extra-articular subsets of rheumatoid disease, (A1) 113
- HLA-DQ, DR and complement C4 variants in systemic lupus erythematosus, 870
- HLA-DR4
analysis of associations with subgroups of rheumatoid arthritis: is the association with joint disease or extra-articular features, (A1) 113
rapid and simple technique for subtyping, (A1) 108
- HLA-DR
allele influence in determining concordance rates for rheumatoid arthritis in monozygotic twin pairs, (A1) 115
antigens in black South Africans, (A1) 112
antigens in rheumatic fever and rheumatic heart disease patients, (L) 347
associations of Welsh and English patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 111
B allele association with self-limiting and persistent forms of early symmetrical polyarthritis, 628
- HLA-haplotypes, inherited, are important in the predisposition to rheumatoid arthritis, 893
- HO AK See Li EK
- HOBBS RN, ASHTON BA. Purification of human link protein from the glutathione-S-transferase-link protein gene fusion product, (A1) 15
- HOBBS RN See also Ashton BA
- HODGEKISS R See Herrick AL
- Hodgkin's disease development in the course of primary Sjögren's syndrome (Erratum Vol 31:561), 157
- HODGSON RJ, BARRY MA, CARPENTER TA, HALL LD, HAZLEMAN BL, TYLER JA. High resolution magnetic resonance imaging of normal and osteoarthritic distal interphalangeal joints, (A1) 99
- HOGG AM, CHARLES PJ, MAINI RN. Detection of anti-centromere autoantibodies using a newly developed enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, (A2) 34
- HØGSAA B See Drewes AM
- HOLLAND CD See Hassan WU; Sykes HR
- HOLLIGAN S See MacGregor AJ; Silman AJ
- HOLLINGWORTH P. Use of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in paediatric rheumatic diseases, 73
- HOLLIS S See El Hadidi K; Herrick AL; McMahon MJ

- HOLT L See Donn R; Thomson W
 HOLT PJL See Baildam EM; Davies EJ; Hajeer AH; Hay EM; Jones STM; Kay RA; Snowden N; Teh LS
 Home exercises are as effective as outpatient hydrotherapy for osteoarthritis of the hip, 812
 HONG C See Hanly JG
 HOPKINS A See Comer M
 HOPKINS R See Fraser SM; Wright V
 HOPKINSON ND, DOHERTY M, POWELL RJ. Prevalence and incidence of systemic lupus erythematosus in Nottingham, UK 1989-1990, 110
 HORDON LD, HAIGH LI, ROBINSON PJR, BUTT P, MARTIN MFR. Role of joint scintiscans, radiographs and clinical assessment in the diagnosis of early inflammatory arthritis, (A1) 81
 HORDON LD, HELLIWELL PS, CHAMBERLAIN MA, WRIGHT V. Effect of medical training on attitudes to disabled people, (A1) 151
 HORDON LD, STEWART SP, TROUGHTON PR, WRIGHT V, HORSMAN A, SMITH MA. Primary generalized osteoarthritis and bone mass, 1059
 HORDON LD, TURNER JH, TATE G, PEASE C. Renal disease and the lupus anticoagulant, (A1) 13
 HORDON LD See also Isdale AH
 Hormonal replacement therapy, controlled study in women with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 56
 HORNEFF G, EMMRICH F, BURMEISTER GR. Therapy and the 1990s, advances in immunotherapy of rheumatoid arthritis: clinical and immunological findings following treatment with anti-CD4 antibodies, (S4) 39
 HORREVOETS AM See van Heereveld HAEM
 HORSMAN A See Hordon LD
 HOSKING DJ See Patel S
 Hospital treatment for low back pain, (L) 854
 Hot joint, acute
 in general practice, (A2) 56
 process and outcome audit, (A1) 156
 HOUGH Y See Phelan MJ
 HOUGHTON A See Tennant A
 HOUSTON B See Herrick AL
 HOUTMAN PM See van Leeuwen MA
 HOWARD CB See Nyska M
 HOWELL WM See Wong WM
 HOWELLS K See Sinclair HD
 HOWIE AJ See Adu D; Gordon C; Luqmani RA
 HOYLAND JA See Deant G; Freemont AJ
 HUBER-BRUNING O See Lafeber FPGJ
 HUDDY A See Hay EM; Teh LS
 HUGHES A See Taggart A
 HUGHES DL See Pountain GD
 HUGHES G See McAlindon T
 HUGHES GRV See D'Cruz D; Direskeneli H; Ehrenstein MR; Lloyd ME; Wong WL
 HUGHES J See Shawe DJ
 HUGHES L See Naughton M
 HUGHES P See Lindsey NJ
 HUISOON A See Devlin J; Gough A
 HUTFIELD B See Calin A
 HUTFELDT B See Kirwan J
 HULL RG See Jenkins EA
 Human IgG anti-DNA antibody precomplexed with DNA induces anti-DNA antibodies in BALB/C mice, (A1) 10
 Human IgM anti-myeloperoxidase antibody shows evidence for antigen selection, (A2) 36
 Human proliferating cell nuclear antigen forms a trimer that correlates with its ability to be recognized by human auto-antibodies, (A1) 91
 HUNT B See Lloyd ME
 HUNT J See Phelan MJ
 HUNTER JA, BLYTH T. Treatment of amyloid in rheumatic disease - (1) colchicine is of limited use; (2) the case for more immunosuppression, (A2) 22
 HUNTER JA See also Blyth TH; Fraser SM; McInnes I
 HUNTER M See Lochead A
 HURAUX J-M See Cacoub P
 HURLEY MV, NEWHAM DJ. Influence of arthrogenous muscle inhibition on quadriceps rehabilitation of patients with early, unilateral osteoarthritic knees, 127
 HURST NP See Lochead A
 HUSKISSON EC See Axon JMC; Comer M
 HUSSEIN K, AHISAN Q, GIBSON T. Polyarthritides and leprosy, (A1) 147
 HUTCHINGS CJ, HILLARY MC, McMAHON MJ, OLLIER WER, GRENNAN DM. HLA-DPA1 and HLA-DPB1 in articular and extra-articular subsets of rheumatoid disease, (A1) 113
 HUTCHINSON A See Milne EMG
 HUTTON CW See Moore EA
 Hyaluronate, controlled comparison of intra-articular healon triamcinolone and saline in osteoarthritis of the knee, (A1) 61
 Hydrotherapy
 home exercises are as effective as outpatient hydrotherapy for osteoarthritis of the hip, 812
 the way forward, (E) 771
 Hydroxyl radical, direct evidence for the presence in rheumatoid synovial fluid, (A1) 158
 Hyperlipidaemia, β_2 glycoprotein-1 levels in SLE, antiphospholipid syndrome and hyperlipidaemia: the relationship between antigen and antiphospholipid cofactor function, (A2) 31
 Hypermobility, prevalence and features in a Swedish population, 116
 Hyperparathyroidism
 digital vasculopathy associated with, (L) 86
 primary and coexistent autoimmune rheumatic disease: diagnostic difficulties and treatment implications, (A2) 63
 Hyperuricaemia, drugs and pain in osteoarthritis, (A2) 46
 Hypogammaglobulinaemia, rheumatoid arthritis with, 636
 Hypothyroidism, and increase in the prevalence of chondrocalcinosis, 197
 Identification
 of the 9G4 idiotype in systemic lupus erythematosus, 876
 of regulatory regions around the human complement C3 gene, (A1) 8
 of a role for the 9G4 idiotype in systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 106
 Identifying the need for health care in the community: hip and knee osteoarthritis, (A2) 57
 Idiopathic polymyositis complicated by arthritis and mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis: case report and review of the literature, 929
 Idiopathic recurrent non-suppurative focal myositis: a report of two cases, 1101
 IgA
 antibodies to cytokeratin-18 and measures of disease activity in rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 9
 antibodies to cytokeratins and patterns of psoriatic arthritis, (A2) 26
 deficiency: a predisposing factor for SLE, (A1) 5
 IgG from P-ANCA positive patients with small vessel vasculitis will activate neutrophils and induce an increase in endothelial permeability, (A1) 17
 IgM anti-myeloperoxidase antibody shows evidence for antigen selection, (A2) 36
 rHL-1 and rHTGH β on glycosamin chain synthesis and UDP-glucose dehydrogenase activity in human articular cartilage, (A1) 120
 IL-1 role in the diminished responsiveness of cartilage to IGF-1 in a murine model of arthritis, (A1) 119
 IL-4 presence in RA revealed via SCD23 elevation, (A2) 15
 Ileal pouch arthritis, 586
 Ileo-anal pouch construction association with the development of arthritis, (A1) 146
 Iliopsoas bursa presenting as deep vein thrombosis in rheumatoid arthritis, 832
 ILLINGWORTH K. Abnormal fibrinolysis in chronic low back pain, (L) 853
 ILLINGWORTH K See also Snowden N
 Immune functions, association of *in vitro* with the severity of the disease in rheumatoid arthritis, 550
 Immunoassay of platelet-derived growth factor in the plasma of patients with scleroderma, 966
 Immunoglobulin variable region expression in rheumatoid factors in monozygotic twins with RA, (A2) 10
 Immunohistological study of multicentric reticulohistiocytosis, (A1) 33
 Immunological actions of cyclosporin A in rheumatoid arthritis, (S1) 38
 Immunomagnetic endothelial cell isolation, (A1) 19
 Immunopathogenesis of rheumatoid arthritis, (S1) 4
 Immunoreactive myeloperoxidase in rheumatoid synovia and nodules: relationship to peroxidase activity, (A2) 13
 Immunotherapy
 advances in rheumatoid arthritis: clinical and immunological findings following treatment with anti-CD4 antibodies, (S4) 39
 past, present and future, (E) 89
 Impact of occupational therapy in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 154
 Improving prescribing of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, (E) 531
 In hospital: an educational approach, 618
In situ hybridisation for decorin, collagens type I and III mRNA in normal rheumatoid and osteoarthritis synovial lining, (A1) 38
In vitro investigation of the inhibitory action of tenipad sodium on FMLP induced white blood cell aggregation, (A2) 16
 Incidence
 of anti-centromere antibodies in connective tissue diseases using cloned autoantigen CENP-B, (A1) 11
 IgG subclass and clinical correlates of anti-myeloperoxidase antibodies in sera from patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 17
 and prevalence of SLE among different ethnic groups in Birmingham UK, (A2) 30
 of rheumatoid arthritis in multicausal families with reference to relationship of the proband and HLA status, (A2) 6
 of rheumatoid arthritis in the Norwich Health Authority, (A1) 124
 Increase in central opioid receptor binding with relief of pain in RA, (A2) 20
 Increased
 DNA strand breaks in the rheumatoid T cell population, (A1) 29
 expression of ELAM-1 by synovial microvascular endothelial cells is not associated with increased leucocyte adhesion *in vitro*, (A1) 20
 intestinal gammadelta T cells associated with circulating dietary protein antibodies in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 30

- MHC class II expression on duodenal enterocytes and intraepithelial lymphocytes from rheumatoid arthritis patients off NSAID treatment, (A1) 29
- platelet aggregation in Raynaud's phenomenon, (A1) 76
- secretion of norepinephrine after intravenous gamma globulin therapy in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis, (L) 1026
- total alkaline phosphatase (TAP) in rheumatoid arthritis: is it due to bone or other isoenzymes, (A1) 44
- Increasing awareness of arthritis - the public's response, 623
- Indications for starting or changing disease modifying anti-rheumatic drugs in rheumatoid arthritis patients, (A1) 53
- Indomethacin and LY221068 effects on luminol-amplified chemiluminescence in a model of cell-mediated inflammation, (A1) 46
- Infantile myofibromatosis: a cause of severe bone pain in a neonate, 849
- Inflammatory arthritis
- microwave thermography as a non-invasive assessment of disease activity, (A1) 79
 - role of joint scintiscans, radiographs and clinical assessment in diagnosis, (A1) 81
- Inflammatory cytokines and inhibitor profiles during fever in systemic juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 136
- Inflammatory neuropeptides and cytokines in plasma and synovial fluid from patients with gout, (A1) 163
- Influence
- of arthrogenous muscle inhibition on quadriceps rehabilitation of patients with early, unilateral osteoarthritic knees, 127
 - of HLA DR alleles in determining concordance rates for rheumatoid arthritis in monozygotic twin pairs, (A1) 115
 - of infection with human parvovirus in explaining susceptibility to rheumatoid arthritis: an analysis of disease discordant twin pairs, (A1) 114
 - of inflammatory rheumatic disease on sulphasalazine acetylation, (A1) 53
 - of the lipoprotein profile and the apoprotein content on renal excretion of urate, (A1) 148
 - of the usual alcohol intake on uricemia, (A1) 148
- Inherited disorders of connective tissue with scleroderma-like changes: scleroderma syndrome of Huriez, (A2) 63
- Injection therapy of superficial rheumatoid nodules, (L) 263
- Instructional model for the detection of non-HLA susceptibility loci in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 108
- Insulin-like growth factor stimulation of articular chondrocyte proteoglycan synthesis. Availability and responses at different ages, 1037
- Insulin-like growth factor-1
- and biochemical markers of osteoarthritis, (E) 265
 - and disease activity in growth retarded children with juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 135
 - a prognostic factor of knee osteoarthritis, 274
- Interaction
- between the neuroendocrine system and arthritis, (E) 441
 - between peptide and class I MHC: implications for immunotherapy in rheumatic disease, (A2) 24
 - of plasmin with C1-inhibitor, an important inhibitor of the inflammatory response, (A1) 7
- Intercellular adhesion molecules in normal synovium, 302
- Interference with the cortisol axis by the microtubule antagonist CPH82, 804
- Interferon- α treatment for xerostomia of Sjögren's syndrome, 52
- Interleukin-1 receptor antagonist (IL1RA) gene polymorphism in systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 162
- Interleukin-6
- acute phase reactants and clinical status in ankylosing spondylitis, (A1) 165
 - mRNA expression in rat, glucocorticoids and chronic inflammatory stress effects upon, 653
- Interleukin-8
- is associated with the presence of pulmonary fibrosis in systemic sclerosis, (A1) 94
 - production of antibodies to, (A1) 165
- International consensus report: the use of cyclosporin A in rheumatoid arthritis, (S1) 1
- International Kidney Biopsy Registry of Cyclosporin (Sandimmun) in Auto-immune Disease. Renal morphology after cyclosporin A therapy in rheumatoid arthritis patients, (S1) 65
- International League of Associations for Rheumatology and the information deficit, (E) 1033
- Intestinal permeability
- non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and early arthritis, 16
 - to sugars in patients with ankylosing spondylitis, (A1) 63
- Intra-articular inclusions of the cervical synovial joints, 705
- Intra-articular injection, methods of skin preparation prior to, (L) 648
- Intra-articular steroid
- how often do we get them into the joint and does it matter, (A1) 49
 - treatment of the rheumatoid shoulder: comparison of superior and anterior routes of injection, (A1) 69
- Intracellular T cell signalling in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 28
- Intraindividual variability of bioavailability of low dose methotrexate after oral administration in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 58
- Intramuscular methylprednisolone is superior to pulse oral methylprednisolone during the induction phase of chrysotherapy, 734
- IONESCU M See Poole AR
- Irreversible blindness in systemic lupus erythematosus, 935
- IRVINE AE See Magill MK
- Is bone density in ankylosing spondylitis affected by associated conditions or the patterns of joint involvement, (A1) 64
- Is the construction of an ileo-anal pouch associated with the development of arthritis, (A1) 146
- Is etidronate effective in corticosteroid-induced osteoporosis? - a case control study, (A1) 129
- Is the hip involved in generalized osteoarthritis, (L) 85
- Is osteoarthritis of the knee joint changing with time, (A1) 139
- Is osteoarthritis in women affected by hormonal changes or smoking, 366
- Is scleroderma the same disease in childhood, (A1) 134
- Is there a difference between male and female bone density and vertebral fracture rates in ankylosing spondylitis, (A1) 131
- Is Tolosa-Hunt syndrome a limited form of Wegener's granulomatosis? Report of two cases with anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies, 640
- ISAACS JD, LOCKWOOD CM, THIRU S, HALE G, WALDMANN H. Monoclonal antibodies in systemic vasculitis: long-term benefit from short-term therapy, (A2) 64
- ISAACS JD See also Watts RA
- ISASI C See Barbadillo C
- ISDALE AH. ABC of the diabetic hand - advanced glycosylation end products, browning and collagen, (E) 859
- ISDALE AH. Getting to the rheumatology clinic, (A1) 150
- ISDALE AH. Objective measurement of limited joint mobility in diabetics, (A1) 83
- ISDALE AH. Sensorineural hearing loss in juvenile chronic arthritis, (L) 350
- ISDALE AH, CHATTOPADHYAY C, JAMESON C, TINKER A, BIRD HA. Pharmacokinetic study of topical ketorolac gel in inflammatory arthritis, (A1) 56
- ISDALE AH, HORDON LD, BIRD HA, WRIGHT V. Controlled comparison of intra-articular healon (hyaluronate) triamcinolone and saline in osteoarthritis of the knee, (A1) 61
- ISDALE AH, SMEATHERS J, SEEDHOM BB, WRIGHT V. Measurement of stiff neck in diabetics, (A1) 83
- ISDALE AH See also McLaren AM
- ISENBERG D, SPELLERBERG M, WILLIAMS W, GRIFFITHS M, STEVENSON F. Identification of the 9G4 idotype in systemic lupus erythematosus, 876
- ISENBERG D, SPELLERBERG M, WILLIAMS W, GRIFFITHS M, STEVENSON F. Identification of a role for the 9G4 idotype in systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 106
- ISENBERG D See Conroy SE; Dhillon V; Ehrenstein MR; Erkeller-Yuksel FM; Hay EM; Longhurst C; McNally T; Smith CR; Sumar N; Symmons D; Teh LS; Twomey BM; Wilkinson LS
- ISLAM N See Hameed K
- Isolated myelopathy as a presentation of polyarteritis nodosa, (L) 644
- IVINS S See Barrett EM
- JACKSON J See Forde AM; Wallace E
- JACOBS JW, RASKER JJ, BOERSMA JW, VAN DER HEIDE A, BULSMA JW, GRIEP EN. Self-reported symptoms in patients with fibromyalgia. Weak association between self-reported pain and tender point scores, (A1) 69
- JACOBS JW See also Lems WF; van der Heide A
- JACOBY RK See Moore EA
- JAMES D See Young A
- JAMES DW See Mitra D
- JAMES IT, CROWLEY C, PERRETT D. Assay of pyridinium crosslinks in serum and synovial fluid using ion-paired reversed-phase high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), (A1) 160
- JAMES IT See also Da Silva JAP; Perrett D
- JAMES MF, HEALD G, SHORTER JH, TURNER RA. Computerised measurement of finger joint space in hand radiographs, (A2) 43
- JAMES MF See also Byrne J
- JAMESON C See Isdale AH
- JANSEN M. Upper gastrointestinal complaints and complications in chronic rheumatic patients in comparison with other chronic diseases, (L) 438
- JANSEN M, DIJKMANS BAC, VAN DER SLYS FA, VAN DER WIELEN JGB, HAVENGA K, VANDENBROUCKE JP, LAMERS CBHW, ZWINDERMAN AH, CATS A. Upper gastrointestinal complaints and complications in chronic rheumatoid patients in comparison with other chronic diseases (Errata Vol 31:747), 370
- JANSEN M, DIJKMANS BAC, VANDENBROUCKE JP, BIEMOND I, LAMERS CBHW. Frequency of extremely low serum pepsinogen, indicative of corpus gastritis with severe atrophy in rheumatoid arthritis, other chronic rheumatic diseases and non-rheumatic diseases, 371
- JARDINE PE See Rai A
- JASANI MK See Dieppe P
- JAWAD ASM. Lupus and parvovirus, (L) 526
- JAWAD ASM, KAHN L, COPLAND RFP, HENDERSON DC, ABDUL-AHAD AK. Reactive arthritis associated with *Bacille Calmette-Guerin* immunotherapy for carcinoma of the bladder: a report of two cases, 1018
- JAWAHEER D, OLLIER WER, THOMSON W. Rapid and simple technique for HLA-DR4 subtyping, (A1) 108

- JAWAHEER D. See also Ollier B
 JAWED S. See Byrne J
 JAWORSKI R, McLEAN R, CHOONG K, SMART R, EDMONDS J. Re-evaluating the need for hospitalization following synovectomy using yttrium-90 silicate, 1012
 JAYSON MIV. Dietary therapy for rheumatoid arthritis, (L) 1030
 JAYSON MIV. See also Brammah T; El Hadidi K; El Hadidy K; Freemont AJ; Gush RJ; Herrick AL; Marshall DAS; O'Reilly D; Snowden N
 JEFFERIS R. See Shokri F
 JENKINS EA, CRAWLEY MID. Infantile myofibromatosis: a cause of severe bone pain in a neonate, 849
 JENKINS EA, HULL RG, THOMAS AL. D-Penicillamine and polymyositis: the significance of the anti-Jo-1 antibody, 1109
 JENKINSON C. See Fitzpatrick R
 JENKINSON TR, MALLORIE PA, KENNEDY LG, GARRETT SL, CALIN A. Ankylosing spondylitis, the correlation between a new metrology score and radiology, (A1) 65
 JENKINSON TR. See also Garrett SL; Kennedy LG; Mallorie PA
 JENNER JR. See Fountain GD; Watts RA
 JENNUM P. See Drewes AM
 JENSEN HS. See Johansen JS
 JESSOP A. See Camilleri JP
 JESSOP J. See Gibson K
 JESSOP JD. See Camilleri JP; Naughton M
 Jo-1 antibody syndrome (myositis and fibrosing alveolitis), transverse myelitis as the presentation in long-standing ulcerative colitis, 1105
 JOB-DESLANDRE C, MENKES CJ, GUINOT M, LUTON JP. Does hypothyroidism increase the prevalence of chondrocalcinosis, 197
 JOBANPUTRA P. Expression of the 65 kD heat shock protein in human chondrocytes, (L) 259
 JOHANSEN A, DOYLE DV. Age, health perception and rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 58
 JOHANSEN JS, JENSEN HS, PRICE PA. New biochemical marker for joint injury, analysis of YKL-40 in serum and synovial fluid, 949
 JOHNSON A. See Fart M
 JOHNSON AE, GORDON C, BACON PA, PALMER RG. Incidence and prevalence of SLE among different ethnic groups in Birmingham UK, (A2) 30
 JOHNSON AE, GORDON C, PALMER RG, BACON PA. Systemic lupus erythematosus, disease activity among different ethnic groups in Birmingham UK, (A2) 30
 Joint
 hypermobility, special interest group, 81
 indices validity and reliability. A longitudinal study in patients with recent onset rheumatoid arthritis, 589
 new biochemical marker for injury, analysis of YKL-40 in serum and synovial fluid, 949
 objective measurement of limited mobility in diabetics, (A1) 83
 replacement surgery to the lower limbs, six year follow-up, (A1) 48
 space width measurement radio-anatomic position of the human patellofemoral joint, (A2) 50
 sparing in a patient with unilateral psoriatic arthritis and a longstanding hemiplegia, 413
 Joint hyperlaxity
 is there a case for screening, (E) 91
 and musculoskeletal lesions: study of a population of homogeneous age, sex and physical exertion, 120
 JOKINEN EI, MÖTTÖNEN TT, HANNONEN PJ, ARVILOMMI HS. Association of *in vitro* immune functions with the severity of the disease in rheumatoid arthritis, 550
 JOLLIFFE VA, CRUWYS SC, GARRETT NE, MAPP PI, BLAKE DR, ANAND P, KIDD BL. Enhanced capsaicin-induced axon reflex vasodilatation in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 46
 JOLLIFFE VA. See also Cruwys SC; Garrett NE
 JOLLY BC. See Griffith SM
 JONES A, WESTON V, FAWTHROP F, BRADBURY N, DONALD F, DOHERTY M. Clinical features and outcome of cases of septic arthritis presenting to a single English Health Authority: is arthroscopy detrimental, (A2) 28
 JONES A, WESTON V, FAWTHROP F, BRADBURY N, DONALD F, DOHERTY M. Secular trends in septic arthritis in the Nottingham Health Authority 1982-1991, (A2) 27
 JONES A. See also Ledingham J; Lim KL; Samanta A
 JONES AC, DOHERTY M. Do osteoarthritic knees with chronic effusions demonstrate arthrogenic inhibition, (A2) 47
 JONES AC, LEDINGHAM J, McALINDON T, REGAN M, HART D, MacMILLAN PJ, DOHERTY M. Radiographic assessment of patellofemoral osteoarthritis using the 'skyline' view, (A1) 139
 JONES AC, PATRICK M, REGAN M, LEDINGHAM J, MANHIRE AR, DOHERTY M. Intra-articular steroids: how often do we get them into the joint and does it matter, (A1) 49
 JONES AC, REGAN M, LEDINGHAM J, DOHERTY M. Patterns of compartmental involvement in knee osteoarthritis in a hospital population: analysis involving the use of the skyline patella view, (A2) 49
 JONES AKP, CUNNINGHAM VV, HA-KAWA S, QI L, FUJIWARA T, DERBYSHIRE SWG, LUTHRA S, JONES T. Increases in central opioid receptor binding with relief of pain in RA, (A2) 20
 JONES AKP, DERBYSHIRE SWG, PEARCE S. Reduced central responses to pain in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 20
 JONES E. See Hanly JG
 JONES J. See Davies UM
 JONES JG. Childhood arthritis – the name of the game, (L) 1115
 JONES JV. See Hanly JG
 JONES KP. See Southcott AM
 JONES M. See Adebajo AO
 JONES MG. See Alavi A
 JONES PBB, ECONOMOU G, ADAMS JE, BERNSTEIN RM. Iliopsoas bursa presenting as deep vein thrombosis in rheumatoid arthritis, 832
 JONES PBB, MALIK S, ANDERSON JC, SYMONS DPM. Proteoglycan autoimmunity is associated with erosive activity in early rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 16
 JONES PJ. See Fart M; Hassell A; Popert AJ
 JONES PW. See Plant MJ
 JONES S. See Symmons DPM
 JONES SM. Monitoring of patients on disease-modifying antirheumatoid drugs, (L) 87
 JONES SM, COHEN M, ARMAS J, LOVELL C, McHUGH NJ. Nail and skin disease in 91 patients with psoriatic arthritis, (A1) 62
 JONES STM, DENTON J, HOLT PJL, FREEMONT AJ. Cytophagocytic mononuclear cells in rheumatoid synovial fluid (RA-SF) indicate a novel form of reactive arthritis, (A1) 93
 JONES STM, HOLT PJL, FREEMONT AJ. Effect of cytokines and growth factors on apoptotic polymorph (PMNL) phagocytosis and clearance by normal blood monocyte derived macrophages, (A1) 166
 JONES STM, YUAN A, HAYES M, FREEMONT AJ. Enhancement of macrophage cytophagocytic mononuclear cell formation *in vitro* by lipopolysaccharide: interaction with vitamin D3 metabolites and sex steroids, (A1) 35
 JONES T. See Jones AKP
 JONSSON R, KRONELD U, BÄCKMAN K, MAGNUSSON B, TARKOWSKI A. Progression of sialadenitis in Sjögren's syndrome, 578
 JOUHIKAINEN T, STEPHANSSON E, LEIRISALO-REPO M. Lupus anticoagulant as a prognostic marker in systemic lupus erythematosus, 568
 JUBB R. See Devlin J
 JULKUNEN HA, KAAJA R, FRIMAN C. Contraceptive practice in women with systemic lupus erythematosus, 227
 JUNCOSA S. See Olivé A
 Juvenile ankylosing spondylitis in X-linked agammaglobulinaemia, (L) 938
 Juvenile arthritis, evolution of synovial fluid mononuclear cell responses in a HLA B27-positive patient with *Yersinia*-associated juvenile arthritis, 845
 Juvenile chronic arthritis
 association between physical function and psychological problems, (A1) 136
 effect of growth hormone therapy on insulin-like growth factor (IGF) binding protein, (A1) 135
 epidemiology: results from the British Paediatric Rheumatology Group National Diagnostic Index, (A1) 134
 HLA class II alleles in, (A1) 115
 inflammatory cytokines and inhibitor profiles during fever, (A1) 136
 multiple joint intra-articular injections of triamcinolone hexacetonide, (A1) 137
 polymorphism in the 5' region of the interleukin 1 alpha gene is associated with, (A1) 162
 randomized, double-blind trial of deflazacort versus prednisone: a relatively bone-sparing effect of deflazacort, (S2) 31
 role of infection, 838
 Second Workshop on Physiotherapy in (Garmisch-Partenkirchen), 425
 sensorineural hearing loss, (L) 350
 serum insulin-like growth factor I and disease activity in growth retarded children, (A1) 135
 study of antibodies to histones and histone synthetic peptides, 426
 Juvenile psoriatic arthritis
 autoantibodies and HLA associations, (A1) 116
 and HLA, 836
 KAAJA R. See Julkunen HA
 KADIOGLU A. See Sheldon PJ
 KAHN L. See Jawad ASM
 KAHN M-F. UCTD or U1 RNP-associated connective tissue syndrome, (L) 348
 KALLENBERG C. See van den Hoogen FHJ
 KALSI J. See Longhurst CM
 KANE K. See Devlin J
 KANIS JA. See Atkins RM; Bickerstaff DR; McCloskey EV
 KANTEREWICZ E, SANMARTI R, PAÑELLA D, BRUGUÉS J. Tendon calcifications of the hip adductors in chondrocalcinosis: a radiological study of 75 patients, 790
 KARIM M. See Hameed K
 KASSIMOS D, LIM KKT, YOUNG P, CUSHNAGHAN J, DIEPPE PA. Hyperuricaemia, drugs and pain in osteoarthritis, (A2) 46
 KASSIMOS D, PRICE G, KIRWAN JR, KYLE V, DIEPPE P. Cytidine deaminase, a useful marker for differentiating polymyalgia rheumatica from rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 98

- KASSIMOS D *See also* Kirwan J
 KAUR H *See* Edmonds SE
 KAVANAGH G *See* Rai A
 KAY EA. Improving prescribing of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, (E) 531
 KAY RA, HAY EM, FOSTER HE, BERNSTEIN RM, HOLT PJL, OLLIER WER. Polymorphisms of the VB13.2/VB6.7 TCR gene cassette and their relevance to hypergammaglobulinaemic primary Sjögren's syndrome, (A1) 91
 KEANEY NP *See* Hassam WU; Hassan WU
 KEAT A. TB or not TB?: that is the question, (E) 769
 KEAT A *See also* Sutters C
 KEELING D *See* Ehrenstein MR
 KEELING DM *See* McNally T
 KEELING PWN *See* Atora A
 KEEN RW. Cyclosporin A in adult dermatomyositis, (L) 439
 KEKOW J, GROSS WL. Wegener's granulomatosis and ANCA-associated diseases in 1992, 150
 KELLEHER D, HALL N, MURPHY A, LONG A, LYNCH M, CASEY EB. CD44 expression and molecular weight polymorphism in rheumatoid synovial fluid lymphocytes, (A1) 27
 KELLY C *See* Foster H
 KELLY CA. Pancreatic function in patients with primary Sjögren's syndrome, (L) 169
 KELLY CA *See also* Hassan WU
 KELMAN AW *See* Byars ML
 KELSEY CR, WEBLEY M. Excision of distal end of ulna in rheumatoid arthritis: comparison of Darrach procedure and Swanson ulna head replacement arthroplasty, (A1) 57
 KENDALL R, WASTI A, HARVEY A, HILL J, CHAPMAN C, NORFOLK DR, PULLAR T. Relationship of haemoglobin to serum erythropoietin concentrations in the anaemia of rheumatoid arthritis: effect of oral prednisolone, 204
 KENNEDY G *See* Pile KD
 KENNEDY KM *See* David J
 KENNEDY LG, JENKINSON TR, MALLORIE PA, GARRETT SL, CALIN A. Ankylosing spondylitis, the relationship between self-assessment instruments, metrology and radiology, (A1) 66
 KENNEDY LG *See also* Bilgic A; Calin A; Garrett SL; Jenkinson TR; Mallorie PA
 KENNEDY T *See* Sant SM
 KENT C *See* Pugh MT
 KEOGAN MT *See* Pountain GD
 KERSLEY G. Primary fibromyalgia syndrome, (L) 646
 KERSTENS PJSM, BOERBOOMS AMT, BRUMMELKAMP EP, VAN DE PUTTE LBA. Methotrexate in refractory rheumatoid arthritis. Results after 4 years, (A1) 60
 KESER G *See* D'Cruz D
 KETOROLAC. Pharmacokinetic study of topical gel in inflammatory arthritis, (A1) 56
 KHAMASHTA MA *See* D'Cruz D; Direskeneli H
 KHAN F *See* Lau CS
 KIDD BL *See* Cruwys SC; Garrett NE; Jolliffe VA; Mapp PI
 KILVARRY J *See* Forde AM
 KINDELAN JM. Differential therapeutic response in AIDS-associated polyarthritis, (L) 346
 KING RH *See* Vecchio PC
 KING V *See* Vecchio P
 KINGSLEY G *See* Chikanza IC; Choy E; Yanni G
 KINGSLEY GH *See* Choy EHS; Choy ES; Yanni G
 KINGSTON AE, HICKS CA, COLSTON MJ, BILLINGHAM MEJ. 71kD Heat shock protein from *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* has modulatory effects on experimental arthritis in rats, (A1) 96
 KINGSTON AE *See also* Hicks CA
 KIRBY DS *See* Loose LD
 KIRK F *See* Magill MK
 KIRWAN J, EDWARDS A, HUITFELDT B, THOMPSON P, CURREY H. Course of established ankylosing spondylitis and the effects of sulphasalazine over 3 years, 729
 KIRWAN J, KASSIMOS D, SNOW S, YOUNG P. First and second line therapy interactions in rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 17
 KIRWAN J *See also* McAlindon T; Warnock MG
 KIRWAN JR *See* George E; Hewlett SE; Kassimos D
 KISTIS KG *See* Manoussakis MN
 KITAS GD, FARR M, SALMON M, BACON PA. Sulphasalazine treatment does not affect peripheral T cell function *ex vivo*, (A2) 19
 KLEIN T *See* Nyska M
 KLEMP P *See* Halland AM
 KLENERMAN L *See* Dhar S; Shawe DJ
 KLESTOV A *See* Stokes MJ
 Knee
 disease in 766 early arthritis patients, relevance to outcome and pathogenesis, (A2) 5
 involvement in early rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 5
 pain, radiographic tibiofemoral joint space changes over 5 years in patients and correlation with clinical findings, (A2) 44
 KNIGHT J, WITKO-SARSAT V, WALKER F. Azapropazone's capacity to control cell activation as measured by Pholasin, (A2) 15
 KNIGHT RA *See* Sarlis NJ
 KNIGHT RG *See* Stewart MW
 KOK K *See* Phelan MJ
 KOLARZ G, SCHERAK O, POPP W, RITSCHKA L, THUMB N, WOTTAWA A, ZWICK H. Bronchoalveolar lavage in rheumatoid arthritis, 556
 KOSKIMIES S *See* Hietarinta M
 KRANE SM. Some molecular mechanisms of glucocorticoid action, (S2) 3
 KRASKA AR *See* Loose LD
 KRONELD U *See* Jonsson R
 KRUPP P *See* Arellano F
 KUHL DJ, COGGAN D, MANN S, COOPER C, YUSUF E. Height, occupation and back pain in a national prospective study, 911
 KUMARATNE DS *See* North J
 KUNAVAR M *See* Fairburn K
 KUPER HH *See* Prevoo MLL
 KURKI P. Cyclosporin A in rheumatoid arthritis - future perspectives, (S2) 76
 KUROIKI S. Successful treatment of autoimmune thrombocytopenia and rapidly progressive pneumonitis with recurrent pneumothoraces in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis, (L) 855
 KUUSISTO M *See* Peltonen R
 KVIEN T *See* Calin A
 KYLE MV *See* Lim KKT
 KYLE V *See* Kassimos D
 LA CIVITA L. Amlopipidine in the treatment of Raynaud's phenomenon, (L) 524
 LAAN RFJM, VAN RIEL PLCM, VAN ERNING LJThO, VAN DE PUTTE LBA. Reversibility of glucocorticoid induced axial bone loss, (A1) 130
 LACHMANN SM. Mobility outcome for amputees with rheumatoid arthritis is poor, 1083
 Lack
 of association between TAP-2 gene polymorphisms and juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 109
 of evidence for abnormal fibrinolysis in chronic low back pain, 132
 of interaction between sulphasalazine and cimetidine in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, 222
 LAFFEBER FPJG, VANDER KRAAN PM, HUBER-BRUNING O, VANDEN BERG WB, BULSMA JWJ. Osteoarthritic human cartilage is more sensitive to transforming growth factor β than is normal cartilage, 281
 LAGAAY AM *See* van Schaardenburg D
 LAITKO S *See* Sieper J
 LAMBERT CM *See* Clark D
 LAMBERTS SWJ *See* Schouten JSAG
 LAMERS CBHW *See* Janssen M
 LAMY M *See* Henrotin Y
 LANCHBURY JS *See* Bowman SJ; Marsal S
 LAND DV *See* MacDonald AG
 LANDEWÉ RBM, GOEI THE HS, VAN RIJTHOVEN AWAM, BREEDVELD FC, DIJKMANS BAC. Cyclosporine is effective in early rheumatoid arthritis: a randomized double blind controlled trial, (A1) 102
 LANGLEY S *See* Masud T
 LANGRISH-SMITH A *See* Barrett EM
 LANT A *See* Sutters C
 LARBRE JP, MOORE AR, DA SILVA JAP, HALL G, SCOTT DL, WILLOUGHBY DA. Cartilage degradation by elastase activity of rheumatoid synovial fluids, (A1) 118
 LARBRE JP *See also* Da Silva JAP
 LARSSON L-G, BAUM J, MUDHOLKAR GS, SRIVASTAVA DK. Hypermobility: prevalence and features in a Swedish population, 116
 Laser Doppler perfusion imaging: a new technique for measuring skin blood flow in rheumatology, (L) 938
 LASSILA O *See* Hietarinta M
 LATCHMAN D *See* Dhillion V; Longhurst C; Longhurst CM
 LATCHMAN DS *See* Conroy SE; Dhillion V; Twomey BM
 LATHROP M *See* Worthington J
 LAU CS, MAPLE C, VEALE DJ, BELCH JFF. Increased platelet aggregation in Raynaud's phenomenon, (A1) 76
 LAU CS, MORLEY KD, BELCH JFF. Effects of fish oil supplementation on non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs requirement in patients with mild rheumatoid arthritis - double-blind placebo controlled study, 982
 LAU CS, VEALE DJ, KHAN F, WILSON SB, BELCH JFF. Digital blood flow response to environmental changes in Raynaud's phenomenon, (A1) 77
 LAU CS *See also* Veale DJ
 LAVERSUCH CJ, COLLINS DA, BOURKE BE. Clinical and serological autoimmune dysfunction in patients treated with sulphasalazine, (A1) 52
 LAVERSUCH CJ *See also* Collins DA
 LAVILLE A *See* Solans R
 LE GALLEZ P *See* Astbury C; Tait TJ
 LE LOET X *See* Chassagne Ph
 LEAK AM, TUAILLON N, MULLER S, WOO P. Study of antibodies to histones and histone synthetic peptides in pauciarticular juvenile chronic arthritis, 426
 LEAKER B *See* Cambridge G; Cambridge J; Longhurst C; Smith CR
 LEBBE C *See* Beyeler Ch

- LEDINGHAM J, DOHERTY S, DOHERTY M. Primary fibromyalgia syndrome - an outcome study, 139
- LEDINGHAM J, PRESTON B, DOHERTY M. Florid cystic change within the fibular head: an association with osteoarthritis, (A1) 140
- LEDINGHAM J, REGAN M, BELCHER C, DOHERTY M. Synovial fluid levels of inorganic pyrophosphate in knee osteoarthritis, (A1) 157
- LEDINGHAM J, REGAN M, JONES A, DOHERTY M. Radiographic patterns and associations of knee osteoarthritis, (A1) 140
- LEDINGHAM J, REGAN M, JONES A, DOHERTY M. Radiographic progression of knee osteoarthritis in a hospital-referred patient, (A1) 99
- LEDINGHAM J See also Jones AC; McDonagh CM
- LEE MK See Teh LS
- LEEMING MRG See Loose LD
- LEES M See Tetlow LC
- Leg ulceration, study of reduced ankle movement, (A2) 54
- LEGER J-M See Cacoub P
- LEIBOVICI L See Wysenbeek AJ
- LEIRISALO-REPO M See Calin A; Jousikainen T
- LEJONG JL See Ollivaud L
- LEMMEL E-M, EUROPEAN MULTICENTRE STUDY GROUP. Comparison of pyritinol and auranofin in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis, 375
- LEMMENS AM See van Kasteren MEE
- LEMS WF, JACOBS JW, VAN DEN BRINK HR, VAN RIJN HJM, BULSMA JWJ. Transient decrease in osteocalcin and markers of type I collagen turnover during high-dose corticosteroid pulse therapy in rheumatoid arthritis, 787
- LEONG KH, RING EFJ, MCHUGH NJ, MADDISON PJ, BHALLA AK. Effect of corticosteroid therapy on bone mineral density in SLE patients, (A1) 55
- LEONG KH, STIRLING CA, REID J, LLOYD J, RECKLESS J, MADDISON PJ, MCHUGH NJ. Lipid profiles of 38 SLE patients and their age and gender matched controls, (A1) 87
- LEPPARD B See Smith RW
- Leprosy and polyarthritis, (A1) 147
- Letter
- from Hungary, 822
- from Karachi, 625
- Leucopenia, an unusual presenting feature in primary systemic vasculitis, (L) 432
- Leukotrienes B₂, C₄ and D₄ induce osteoblastic cells to stimulate osteoclastic bone resorption, (A1) 43
- Levels of IgG antibody to the mycobacterial 65 kilodalton heat shock protein in sera of patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 14
- LEVIN DA See Donnelly S
- LEWIN E See Olgaard K
- LEWIS EJ See Bishop J
- LEWIS PA See Camilleri JP
- LI EK, COHEN MG, HO AK, CHENG AF. *Salmonella* bacteraemia occurring concurrently with the first presentations of systemic lupus erythematosus, 66
- LI EK See also Cohen MG
- LIENCE E See Marsal S
- Life-threatening haemorrhage in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis and a lupus anticoagulant coexisting with acquired autoantibodies against Factor VIII, 515
- LIGHTMAN SL See Chowdrey HS; Sarlis NJ
- Lignocaine, double-blind trial comparing subacromial methylprednisolone and lignocaine in acute rotator cuff tendinitis, 743
- LIGHART GJ See van Schaardenburg D
- LILLEY J See Devlin J; Gough A
- LIM KKT, KYLE MV, CRISP AJ, SIMMONDS HA. Familial precocious gout in monozygotic twins, (A2) 62
- LIM KKT, YOUNG P, CUSHNAGHAN J, DIEPPE PA. Heterogeneity of hand osteoarthritis, (A2) 46
- LIM KKT See also Kassimos D
- LIM KL, ATTA M, BROWN NS, POWELL RJ. Serum levels of soluble interleukin 2 receptor (sIL-2R) and urine neopterin with disease activity in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 163
- LIM KL, JONES A, ATTA M, BROWN S, POWELL RJ. What is the best predictor of disease activity in systemic lupus erythematosus - a study of 115 patient samples using multivariate logistic regression, (A1) 98
- LIMA J See Solans R
- LIMBURG PC See van Leeuwen MA
- LINDSAY D See Ashton IK
- LINDSEY NJ, DAWSON RA, HENDERSON FI, GREAVES M, HUGHES P. Stimulation of von Willebrand factor antigen release by immunoglobulin from thrombosis prone patients with systemic lupus erythematosus and the anti-phospholipid syndrome, 123
- LINTON S See Plant MJ
- LIONNET F See Ollivaud L
- LIOTE F See Burney R; Worthington J
- Lipid profiles of 38 SLE patients and their age and gender matched controls, (A1) 87
- Lipoprotein profile and the apoprotein content influence on renal excretion of urate, (A1) 148
- LIU X See Manoussakis MN
- Liver transplantation
- remission of severe rheumatoid arthritis following, 827
- sacral stress fracture, 702
- LLORENTE MJ, FERNÁNDEZ P, Balsa A, TENÍAS JM, HIDALGO C, MARTÍN-MOLA E, GUON J. Intestinal permeability to sugars in patients with ankylosing spondylitis, (A1) 63
- LLOYD HL See Deighton CM
- LLOYD J, ALDRICH S. Second Workshop on Physiotherapy in JCA (Garmisch-Partenkirchen), 425
- LLOYD J See also Leong KH
- LLOYD ME, McALINDON TE, HUNT B, HUGHES GRV. Relevance of free protein levels in systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 12
- Local action transcutaneous flurbiprofen in the treatment of soft tissue rheumatism, 1000
- Localisation
- of annexins I, II, IV and VI in the rheumatoid synovium, (A1) 38
- of T cell receptor messenger RNA in inflamed synovium using in situ hybridization, (A1) 117
- LOCHHEAD A, HUNTER M, HURST NP. Management of active rheumatoid arthritis - day-patient care versus in-patient care: an economic and functional evaluation, (A1) 101
- LOCKWOOD CM See Isaacs JD
- Locomotor problems in general medical admissions: are they being missed, (A1) 127
- Locomotor screen, 'GALS', and disability, (A1) 127
- LOFTUS J, ALLEN R, HESP R, DAVID J, REID DM, WRIGHT DJ, GREEN JR, REEVE J, ANSELL BM, WOO PM. Randomized, double-blind trial of deflazacort versus prednisone in juvenile chronic (or rheumatoid) arthritis: a relatively bone-sparing effect of deflazacort, (S2) 31
- LOHSE AW, OTTO G, HERMANN E, PORALLA T, MEYER ZUM BÜSCHENFELDE KH. Remission of severe rheumatoid arthritis following liver transplantation, 827
- LOIZOU S See Davies KA
- LONG-FOX A See Elliott MJ
- LONGHURST C, EHRENSTEIN MR, LEAKER B, LATCHMAN D, ISENBERG DA, CAMBRIDGE G. Human IgM anti-myeloperoxidase antibody shows evidence for antigen selection, (A2) 36
- LONGHURST C See also Ehrenstein MR
- LONGHURST CM, CHAPMAN C, RAVIRAJAN C, EHRENSTEIN M, WINSKA-WILOCH H, KALSI J, LATCHMAN D, STEVENSON F, ISENBERG D. V gene sequences found in monoclonal antibodies derived from SLE patients, (A1) 9
- Longterm evaluation of yttrium-90 radiosynovectomy in patients with haemophilia, (A2) 60
- Longterm follow up of spinal trabecular bone mineral in women with non-steroid treated rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 132
- Long term follow-up of patients with anti-RNP antibodies, (A1) 84
- Long-term use of D-penicillamine for treating rheumatoid arthritis: is continuous therapy necessary, 614
- LOOSE LD, SIPE JD, KIRBY DS, KRASKA AR, WEINER ES, SHANAHAN WR, LEEMING MRG, FARROW P, STACK CB, TING N. Reduction of acute-phase proteins with tenidap sodium, cytokine-modulating anti-rheumatic drug, (S3) 19
- Loosely bound iron and synovial fluid chain breaking antioxidant status in rheumatoid and osteoarthritis, (A1) 161
- LÓPEZ S See Pastor MA
- LORD S See Barnsley L
- LOUTHRENOU W. Trichinosis mimicking polymyositis in a patient with human immunodeficiency virus infection, (L) 1025
- LOVEDAY E See Wong WL
- LOVELL C See Jones SM; O'Neill T
- Low back pain
- changes in spinal stiffness due to nonspecific mechanical, (A1) 70
- chronic, lack of evidence for abnormal fibrinolysis in, 132
- Lower limb pain, sympathetic dysfunction syndrome in chronic referred, (A1) 78
- LOWRY PJ See David J
- LOXTON A See Halland AM
- LUBBE JE See Brighton SW
- LUDWIN D, ALEXOPOULOU I. Cyclosporin A nephropathy in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (S1) 60
- Lumbar spine, measurement of the range and coupled movements, 490
- LUNEC J See Herbert KE
- LUNEL FABIEN F See Cacoub P
- Lupus
- autoantibodies in central nervous system, 329
- nephritis, characterisation of antiendothelial cell antibody binding, (A1) 23
- and parvovirus, (L) 526
- peritonitis responsive to treatment with cyclophosphamide, (L) 1116
- serum sCD23 elevation, (A1) 26
- Lupus anticoagulant
- life-threatening haemorrhage in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis coexisting with acquired autoantibodies against Factor VIII, 515
- as a prognostic marker in systemic lupus erythematosus, 568

- renal disease and, (A1) 13
- LUOMANI R *See* Emery P; Gordon C
- LUOMANI RA, GORDON C, RICHARDSON K, GEARING A, HEMINGWAY I, BACON PA, EMERY P. Contrasting effects of immunosuppression on levels of soluble VCAM-1 in systemic vasculitis and SLE, (A1) 18
- LUOMANI RA, PALL A, ADU D, RICHARDS N, HOWIE AJ, MICHAEL J, EMERY P, BACON PA. Controlled trial of pulse vs continuous cyclophosphamide and prednisolone in the treatment of vasculitis, (A1) 104
- LUOMANI RA, PALL A, MOOTS RJ, ADU D, MICHAEL J, EMERY P, BACON PA. Birmingham vasculitis activity score (BVAS), (A1) 85
- LUOMANI RA, RYDER CJ, SOUTHWOOD TR. Multiple joint intra-articular injections of triamcinolone hexacetonide in juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 137
- LUTHRA HS *See* Moder KG
- LUTHRA S *See* Jones AKP
- LUTON JP *See* Job-Deslandre C
- LY221068 and indomethacin effects on luminol-amplified chemiluminescence in a model of cell-mediated inflammation, (A1) 46
- Lyme borreliosis in London park workers: a potential new health hazard for city inhabitants, (A1) 146
- Lymphocyte
- adherence to endothelial cell monolayers in psoriasis, psoriatic arthritis and rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 25
 - homing: adhesion of rheumatoid lymphocytes to gut mucosal vascular endothelium, (A1) 19
 - infiltrate relationship with high endothelial cells in rheumatoid synovium, (A1) 20
 - subpopulation analysis in peripheral blood in polymyalgia rheumatica/giant cell arteritis, 666
- Lymphoplasmacytoid lymphoma, amyloid arthritis associated with, 1004
- LYNCH J *See* Macfarlane DG
- LYNCH M *See* Kelleher D; Phelan MJ
- LYNN S *See* Goodacre JA
- McALINDON T, COOPER C, SNOW S, VINES K, YOUNG P, KIRWAN J, DIEPPE P. Risk factors for knee osteoarthritis: differential effects on patello-femoral and tibio-femoral compartment involvement, (A1) 138
- McALINDON T, GIANOTTA L, TAUB N, D'CRUZ D, HUGHES G. Environmental factors predict nephritis in systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 87
- McALINDON T *See also* Jones AC; Snow S
- McALINDON TE *See* Lloyd ME
- McALISTER J *See* Chandola A
- McCABE M *See* Mulherin D
- McCALLUM S *See* Dhillon V; Twomey BM
- McCANN BG *See* Chakravarty K
- McCARNEY C *See* Cushnaghan J
- McCARNEY DJ. Calcium pyrophosphate dihydrate crystal deposition disease, (E) 177
- McCLOSKEY EV, REID DM, TODD C, BHALLA AK, WOOLF AD, KANIS JA. Vertebral osteophytes and vertebral deformity in the general population, (A1) 141
- McCONKEY B *See* Adu D
- McCRAE F *See* Dieppe P; Smith RW
- McDONAGH J. Differentiating persistent from self-limiting symmetrical synovitis in an early arthritis clinic, (L) 764
- McDONAGH J. Musculoskeletal manifestations during simvastatin therapy, (L) 647
- McDONAGH J *See also* Deighton CM
- McDONAGH JE, LEDINGHAM J, DEIGHTON CM, GRIFFITHS ID, PINDER IM, WALKER DJ. Six year follow-up of multiple joint replacement surgery to the lower limbs, (A1) 48
- McDONAGH JE, WALKER DJ. Incidence of rheumatoid arthritis in multicausal families with reference to relationship of the proband and HLA status, (A2) 6
- McDONAGH JE *See also* Clarke F; Heycock C
- MACDONALD AG, LAND DV, STURROCK RD. Microwave thermography as a non-invasive assessment of disease activity in inflammatory arthritis, (A1) 79
- MACDONALD AG, MCHENRY P, ROBINS SP, REID DM. Urinary collagen cross-link proteins as a marker of disease extent and activity in osteoarthritis, (A1) 94
- MACDONALD AG, MCKENZIE AK, CAPELL HA. Assessment of a modified health assessment questionnaire as an index of function status in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 121
- MACDONALD AG, MURPHY EA, CAPELL HA, BANKOWSKA UZ, RALSTON SH. Controlled study of hormonal replacement therapy in women with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 56
- McDOWELL TL, SYMONS JA, PLOSKI R, FØRRE Ø, DUFF GW. Polymorphism in the 5' region of the interleukin 1 alpha gene is associated with juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 162
- MACFARLANE DG, BUCKLAND-WRIGHT JC, LYNCH J, FOGELMAN I. Study of the early and late ^{99m}technetium scintigraphic images and their relationship to symptoms in osteoarthritis of the hands, 977
- MACFARLANE JD. Silicone breast prostheses and rheumatic disorders, (L) 1116
- McGILL P *See* Byars ML
- McGLASHAN K. Once bitten twice shy, (L) 1027
- McGONIGLE RJS *See* Adu D
- McGRATH M *See* Connors G
- MACGREGOR AJ, THOMSON W, HOLLIGAN S, CATHY D, OLLIER WER, SILMAN AJ. Concordance rates for rheumatoid arthritis in twins: results of a nationwide study, (A1) 89
- MACGREGOR AJ *See also* Brennan P; Hajer A; Ollier B; Silman AJ; Wilson PB
- MCHENRY P *See* MacDonald AG
- McHUGH NJ, HIRAKATA M, HARDIN JA, CRAFT J. Temporal recognition of epitopes on the SM B polypeptide in two patients, (A1) 10
- McHUGH NJ, WHYTE J, HARVEY G, HAUSTEIN U-F. Anti-topoisomerase-1 antibodies are found in the majority of males with silica-associated systemic sclerosis and all inhibit topoisomerase-1 function, (A1) 92
- McHUGH NJ *See also* Jones SM; Leong KH; Soriano E; Whyte J
- McINNES I, PORTER D, HUNTER JA, CAPELL HA. Five year follow up of 675 rheumatoid arthritis patients enrolled in prospective trials and treated with gold, penicillamine or sulphasalazine in a single centre, (A2) 18
- McKANE JR *See* Magill MK
- McKANE R *See* Doherty E
- McKENNA F. Cytokine inter-relationships and their association with disease activity in arthritis, (L) 350
- McKENNA F, TICEHURST H, MATHER H. Disease activity in rheumatoid arthritis correlates with IL-6, (A1) 167
- McKENNA F *See also* Arnold MM; Green J
- McKENZIE AK *See* MacDonald AG
- McLAREN AM, ISDALE AH, WHITING PH, BIRD HA, ROBINS SP. Physiological variations in the urinary excretion of pyridinium crosslinks of collagen, 307
- McLAREN AM *See also* Astbury C
- McLAREN M *See* Maple C; Veale DJ
- McLEAN A *See* Barry MA
- McLEAN R *See* Jaworski R
- McMAHON MJ, HILLARBY MC, CLARKSON RWE, HOLLIS S, GRENNAN DM. Major histocompatibility complex variants and articular disease severity in rheumatoid arthritis, 899
- McMAHON MJ, SWINSON DR. Younger onset of rheumatoid arthritis in patients with bronchiectasis, (A1) 125
- McMAHON MJ *See also* Hillarby MC; Hutchings CJ
- McMICHAEL AJ *See* Moots RJ
- McMILLAN SA *See* Bell AL
- McNALLY JA *See* Bell AL
- McNALLY T, KEELING DM, MACKIE IJ, MACHIN SJ, ISENBERG DA. β_2 Glycoprotein-1 levels in SLE, antiphospholipid syndrome and hyperlipidaemia: the relationship between antigen and antiphospholipid cofactor function, (A2) 31
- MACCHIONI P, BOIARDI L, SALVARANI C, ROSSI F, CASADEI-MALDINI M, MANCINI R, BELTRANDI E, PORTIOLI I. Lymphocyte subpopulations analysis in peripheral blood in polymyalgia rheumatica/giant cell arteritis, 666
- MAANSSON I. Abnormal faecal flora of *Clostridium perfringens* in rheumatoid arthritis and other diseases, (L) 939
- MACHIN SJ *See* McNally T
- MACKIE IJ *See* McNally T
- MACLEOD A *See* Allen ME
- MACMILLAN PJ *See* Jones AC
- Macrophage
- cytophagocytic mononuclear cell formation *in vitro* by lipopolysaccharide: interaction with vitamin D3 metabolites and sex steroids, (A1) 35
 - depletion targeted *in vivo* using liposome encapsulated bisphosphonates, (A1) 41
- MACTAR questionnaire, comparison with self reported functional disability in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 122
- MADDISON PJ *See* Brennan P; Frost NA; Gates C; Hall ND; Leong KH; Olivé A; Soriano E; Symmons D
- MADHOK R *See* Murphy EA; Pile K
- MAGEED RA, SCOTT BB, SADIGH S, ANDREW EM, MAINI RN. Genetic and cellular analysis of haemolytic autoantibody production in NZB mice, (A2) 29
- MAGEED RA, VENCovsky J, OLLIER WE, MAINI RN. Immunoglobulin variable region expression in rheumatoid factors in monozygotic twins with RA, (A2) 10
- MAGEED RA *See also* Moyes SP; Shokri F
- MAGILL MK, IRVINE AE, MCKANE JR, KIRK F, BELL AL. Neutrophil apoptosis in inflammatory joint fluid, (A2) 12
- Magnetic resonance imaging
- of the appendicular skeleton, (E) 945
 - in the assessment of response to treatment in pigmented villonodular synovitis, (A1) 82
 - avascular necrosis of the hip in systemic lupus erythematosus, 972
 - in the long term evaluation of neuropsychiatric systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 100
 - manifestations of idiopathic haemochromatosis in the wrist, 917
- MAGNUSSON B *See* Jonsson R
- MAIER D *See* Parke AL

- MAINI RN See Adebajo AO; Beales LP; Elliott MJ; Mageed RA; Moyes SP; Pease CT; Price EJ; Wilde NT; Williams RO
- MAJOR G See Calin A
- Major histocompatibility complex variants and articular disease severity in rheumatoid arthritis, 899
- MÄKI-IKOLA O. *Salmonella* antibodies in healthy populations in Finland and the UK – how many *Salmonella*-triggered reactive arthritides are there, (L) 262
- Malignancies in rheumatoid arthritis patients treated with cyclosporin A, (S1) 72
- Malignant angioendotheliomatosis (intravascular lymphomatosis), an unusual cutaneous lymphoma in rheumatoid arthritis, 932
- MALIK S See Jones PBB
- MALLORIE PA, JENKINSON TR, WHITELOCK HC, KENNEDY LG, CALIN A. Defining spinal mobility in ankylosing spondylitis, a new metrology score, (A1) 65
- MALLORIE PA See also Jenkinson TR; Kennedy LG
- Management
- of active rheumatoid arthritis – day-patient care versus in-patient care: an economic and functional evaluation, (A1) 101
 - of rheumatoid arthritis: rationale for early combination therapy, (S1) 24
- MANCINI R See Macchioni P
- MANGAT G See Veerapen K
- MANHIRE AR See Jones AC
- Manipulative treatment of the spine, (E) 179
- MANIVASAGAR M See Teh LS
- MANN S See Kuh DJ
- MANNA V See Watts RA
- MANOUSSAKIS MN, KISTIS KG, LIU X, AIDINIS V, GUIALIS A, MOUTSOPOULOS HM. Detection of anti-R0(SSA) antibodies in autoimmune disease: comparison of five methods, 449
- MAPLE C, BANCROFT A, McLAREN M, BELCH JJE. An *in vitro* investigation of the inhibitory action of tenidap sodium on FMLP induced white blood cell aggregation, (A2) 16
- MAPLE C See also Lau CS
- MAPP PI, WALSH DA, GARRETT NE, CRUWYS SC, KIDD BL, POLAK JM, BLAKE DR. Experimental induction of nerve depletion in the synovium, (A1) 96
- MAPP PI See also Cruwys SC; Jolliffe VA; Walsh DA
- MARCH L, SILMAN A. Joint hyperlaxity, is there a case for screening, (E) 91
- Markers of endothelial perturbation and damage, (E) 651
- MARKEY GM See Bell AL
- MARUSSE HM. Sensorineural hearing loss in juvenile chronic arthritis, (L) 350
- MARUSSE HM, PILLAY M, BREEDVELD FC. Diagnostic value of salivary gland scintigraphy in patients suspected of primary Sjögren's syndrome, 231
- MARKWICK J See Pease CT
- MARSAL S, ARNAL C, GARCIA F, AZORIN L, LIENCE E. Pigmented villonodular synovitis of the knee in a patient with Paget's bone disease of the adjacent femoral bone, 166
- MARSAL S, HALL MA, PANAYI GS, LANCHBURY JS. TAP2 polymorphism and its relationship with HLA-DRB1 in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 90
- MARSH D See Hettick AL
- MARSHALL DAS. Streptococcal arthritis and erysipelas complicating dental extraction, (L) 83
- MARSHALL DAS, CROFT P, WHORWELL PJ. Prospective study of fibromyalgia and Sjögren's syndrome in 46 patients with irritable bowel syndrome, (A1) 70
- MARSHALL DAS, FREEMONT AJ, DENTON J, JAYSON MIV. Myocardial mast cells in scleroderma, (A1) 76
- MARSHALL DAS See also Moussa KMK
- MARSHALL M See Shellis RP
- MARTIN JC, REID DM. Comparisons of peripheral and axial bone mineral density with bone ultrasound in post-menopausal women with rheumatoid arthritis on long-term corticosteroids, (A2) 40
- MARTIN MFR See Hordon LD
- MARTÍN-MOLA E See De Miguel E; Llorente MJ; Muñoz-Fernández S
- MARTINEZ M See De Miguel E
- MARTÍNEZ-A C See Andreu JL
- MARWAH S See Atora RC
- MASERUKA H See Snowden N
- MASON JC See de Wit D
- MASON LJ See Williams RO
- MASSA M. Anti-DNA antibodies in the primary antiphospholipid syndrome, (L) 1028
- Mast cells
- IgE and cartilage degradation in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 39
 - in the synovium and synovial fluid in osteoarthritis, 671
- MASTANA S See Deighton CM
- MASUD T, SPECTOR TD, LANGLEY S, WILTSHIRE P, DOYLE DV. Relationship between lumbar bone density measurements and spinal osteoarthritis, (A1) 132
- MATHEW H See McKenna F
- MATHEWS MB See Brand SR
- MATTEY DL, NIXON N, WYNN-JONES C, DAWES PT. Demonstration of cytokeratin in endothelial cells of the synovial microvasculature *in situ* and *in vitro*, 676
- MATTEY DL See also Borg AA; Close DR; Wilkinson SM
- MATUCCI CERINIC M See Pignone A
- MAXWELL S See Arora RC
- MAYS J See Smith CR
- MAZZUCHELLI R See Andreu JL; Barbadillo C; Mulero J
- MBAYA P See Hay EM
- Measurement
- of antibodies to C1q by ELISA using purified collagen stalks from the molecule as the solid phase ligand, (A1) 7
 - of collagenase, tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases (TIMP) and collagenase-TIMP complex in synovial fluids from osteo- and rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 93
 - of patellofemoral joint space using digital image analysis, (A1) 82
 - of radiographic joint space loss in early rheumatoid arthritis using digital image analysis: correlation with hand function, (A2) 45
 - of range and coupled movements observed in the lumbar spine, 490
 - of stiff neck in diabetics, (A1) 83
- Measures of pain and disease activity in rheumatoid arthritis, (L) 1028
- Mechanical conditioning of articular cartilage to prevalent stresses, 956
- Mechanism of joint sparing in a patient with unilateral psoriatic arthritis and a longstanding hemiplegia, 413
- Mechanisms of immunity to oral cavity pathogens: function of human oral mucosal Langerhans cells, (A1) 35
- Mediterranean spotted fever, arthritis in. An immune complex mediated synovitis, 642
- MEIS JFGM See van Heereveld HAEM
- MEJJAD O See Chassagne Ph
- Meningitis, pseudogout mimicking, (L) 351
- MENKES C-J. Effects of disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs, steroids and non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs on acute-phase proteins in rheumatoid arthritis, (S3) 14
- MENKES CJ See Job-Desandre C
- MENON S See Smith CR
- MERCER S, BOGDUK N. Intra-articular inclusions of the cervical synovial joints, 705
- MERRY P See Chakravarty K
- Methods of skin preparation prior to intra-articular injection, (L) 648
- Methotrexate
- intraindividual variability of bioavailability after oral administration in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 58
 - phospholipid conjugated causes *in vitro* inhibition of PGE₂ and TNF α release by macrophages, (A1) 40
 - porphyria cutanea tarda associated with therapy, 411
 - predictors of toxicity induced by therapy in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 52
 - in refractory rheumatoid arthritis. Results after 4 years, (A1) 60
 - relationship between dose and clinical effect, 751
 - and sulphasalazine – a safe combination therapy for rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 17
 - weekly low dose – tolerating the new kid on the block, (A1) 49
- Methylprednisolone
- double-blind trial comparing subacromial methylprednisolone and lignocaine in acute rotator cuff tendinitis, 743
 - intramuscular is superior to pulse oral methylprednisolone during the induction phase of chrysotherapy, 734
 - seventy two hour monitoring of patients with rheumatoid arthritis during pulsed intravenous therapy, (A1) 47
- Metoxisobutylisotriole-Tc99 isotopic scan. A useful tool in bone tumour diagnosis, (A1) 131
- MEYER ZUM BÜSCHENFELDE KH See Lohse AW
- MHC class I and peptide interactions: implications for immunotherapy in rheumatic disease, (A2) 24
- MHC class II expression on duodenal enterocytes and intraepithelial lymphocytes from rheumatoid arthritis patients off NSAID treatment, (A1) 29
- MICHAEL J See Luqmani RA
- MICHAELS J See Adu D
- Micronutrient antioxidant status in patients with primary Raynaud's phenomenon and systemic sclerosis, (A1) 75
- Microwave thermography as a non-invasive assessment of disease activity in inflammatory arthritis, (A1) 79
- MIDDLETON S See Goodacre JA
- MILANI S See Aicardi G
- MILES A See Smith CR
- MILES S See Smith CR
- MILLWARD-SADLER GH See Smith RW
- MILNE EMG, HUTCHINSON A, PLATT P, PARKIN D. Evaluation of ambulatory visit groups in rheumatology outpatients, (A1) 149
- Misoprostol, prevention and healing of acute non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs-associated gastroduodenal mucosal damage, 990
- MISTRY N See Herbert KE
- MITCHELL TJ, WALFORD MJ, MORLEY BJ. Identification of regulatory regions around the human complement C3 gene, (A1) 8
- MITRA D, ELYNS DM, RING EFL, GALANPOULOS N, BHALLA AK. Effect of vertebral collapse in the lumbar spine on bone densitometry and vertebral morphometry, (A1) 133

- MITRA D, STAMP TCB, JAMES DW, BHALLA AK. Skeletal manifestations of familial hypophosphataemic osteomalacia, (A1) 130
- MITRA D *See also* Hall ND
- Mixed connective tissue disease, (L) 645
- a farewell, (L) 348
- MIYAGAWA Y, NAGATA N, NAKANISHI Y, AIZAWA H, SATAKE M, HAYASHI S, YAGAWA Y. Case of steroid-responsive organizing pneumonia in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis showing migratory infiltration and normal glucose levels in pleural effusions, 829
- Mobility outcome for amputees with rheumatoid arthritis is poor, 1083
- MOCKRIDGE I *See* Wordworth P
- MODER KG, LUTHRA HS, GRIFFITHS M, DAVID CS. Prevention of collagen-induced arthritis in mice by deletion of T cell receptor V β 8 bearing T cells with monoclonal antibodies, 26
- Modulation of cytokine-mediated interleukin-6 synthesis by Tenidap, (A1) 166
- Molecular basis
- of homozygous Factor I deficiency, (A1) 6
- of the SSA/Ro antigens and the clinical significance of their autoantibodies, 396
- Molecular similarity and immune response to a *Proteus mirabilis* membrane haemolysin antigenic determinant in rheumatoid arthritis which is homologous with the HLA-DR1/DR4 susceptibility sequence, (A2) 10
- MOLL JMH *See* Walker F
- MONEGAL A *See* Peris P
- Monitoring
- of patients on disease-modifying antirheumatoid drugs, (L) 87
- slow acting anti-rheumatic drugs: time for change, (A1) 106
- Monoarthritis
- caused by *Mycobacterium avium* complex in a liver transplant recipient, 1099
- P. acnes* induced in the rat – evaluation of physical, biochemical and radiographic changes, (A1) 42
- Monoclonal antibodies in systemic vasculitis: long-term benefit from short-term therapy, (A2) 64
- Monotherapy in rheumatoid arthritis, (S1) 21
- MONTECUCCO C, CAPORALI R, PACCHETTI C, TURLA M. Is Tolosa-Hunt syndrome a limited form of Wegener's granulomatosis? Report of two cases with anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies, 640
- MONTELLAR N *See* Solans R
- MOORE AR *See* Da Silva JAP; Larbre JP
- MOORE EA, VENNART W, JACOBY RK, HUTTON CW, PITTARD S, ELLIS RE. Magnetic resonance imaging manifestations of idiopathic haemochromatosis in the wrist, 917
- MOORE N *See* Chassagne Ph
- MOOTS RJ, DEVLIN J, BOIVIN CM, MOUNTFORD P, ANDREWS D, EMERY P. Intestinal permeability, non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and early arthritis, (A2) 16
- MOOTS RJ, YOUNG SP, STROMINGER J, FRELINGER JA, BACON PA, McMICHAEL AJ. Interactions between peptide and class I MHC: implications for immunotherapy in rheumatic disease, (A2) 24
- MOOTS RJ *See also* Luqmani RA
- MORAN C *See* Dunnes CA
- MORAND EF, GOULDING NJ. Glucocorticoids in rheumatoid arthritis – mediators and mechanisms, 816
- MORAND EF *See also* Dixey J; Frost NA; Gates C
- MORANT SV *See* Bardhan KD
- MORELAND LW *See* Stransky G
- MORENO I *See* Andreu JL; Yélamos J
- MORGAN K, CLAGUE RB, REYNOLDS I, DAVIS M. Antibodies to type II collagen in early rheumatoid arthritis, 333
- MORGAN K *See also* Snowden N; Worthington J
- MORIMOTO I *See* Shiozawa S
- MORLEY BJ *See* Mitchell TJ; Vyse TJ
- MORLEY KD *See* Lau CS
- MORRAN C *See* Taha AS
- MORRIS IM. Methods of skin preparation prior to intra-articular injection, (L) 648
- MORRIS TCM *See* Bell AL
- MOTTA CL *See* Solans R
- MÖTTÖNEN TT *See* Jokinen EI
- MOUNTFORD P *See* Moots RJ
- MOUSSA KMK, MARSHALL DAS, PAL B, SANDERS PA. Locomotor problems in general medical admissions: are they being missed, (A1) 127
- MOUTSOPOULOS HM *See* Manoussakis MN; Vlachoyiannopoulos PG
- MOWAT A *See* Fitzpatrick R
- MOYA F *See* Peris P
- MOVES SP, MAGEED RA, BROWN CM, MAINI RN. Genetic analysis of RA synovial antibody repertoire, (A2) 9
- MUDHOLKAR GS *See* Larsson L-G
- MURDÉN KD. International League of Associations for Rheumatology and the information deficit, (E) 1033
- MURDÉN KD *See also* Darmawan J
- MULERO J, MAZZUCHELLI R, BARBADILLO C, ORTIZ J, PÉREZ M, ANDREU JL. Metoxisobutylisonitrite-Tc99 isotopic scan. A useful tool in bone tumour diagnosis, (A1) 131
- MULERO J *See also* Andreu JL; Barbadillo C
- MULHERIN D, FITZGERALD O, BRESNIHAN B. Radiological progression in rheumatoid arthritis over six years correlates with macrophage numbers in the synovium, (A2) 8
- MULHERIN D, HEFFERNAN M, BRESNIHAN B, FITZGERALD O. Soluble E-selectin levels in serum and synovial fluid from patients with psoriatic and other inflammatory arthropathies, (A2) 26
- MULHERIN D, McCABE M, FITZGERALD O. Immunohistological study of multicentric reticulohistiocytosis, (A1) 33
- MULHERIN D *See also* Doherty E
- MULLA R *See* de Wit D
- MÜLLER HR. Six-month randomized dose range study of OM-8980 in rheumatoid arthritis, 746
- MULLER S *See* Leak AM
- Multidisciplinary outpatient programme for chronic pain: comparison of individual and group treatment, (A2) 59
- Multiple joint intra-articular injections of triamcinolone hexacetonide in juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 137
- MUÑOZ M *See* Alonso-Ruiz A
- MUÑOZ-FERNANDEZ S, ALVAREZ R, CUESTA M, Balsa A, MARTÍN-MOLA E, FONTAN G, GUON BAÑOS J. Antiperinuclear factor (APF) is not associated with the inflammatory activity of rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 13
- MUÑOZ-GÓMEZ J *See* Peris P
- MURPHY A *See* Kelleher D
- MURPHY EA. Antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody titres in patients with recent infection, (L) 84, (L) 941
- MURPHY EA, BELL AL, WOTJULEWSKI J, BRZESEK M, MADHOK R, CAPELL HA. Double blind placebo-controlled study of erythropoietin in anaemic patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 102
- MURPHY EA *See also* MacDonald AG
- MURRAY-LESLIE CF. Relapsing eosinophilic myositis causing acute muscle compartment syndrome, (L) 436
- Muscle compartment syndrome, relapsing eosinophilic myositis causing, (L) 436
- Muscular involvement in systemic rheumatoid vasculitis, (L) 766
- Musculoskeletal disorders in persons aged 85 and over, a population survey, (A1) 125
- Musculoskeletal manifestations during simvastatin therapy, (L) 647
- Musculoskeletal pain complaints at primary health care in Spain, (A1) 126
- MUSSET L *See* Cacoub P
- MUSTAPHA Y *See* Brown KA
- Mycobacterial related antigen detection in serum immune complexes of rheumatoid arthritis patients using antigen capture enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA), (A1) 34
- Mycobacterium avium* complex causing monoarthritis in a liver transplant recipient, 1099
- Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 71kD heat shock protein has modulatory effects on experimental arthritis in rats, (A1) 96
- Myeloperoxidase
- deficiency in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis: oxygenation and radical activity by phagocytic cells, 162
- in rheumatoid synovia and nodules: relationship to peroxidase activity, (A2) 13
- Myocardial mast cells in scleroderma, (A1) 76
- Myositis, idiopathic recurrent non-suppurative focal: a report of two cases, 1101
- NAGANT DE DEUXCHAISNES C *See* Devogelaer JP
- NAGASE H *See* Tetlow LC
- NAGATA N *See* Miyagawa Y
- Nail and skin disease in 91 patients with psoriatic arthritis, (A1) 62
- Nailfold capillary circulation in osteoarthritis, 1062
- NAKANISHI Y *See* Miyagawa Y
- NAKSHABENDI I *See* Sturrock RD
- NALINI G. Comparative study of serum deaminases in systemic rheumatic diseases, (L) 1118
- Naproxen
- additive effect of combined naproxen and paracetamol in rheumatoid arthritis, 1077
- effect of a non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug on faecal microbial flora, 996
- NASELLI A *See* Aicardi G
- NASSER SM, FIELDS P, CALVER D, BRESNIHAN B, GIBSON T. Irreversible blindness in systemic lupus erythematosus, 935
- Natural history of active rheumatoid arthritis over 3-6 months – an analysis of patients enrolled into trials of potential disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs, and treated with placebo, 463
- Natural killer cell activity in rheumatoid arthritis. Influence of the IgA-alpha-1-antitrypsin complex determined by a conjugate-binding cytotoxicity assay, (A1) 34
- NAUGHTON M, JESSOP JD, WILLIAMS BD. Idiopathic recurrent non-suppurative focal myositis: a report of two cases, 1101
- NAUGHTON M, WILLIAMS BD. Recurrent polyarthritis in a young woman with an ileoanal pouch for ulcerative colitis, 754

- NAUGHTON M, YOUNG H, HUGHES L, WILLIAMS BD. Is the construction of an ileo-anal pouch associated with the development of arthritis, (A1) 146
- NAVASA M See Peris P
- NAZHAT NB See Fairburn K; Sahinoglu T; Stevens CR
- NEALE TJ See Dunbar PR
- Necrotizing glomerulonephritis as a complication of rheumatoid arthritis vasculitis, (L) 765
- Negative association between HIV2 and rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 36
- Nephrotoxicity in rheumatic patients on long-term therapy with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, (A1) 58
- NEUMANN V. Electrotherapy, (E) 1
- NEUMANN V See also Fraser SM
- NEUMANN VC See Bradley SM
- Neuroendocrine system interaction with arthritis, (E) 441
- Neutrophil
- apoptosis in inflammatory joint fluid, (A2) 12
 - function in inflammatory arthritis, (A1) 45
- NEVILLE E. Bronchiectasis and rheumatoid arthritis: potential pitfalls in interpretation, (L) 264
- NEVIN N See Taggart A
- New approach to defining disease status in AS: the Bath ankylosing spondylitis disease activity index (BASDAI), (A2) 23
- New biochemical marker for joint injury, analysis of YKL-40 in serum and synovial fluid, 949
- New portrait of William Heberden, (A2) 61
- NEWHAM DJ See Hurley MV
- NG PY See Cohen MG
- NICHOL FE See Herbert KE
- NICHOLSON GD See Teh LS
- NICOLL J See North J
- NISAR M, CARLISLE L, AMOS R. Methotrexate and sulphasalazine – a safe combination therapy for rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 17
- NISAR M, CARLISLE L, AMOS RS. Weekly low dose methotrexate – tolerating the new kid on the block, (A1) 49
- NIXON N See Matthey DL
- No additional role for the MHC class II encoded components of the HLA class I pathway of antigen presentation (LMP2, TAP1 & 2) in the aetiology of ankylosing spondylitis, (A2) 25
- NOBLE DP, PITSLILDES AA, DUDHIA J, BAYLISS MT, EDWARDS JCW. *In situ* hybridisation for decorin, collagens type I and III mRNA in normal rheumatoid and osteoarthritis synovial lining, (A1) 38
- NOBLE DP, PITSLILDES AA, DUDHIA J. *In situ* hybridisation for decorin, collagens type I and III mRNA in normal rheumatoid and osteoarthritis synovial lining, (A1) 38
- Non-fatal bronchiolitis obliterans possibly associated with tiopronin. A case report with long-term follow-up, (L) 172
- Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 142
- Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
- associated gastroduodenal damage – do duodenal ulcers cause more symptoms and complications, (A1) 57
 - associated gastroduodenal mucosal damage, prevention and healing by misoprostol, 990
 - in chronic conditions: a survey of prescribing patterns in a semi-rural general practice, (A1) 50
 - effects on bacterial antibody levels and faecal flora in arthritis, (A1) 48
 - effects of fish oil supplementation on requirement in patients with mild rheumatoid arthritis – double-blind placebo controlled study, 982
 - faecal *Clostridium perfringens* and antibody responses to its antigens in arthritis patients, (L) 940
 - and gastric epithelial cell proliferation, (A1) 61
 - gastro-duodenal damage in children, 69
 - improving prescribing, (E) 531
 - improving prescribing in hospital: an educational approach, 618
 - intestinal permeability and early arthritis, (A2) 16
 - naproxen effects on faecal microbial flora, 996
 - nephrotoxicity in rheumatic patients on long-term therapy, (A1) 58
 - and the oesophagus – endoscopic and histological studies, (A1) 97
 - ranitidine in the treatment of gastric and duodenal ulcers, 474
 - in rheumatoid arthritis: complications and costs compared with remission-inducing therapy, (A1) 101
 - therapy and the 1990s, (S4) 35
 - two-year placebo-controlled trial in osteoarthritis of the knee joint, 595
- Non-steroidal drug-induced peptic ulceration, (L) 257
- NORFOLK DR See Kendall R
- Normal paraspinal muscle electromyographic fatigue characteristics in patients with primary fibromyalgia, 711
- Normal urinary porphyrin excretion in patients with diffuse systemic sclerosis, (A1) 84
- NORSWORTHY PJ See Davies KA
- NORTH J, SITUNAYAKE RD, TIKLY M, CREMONA A, NICOLL J, KUMARATNE DS, NUKI G. Plasma IL-1 β in rheumatoid arthritis: relationship to periarticular osteoporosis and joint erosions, (A1) 164
- NOVAKOVA IRO See van Kasteren MEE
- NUKI G See Clark D; North J
- NÚÑEZ-ROLDÁN A See Yélamos J
- NYAMUSWA G See Ballard HS
- NYSKA M, BUSKILA D, HOWARD CB, ZINGER Y, KLEIN T, PLOQUIN D, SUKENIK S. Benign synovitis of the hip in adults, 820
- O'CONNELL S See Rees DHE
- O'FARRELLY C See Abuzakouk M
- O'HEA J See Garrett SL
- O'MORAIN C See Forde AM; Sant SM
- O'NEILL T, SIMPSON J, SMYTH SJ, LOVELL C, CALIN A. Porphyrin cutanea tarda associated with methotrexate therapy, 411
- O'NEILL TW, SILMAN AJ, RIGBY AJ, BARNES CG. Sex and regional differences in clinical manifestations of Behçet's disease, (A1) 85
- O'NEILL TW, SYMONS DPM, BANKHEAD C, BARRETT EM, SCOTT DGI, SILMAN AJ. Does the presence of psoriasis influence the presentation of inflammatory polyarthritis? Results from the Norfolk Arthritis Register, (A1) 62
- O'REILLY D, GUSH R, EL HADIDY K, TULLY M, JAYSON MIV. Randomised double blind study of the acute local and systemic effects of sustained-release transdermal glyceryl trinitrate patches (GTNP) upon the digital microcirculation in primary Raynaud's phenomenon and secondary Raynaud's phenomenon, (A1) 74
- O'REILLY D See also El Hadidi K; El Hadidy K; Gush RJ
- O'SULLIVAN MM See Camilleri JP; Cooper AM
- Objective measurement of limited joint mobility in diabetics, (A1) 83
- OGATA Y See Tetlow LC
- Oil vehicles have a similar protective effect against adjuvant arthritis as heat shock proteins, (A1) 33
- OLCAY AYDINTUG A See D'Cruz D
- OLGAARD K, STORM T, WOWER NV, DAUGAARD H, EGFIJORD M, LEWIN E, BRANDI L. Glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis in the lumbar spine, forearm, and mandible of nephrotic patients: a double-blind study on the high-dose long-term effects of prednisone versus deflazacort, (S2) 15
- Oligoarthritis, a presenting feature of occult coeliac disease, (L) 262
- OLIVÉ A. Clinical spectrum of synovitis-acne-pustulosis-hyperostosis-osteomyelitis syndrome, (L) 1114
- OLIVÉ A, JUNCOSA S, EVISON G, MADDISON PJ. Air in the oesophagus: a sign of oesophageal involvement in systemic sclerosis, (A1) 86
- OLIVIERI I See Calin A
- OLLIER B, JAWAHEER D, THOMSON W, MACGREGOR A, SILMAN A. Influence of HLA DR alleles in determining concordance rates for rheumatoid arthritis in monozygotic twin pairs, (A1) 115
- OLLIER B See also Hajeer A
- OLLIER WER See Carthy D; Donn R; Hajeer AH; Hay EM; Hillarby MC; Hutchings CJ; Jawaheer D; Kay RA; MacGregor AJ; Mageed RA; Silman AJ; Thomson W; Wilson PB; Worthington J
- OLLIVAUD L, GODEAU B, LIONNET F, ABBOU CC, LEJONC JL, SCHAEFFER A. Cogan's syndrome and Peyronie's disease: a non-fortuitous association, 1111
- OLSSON T See Rantapää Dahlqvist S
- OM-8980, six-month randomized dose range study in rheumatoid arthritis, 746
- On the mechanisms of efficacy of azapropazone in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 45
- Once bitten twice shy, (L) 1027
- Open access epidural injection clinic for sciatica, (A1) 59
- Opioid receptor binding, increase in central with relief of pain in RA, (A2) 20
- OPOLON P See Cacoub P
- Optimal use of cyclosporin A in rheumatoid arthritis: efficacy and outcome measures including quality of life, (S1) 47
- Optimizing the assessment of disease activity during treatment with anti-rheumatic drugs, 467
- Oral mucosal Langerhan's cell, mechanisms of immunity to oral cavity pathogens, (A1) 35
- ORDI J See Selva A
- ORTIZ J See Mulero J
- Osteous tuberculosis traced by magnetic resonance imaging in a patient with adult-onset Still's disease, (L) 522
- Osteoarthritic human cartilage is more sensitive to transforming growth factor β than is normal cartilage, 281
- Osteoarthritis
- and acetabular dysplasia in women, (A1) 141
 - assessment of radiological changes in hereditary arthro-ophthalmopathy (Stickler syndrome), (A1) 142
 - clinical trials of therapies, (E) 529
 - detection of keratan sulphate in osteoarthritic cartilage explants, (A2) 51
 - florid cystic change within the fibular head: an association, (A1) 140
 - high resolution magnetic resonance imaging of normal and osteoarthritic distal interphalangeal joints, (A1) 99
 - hip involvement, (L) 85
 - hyperuricaemia, drugs and pain, (A2) 46
 - identifying the need for health care in the community, (A2) 57
 - insulin-like growth factor-1 and biochemical markers, (E) 265
 - loosely bound iron and synovial fluid chain breaking antioxidant status, (A1) 161
 - mast cells in the synovium and synovial fluid, 671

- measurement of collagenase, tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases (TIMP) and collagenase-TIMP complex in synovial fluids, (A1) 93
 nailfold capillary circulation, 1062
 primary generalized and bone mass, 1059
 radiographic progression of knee OA in a hospital-referred patient, (A1) 99
 submicroscopic crystals in osteoarthritic synovial fluids, (A2) 48
 synovial fluid levels of two fragments of aggrecan, (A2) 47
 taping the patella medially: a new treatment, (A1) 105
 urinary collagen crosslink proteins as a marker of disease extent and activity, (A1) 94
 in weight-bearing wrists, 243
 in women affected by hormonal changes and smoking, 366
- Osteoarthritis, hand**
 heterogeneity, (A2) 46
 reliability and reproducibility of grading radiographs, (A1) 138
 study of the early and late ^{99m}technetium scintigraphic images and their relationship to symptoms, 977
- Osteoarthritis, knee**
 association between bone scans and synovial fluid biochemistry, (A1) 159
 changes with time, (A1) 139
 with chronic effusions, demonstration of arthrogenic inhibition, (A2) 47
 do bony swelling and crepitations precede radiographic evidence, (A2) 50
 early unilateral, influence of arthrogenous muscle inhibition on quadriceps rehabilitation of patients, 127
 insulin-like growth factor-I: a prognostic factor, 274
 patterns of compartmental involvement in a hospital population: analysis involving the use of the skyline patella view, (A2) 49
 radiographic patterns and associations, (A1) 140
 risk factors for the development in the general population: the Chingford Study, (A1) 137
 risk factors for: differential effects on patello-femoral and tibio-femoral compartment involvement, (A1) 138
 synovial fluid levels of inorganic pyrophosphate, (A1) 157
 two-year placebo-controlled trial of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory therapy, 595
- Osteoarthritis, patellofemoral, radiographic assessment using the 'skyline' view, (A1) 139**
- Osteoarthritis, stiffness of normal articular cartilage and the predominant acting stress levels: implications for the aetiology, 16**
- Osteoarticular manifestations in heart transplant recipients. A 121 patient study, (A1) 144**
- Osteoblast-derived H₂O₂ may account for osteoclastic bone resorption stimulatory activity induced by vit D₃ and TNF α in vivo, (A1) 42**
- Osteocalcin and markers of type I collagen decrease in turnover during high-dose corticosteroid pulse therapy in rheumatoid arthritis, 787**
- Osteoclastic bone resorption**
 leukotrienes B₄, C₄ and D₄ induce osteoblastic cells, (A1) 43
 osteoblast-derived H₂O₂ may account for stimulatory activity induced by vit D₃ and TNF α in vivo, (A1) 42
- Osteogenic precursor cell, substance P, CGRP, bradykinin and VIP effects, (A1) 95**
- Osteomalacia**
 acquired vitamin D resistant hypophosphataemic - report of 3 cases, (A2) 61
 familial hypophosphataemic, skeletal manifestations, (A1) 130
- Osteomyelitis**
 Group G streptococcal of the spine, 342
 vertebral, due to *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, 339
- Osteophytes, vertebral and vertebral deformity in the general population, (A1) 141**
- Osteoporosis, (S4) 48**
 glucocorticoid-induced in the lumbar spine, forearm, and mandible of nephrotic patients: a double-blind study on the high-dose long-term effects of prednisone versus deflazacort, (S2) 15
 HRT and the menopause: attitudes and experience of perimenopausal women attending for bone density screening, (A1) 128
- OTERMIN I See Perez-Ruiz F**
- OTT H See Pancaldi P**
- OTTEN HG See van Schaardenburg D**
- OTTO G See Lohse AW**
- Outcome**
 of rheumatoid arthritis: relation of radiological changes to treatment, (A1) 79
 score for rheumatoid arthritis: a useful tool for clinical audit - results in 106 patients in a routine clinic, (A2) 8
- Outpatients**
 comparative study of satisfaction in a rheumatology out-patient clinic, (A1) 150
 evaluation of ambulatory visit groups, (A1) 149
- Oxygen species, active, production by isolated human chondrocytes, 562**
- P. acnes induced monoarthritis in the rat - evaluation of physical, biochemical and radiographic changes, (A1) 42**
- PACCHETTI C See Montecucco C**
- Paediatric rheumatic diseases, use of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, 73**
- Paget's disease**
 assessment of response to pamidronate using the half-life of change in alkaline phosphatase, (A2) 42
 of bone, pigmented villonodular synovitis of the knee, 166
 effects of intravenous aminopropylidene bisphosphonate, (L) 767
 treatment with single infusion of intravenous APD - a longitudinal study, (A2) 42
- Pain, chronic**
 efficacy of a multidisciplinary pain management group in helping people with rheumatoid arthritis cope, (A1) 153
 multidisciplinary outpatient programme for: comparison of individual and group treatment, (A2) 59
- Pain and disease activity measures in rheumatoid arthritis, (L) 1028**
- PAL B. Abnormal fibrinolysis in chronic low back pain, (L) 764**
- PAL B See also Moussa KMK**
- PALL A See Luqmani RA**
- PALMER DG See Stewart MW**
- PALMER K See Clark D**
- PALMER RG See Johnson AE**
- PANAYI G See Choy E**
- PANAYI GS. Immunopathogenesis of rheumatoid arthritis, (S1) 4**
- PANAYI GS. Pathogenesis of rheumatoid arthritis: from molecules to the whole patient, 533**
- PANAYI GS See also Bowman SJ; Cauli A; Chikanza IC; Choy EHS; Marsal S**
- PANCALDI P, VAN LINTHOUDT D, ALBORINO D, HAEFLIGER JM, OTT H. Reiter's syndrome after intravesical *Bacille Calmette-Guerin* treatment for superficial bladder carcinoma, 1096**
- Pancreatic function in patients with primary Sjögren's syndrome, (L) 169**
- PANETTA J See Chander C**
- PANTELIDIS P See Southcott AM**
- PAPADOPOULOS SE See Eggemeijer F**
- PAPASTERIADES C See Carthy D**
- PAPIHA SS See Deighton CM; Samanta A**
- Paracetamol**
 additive effect of combined naproxen and paracetamol in rheumatoid arthritis, 1077
 attempt to substitute for non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in elderly general practice patients, (A1) 104
- Paranasal sinus appearances on computed tomography in Wegener's granulomatosis and Churg-Strauss syndrome, (A1) 80**
- Paraspinal muscle electromyographic fatigue characteristics in patients with primary fibromyalgia, 711**
- PARK BK See Pirmohamed M**
- PARKE AL, SALAFIA C, ERNST C, WILSON D, MAIER D. Placental pathology in patients with phospholipid antibodies, (A2) 32**
- PARKIN D See Milne EMG**
- Parvovirus**
 B19 infection, systemic lupus erythematosus exacerbation during, 158
 infection, influence in explaining susceptibility to rheumatoid arthritis: an analysis of disease discordant twin pairs, (A1) 114
 and lupus, (L) 526
- PASCUAL E See Pastor MA**
- Passiflora extract, vasculitis associated with herbal preparation containing, (L) 87**
- PASTOR MA, SALAS E, LOPEZ S, RODRIGUEZ J, SANCHEZ S, PASCUAL E. Patients' beliefs about their lack of pain control in primary fibromyalgia syndrome, 484**
- PATEL S, COUPLAND C, STONE MD, HOSKING DJ. Assessment of response of Paget's disease to pamidronate using the half-life of change in alkaline phosphatase, (A2) 42**
- Patellofemoral joint space, measurement using digital image analysis, (A1) 82**
- Pathogenesis of rheumatoid arthritis: from molecules to the whole patient, 533**
- Pathology of skeletal muscle in fibromyalgia: a histo-immuno-chemical and ultrastructural study, 479**
- Patient-perceived impact of rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 152**
- Patients**
 with anticentromere antibodies, clinical features, diagnoses and evolution, 297
 beliefs about their lack of pain control in primary fibromyalgia syndrome, 484
 perceptions of disease modulation by diet in inflammatory (rheumatoid arthritis/ankylosing spondylitis) and degenerative arthropathies, (A2) 24
- Patterns**
 of cognitive impairment in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, 458
 of compartmental involvement in knee osteoarthritis in a hospital population: analysis involving the use of the skyline patella view, (A2) 49
 of cytokine expression and mononuclear cell infiltration in the minor salivary glands of patients with Sjögren's syndrome, (A1) 168
 of radiological progression in the first 8 years of rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 43

- PATRICK M, SWANNELL A, DOHERTY M. Chlorzoxazone in primary fibromyalgia syndrome: a double blind placebo controlled study, 55
- PATRICK M *See also* Jones AC
- PAULUS HE. Clinical trials of osteoarthritis therapies, (E) 529
- PAÑELLA D *See* Kanterewicz E
- PEARCE S *See* Jones AKP; Smith CR
- PEARCY MJ *See* Russell P
- PEARSON J *See* Goodacre JA
- PEARSON JD. Markers of endothelial perturbation and damage, (E) 651
- PEASE C *See* Hordon LD
- PEASE CT, BHAKTA B. Prospective study of clinical features and outcome of elderly subjects presenting with pitting oedema of the hand as the initial manifestation of acute polyarthritis, (A1) 143
- PEASE CT, CHARLES PJ, SHATTLES W, MARKWICK J, MAINI RN. Serological and immunogenetic markers of extraglandular primary Sjögren's syndrome, 574
- PEASE CT, SHATTLES W, BARRETT NK, MAINI RN. Arthropathy of Sjögren's syndrome, 609
- PEDERSEN LM. Charcot arthropathy as an unusual initial manifestation of diabetes mellitus, (L) 854
- PEEL NFA, COLVER SE, BAX DE, EASTELL R. Changes in bone mineral density in early rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 129
- PEH WCG, GOUGH AKS, SHEERAN T, EVANS NS, EMERY P. Pelvic insufficiency fractures in rheumatoid arthritis, 319
- PETLONEN R, EEROLA E, SUOMI K, AHO H, KUUSISTO M, TOIVANEN P. Effect of dietary fish powder on intestinal flora and development of arthritis in the pig, 1049
- PETLONEN R, TOIVANEN P, EEROLA E. Effect of a non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug, naproxen, on faecal microbial flora, 996
- Pelvic insufficiency fractures in rheumatoid arthritis, 319
- Pencil-in-cup deformity in Behçet's disease, (L) 644
- Penicillamine
- comparative study in the magnitude of response of sulphasalazine and penicillamine in early rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 18
 - five year follow up of 675 rheumatoid arthritis patients enrolled in prospective trials and treated with gold, penicillamine or sulphasalazine in a single centre, (A2) 18
- D-Penicillamine
- long-term use for treating rheumatoid arthritis: is continuous therapy necessary, 614
 - and polyomyositis: the significance of the anti-Jo-1 antibody, 1109
 - therapy in systemic lupus erythematosus-like syndrome with focal proliferative glomerulonephritis during, 251
- Pentositidine crosslinks, capillary electrophoresis with fluorescence detection, (A1) 160
- Pepsinogen, extremely low serum levels indicative of corpus gastritis with severe atrophy in rheumatoid arthritis, other chronic rheumatic diseases and non-rheumatic diseases, 371
- Peptic ulceration, non-steroidal drug-induced, (L) 257
- health assessment questionnaire as a predictor, 135
- Peptide and class I MHC interactions: implications for immunotherapy in rheumatic disease, (A2) 24
- PEPYS MB. Rheumatoid arthritis, the role of acute-phase proteins, (S3) 1
- PERAIRE J. Cutaneous polyarthritis nodosa in human immunodeficiency virus infection, (L) 937
- PÉREZ A *See* Barbadillo C
- PÉREZ C *See* Solans R
- PÉREZ M *See* Mulero J
- PÉREZ-AYALA C *See* Hernanz A
- PÉREZ-RUIZ F, ALONSO-RUIZ A, CALABOZO M, OTERMIN I, HERRERO A. High prevalence of carpal tunnel syndrome in patients with fibromyalgia syndrome, (A1) 71
- PÉREZ-RUIZ F *See also* Alonso-Ruiz A
- PERIS P, NAVASA M, GUANABENS N, MONEGAL A, MOYA F, BRANCÓS MA, RIMOLA A, MUÑOZ-GÓMEZ J. Sacral stress fracture after liver transplantation, 702
- PERRETT D, ROSS G, JAMES IT. Capillary electrophoresis with fluorescence detection: assay of pyridinium and pentosidine crosslinks, (A1) 160
- PERRETT D *See also* Doyle DV; Herbert KE; James IT
- PERRIN M *See* Cacoub P
- PERRY JD *See* Gaffney K
- PERRY MA *See* Brown KA
- PETROU P *See* Chikanza IC
- Peyronie's disease and Cogan's syndrome: a non-fortuitous association, 1111
- Pharmacokinetic study of topical ketorolac gel in inflammatory arthritis, (A1) 56
- PHELAN MJI, CAMPBELL A, BYRNE J, HOUGH Y, HUNT J, LYNCH M. Effect of an education programme on the perception of arthritis by spouse of patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 153
- PHELAN MJI, KOK K, BURROW C, THOMPSON RN. Small bowel infarction in association with giant cell arteritis, 63
- PHELAN MJI, WILLIAMS C, SMITH T, GHADIALI E, BUCKNALL RC. Magnetic resonance imaging in the longterm evaluation of neuropsychiatric systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 100
- Pholasin, azapropazone's capacity to control cell activation, (A2) 15
- Phospholipid antibodies, placental pathology in patients with, (A2) 32
- Phospholipid conjugated methotrexate causes *in vitro* inhibition of PGE₂ and TNF α release by macrophages, (A1) 40
- Physiological variations in the urinary excretion of pyridinium crosslinks of collagen, 307
- PIETTE J-C *See* Cacoub P
- Pigmented villonodular synovitis of the knee in a patient with Paget's bone disease of the adjacent femoral bone, 166
- PIGNONE A, BECUCCI A, DE LEONARDIS V, BIAGINI M, MATUCCI CERINIC M. Ventricular late potentials as possible markers of heart involvement in systemic sclerosis, (A1) 86
- PIHA SJ, VOIPIO-PULKKI L-M. Elevated resting heart rate in rheumatoid arthritis: possible role of physical deconditioning, 212
- PILE K, GIBSON K, EMBLETON R, MADHOK R, DAVIES U, DEIGHTON C, SCOTT D, WORDSWORTH P. Analysis of the associations of HLA-DR4 with subgroups of rheumatoid arthritis: is the association with joint disease or extra-articular features, (A1) 113
- PILE K, TICKLY M, GIBSON K, WORDSWORTH P. HLA-DR antigens in black South Africans, (A1) 112
- PILE K *See also* Burney R; Gibson K; Wordsworth P
- PILE KD, BURNEY RO, GIBSON K, CALIN A, KENNEDY G, SINNOTT PJ, POWIS SH, WORDSWORTH P. No additional role for the MHC class II encoded components of the HLA class I pathway of antigen presentation (LMP2, TAP1 & 2) in the aetiology of ankylosing spondylitis, (A2) 25
- PILE KD, WORDSWORTH BP. Susceptibility to rheumatoid arthritis is not associated with a single common allele of the type 2 collagen gene (COL2A1), 456
- PILLAY M *See* Markusse HM
- PINCUS T, CALLAHAN LF. Side effects of rheumatoid arthritis: joint destruction, disability and early mortality, (S1) 28
- PINDER IM *See* McDonagh CM
- PIRMOMAHED M, COLEMAN MD, GALVANI D, BUCKNALL RC, BRECKENRIDGE AM, PARK BK. Lack of interaction between sulphasalazine and cimetidine in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, 222
- PITSILLIDES AA, HICKERY MS, BAYLISS MT, EDWARDS JCW. Effect of rhIL-1 and rhTGF β on glycosamin chain synthesis and UDP-glucose dehydrogenase activity in human articular cartilage, (A1) 120
- PITSILLIDES AA *See also* Dixey J; Henderson KJ; Noble DP; Wilkinson LS
- PITTARD S *See* Moore EA
- Pituitary-adrenal and sympathetic-adrenal responses to physical exercise in patients with primary fibromyalgia syndrome, (A1) 68
- PITZALLIS C *See* Choy EHS
- PIXLEY JS. Central nervous system inflammation in the eosinophilia-myalgia syndrome, (L) 174
- Placental pathology in patients with phospholipid antibodies, (A2) 32
- PLANT MJ, BORG AA, SAKLATVALA J, DAWES PT. Scoring radiographic joint damage in early rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 80
- PLANT MJ, JONES PW, DAWES PT. Patterns of radiological progression in the first 8 years of rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 43
- PLANT MJ, LINTON S, DODD E, JONES PW, DAWES PT. 'GALS' locomotor screen and disability, (A1) 127
- PLANT MJ, SAKLATVALA J, DAWES PT. Prediction of radiographic damage in rheumatoid arthritis by clinical evaluation, (A2) 44
- Plasma IL1- β in rheumatoid arthritis: relationship to periarticular osteoporosis and joint erosions, (A1) 164
- Plasma transforming growth factor β 1 in systemic sclerosis, (A2) 35
- Platelet activity in rheumatoid arthritis: expression of the platelet specific markers, P-selectin and GP53, (A2) 14
- Platelet-derived growth factor immunoassay in the plasma of patients with scleroderma, 966
- PLATT P *See* Milne EMG; Sant SM
- PLATT PN *See* Clarke F
- PLATT R, BANKS R, TROUGHTON PR, WHICHER JT. Production of antibodies to interleukin-8 (IL-8), (A1) 165
- PLATT R, TROUGHTON PR, TAIT T, BIRD HA, WRIGHT V. Neutrophil function in inflammatory arthritis, (A1) 45
- PLATT R *See also* Astbury C
- PLAYFAIR C *See* Cart AJ
- PLOSKI R *See* McDowell TL
- PLOTQUIN D *See* Nyska M
- Pneumonia, case of steroid-responsive organizing in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis showing migratory infiltration and normal glucose levels in pleural effusions, 829
- POLAK JM *See* Mapp PI; Walsh DA
- Polyarthritis nodosa
- cutaneous in human immunodeficiency virus infection, (L) 937
 - isolated myelopathy as a presentation, (L) 644
- Polyarthritis
- AIDS-associated, differential therapeutic response, (L) 346
 - association of HLA DR B alleles with self-limiting and persistent forms of early symmetrical, 628
 - due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 1021
 - and leprosy, (A1) 147

- prospective study of clinical features and outcome of elderly subjects presenting with pitting oedema of the hand as the initial manifestation, (A1) 143
- Q-fever, (L) 346
- Raynaud's phenomenon and vasculitis associated with gemfibrozil therapy, (L) 85
- in a young woman with an ileoanal pouch for ulcerative colitis, 754
- Polyautoimmunity in a young woman, 254
- Polychondritis, relapsing, cyclosporin A in the treatment of with severe recurrent eye involvement, (L) 352
- Polymorphism
- in the 5' region of the interleukin 1 alpha gene is associated with juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 162
- of the VB13.2/VB6.7 TCR gene cassette and their relevance to hypergammaglobulinaemic primary Sjögren's syndrome, (A1) 91
- Polymyalgia rheumatica
- and *Borrelia burgdorferi* infection, (L) 523
- circulating lymphocyte subsets A) in polymyalgia rheumatica/giant cell arteritis, and B) in healthy volunteers taking prednisolone, (A2) 36
- cytidine deaminase, a useful marker for differentiating from rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 98
- lymphocyte subpopulations analysis in peripheral blood, 666
- prevalence and clinical significance of cardiolipin antibody and ANCA – a longitudinal study, (A2) 35
- Polymyositis
- and D-penicillamine: the significance of the anti-Jo-1 antibody, 1109
- idiopathic, complicated by arthritis and mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis: case report and review of the literature, 929
- trichinosis mimicking in a patient with human immunodeficiency virus infection, (L) 1025
- Poncet's disease diagnosis, 824
- POOLE AR, IONESCU M, SWAN A, DIEPPE P. Synovial fluid levels of two fragments of aggrecan in rheumatoid and osteoarthritis, (A2) 47
- POPE DP See Croft PR
- POPE M See Taggart A
- POPERT AJ, FARR M, JONES PJ. Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in rheumatoid arthritis: complications and costs compared with remission-inducing therapy, (A1) 101
- POPERT AJ, JONES PJ, EL-BADAWY SA, FARR M. Arrest of radiological progression in rheumatoid arthritis during remission, (A2) 7
- POPERT AJ, JONES PJ, FARR M. Outcome of rheumatoid arthritis: relation of radiological changes to treatment, (A1) 79
- POPERT AJ See also Adu D; Farr M
- POPP W See Kolarz G
- Population study of the prevalence of rheumatoid arthritis in the over 50s in Newcastle upon Tyne, (A2) 6
- PORALLA T See Lohse AW
- Porphyria cutanea tarda associated with methotrexate therapy, 411
- PORTER D See McInnes I
- PORTER DR, CAPELL HA. Natural history of active rheumatoid arthritis over 3-6 months – an analysis of patients enrolled into trials of potential disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs, and treated with placebo, 463
- PORTER DR, WATKINS S, CARTER R, STEVENSON RD, CAPELL HA. Airways obstruction in non-smoking rheumatoid arthritis patients, (A2) 3
- PORTER G See Helliwell PS
- PORTER RW See Stewart A
- PORTOLO I See Macchioni P
- Possible danger of cold water, (L) 525
- Possible role of *Shigella* in sporadic enteric reactive arthritis, 582
- Post-viral fatigue syndrome: an audit of 100 patients, (A1) 67
- Potency ratio – a brief synopsis, (S) 24
- POTTER E See David J
- POUL J, WEST J, BUCHANAN N, GRAHAME R. Local action transcutaneous flurbiprofen in the treatment of soft tissue rheumatism, 1000
- POUNTAIN G See Chakravarty K
- POUNTAIN GD, CHARD MD, SMITH EM, HAZLEMAN BL, JENNER JR, HUGHES DL. Comparison of guanethidine blocks and epidural analgesia in longstanding algodystrophy of the lower limb, (A2) 53
- POUNTAIN GD, KEOGAN MT, BROWN DL, HAZLEMAN BL. Circulating lymphocyte subsets A) in polymyalgia rheumatica/giant cell arteritis, and B) in healthy volunteers taking prednisolone, (A2) 36
- POWELL LK See Clark IM
- POWELL RJ See Hopkinson ND; Lim KL
- POWIS S See Wordworth P
- POWIS SH See Donn R; Pile KD
- Prediction of radiographic damage in rheumatoid arthritis by clinical evaluation, (A2) 44
- Predictors of toxicity induced by methotrexate therapy in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 52
- Prednisolone and cyclophosphamide, controlled trial of pulse vs continuous in the treatment of vasculitis, (A1) 104
- Prednisone
- dose-dependent effects of deflazacort and prednisone on growth and skeletal maturation, (S2) 39
- glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis in the lumbar spine, forearm, and mandible of nephrotic patients: a double-blind study on the high-dose long-term effects of prednisone versus deflazacort, (S2) 15
- randomized, double-blind trial of deflazacort versus prednisone in juvenile chronic (or rheumatoid) arthritis: a relatively bone-sparing effect of deflazacort, (S2) 31
- PREECE MA See Davies UM
- Pregnancy, pseudogout provoked by, 245
- Preliminary experience with single infusion CAMPATH-1H in the treatment of refractory rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 54
- Preliminary study on the interferon- α treatment for xerostomia of Sjögren's syndrome, 52
- Prescribing improvement of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in hospital: an educational approach, 618
- PRESTON B See Ledingham J
- Prevalence
- and clinical significance of cardiolipin antibody and ANCA in polymyalgia rheumatica and giant cell arteritis – a longitudinal study, (A2) 35
- and incidence of systemic lupus erythematosus in Nottingham, UK 1989-1990, 110
- Prevention
- of collagen induced arthritis in mice by deletion of T cell receptor V β 8 bearing T cells with monoclonal antibodies, 26
- and healing of acute non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs-associated gastroduodenal mucosal damage by misoprostol, 990
- PREVOO MLL, VAN RIEL PLCM, VAN 'T HOF MA, VAN RUSWILK MH, VAN LEEUWEN MA, KUPER HH, VAN DE PUTTE LBA. Validity and reliability of joint indices. A longitudinal study in patients with recent onset rheumatoid arthritis, 589
- PRICE EJ, BROOKES SM, VENABLES PJW, BEALES LP, MAINI RN. Expression of activation markers and retroviral gag sequences in salivary epithelial cell cultures. A model of autoimmunity in Sjögren's syndrome, (A1) 4
- PRICE EJ See also Wilde NT
- PRICE G See Kassimos DS
- PRICE PA See Johansen JS
- Primary antiphospholipid syndrome, anti-DNA antibodies in, 362, (L) 1028
- Primary fibromyalgia syndrome, (L) 646
- an outcome study, 139
- patients' beliefs about their lack of pain control, 484
- Primary generalized osteoarthritis and bone mass, 1059
- PRIORI R. Cyclosporin A in the treatment of relapsing polychondritis with severe recurrent eye involvement, (L) 352
- PRITCHARD MH. Epidemiological evidence for a hypothetical non-HLA related major susceptibility gene in RA, (A2) 7
- PRITCHARD MH. Rheumatology unit of the year award, 188
- Production
- of active oxygen species by isolated human chondrocytes, 562
- of antibodies to interleukin-8 (IL-8), (A1) 165
- Prognostic index for identifying patients with early RA, (A1) 123
- Progression of sialadenitis in Sjögren's syndrome, 578
- Prolactin, excessive and dysregulated secretion in rheumatoid arthritis: immunopathogenic and therapeutic implications, 445
- Proliferating cell nuclear antigen forms a trimer that correlates with its ability to be recognized by human auto-antibodies, (A1) 91
- PROPERT J See Cook NJ
- Prospective study
- of clinical features and outcome of elderly subjects presenting with pitting oedema of the hand as the initial manifestation of acute polyarthritis, (A1) 143
- of fibromyalgia and Sjögren's syndrome in 46 patients with irritable bowel syndrome, (A1) 70
- of psychiatric disorder and cognitive function in SLE, (A1) 88
- Proteoglycan autoimmunity is associated with erosive activity in early rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 16
- PROVENZANO G. Chronic lupus peritonitis responsive to treatment with cyclophosphamide, (L) 1116
- Pseudogout
- mimicking meningitis, (L) 351
- provoked by pregnancy, 245
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, chronic polyarthritis due to, 1021
- Psoriasis
- does the presence influence the presentation of inflammatory polyarthritis? Results from the Norfolk Arthritis Register, (A1) 62
- lymphocyte adherence to endothelial cell monolayers in psoriasis, psoriatic arthritis and rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 25
- Psoriatic arthritis
- with dyspnoea, (L) 524
- lymphocyte adherence to endothelial cell monolayers in psoriasis, psoriatic arthritis and rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 25
- mechanism of joint sparing in a patient with a longstanding hemiplegia, 413
- nail and skin disease in 91 patients, (A1) 62
- patterns of and IgA antibodies to cytokeratins, (A2) 26
- sulphasalazine in the management, 923

- Psoriatic arthropathy, soluble E-selectin levels in serum and synovial fluid from patients with psoriatic and other inflammatory arthropathies, (A2) 26
- Psychiatric disorders in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus: lack of association with antiphospholipid antibodies, (L) 646
- Psychiatrists vision of SLE: occult SLE in the psychiatric community, (A2) 31
- PUECHAL X. Muscular involvement in systemic rheumatoid vasculitis, (L) 766
- PUGH MT, KENT C, ROSE PE, STRUTHERS GR. Arthritis and the effect of exercise on the plasminogen activator system in serum and synovial fluid, (A1) 157
- PUGH MT, SOUTHWOOD TR, HILL GASTON JS. Role of infection in juvenile chronic arthritis, 838
- PULLAR T, VEALE D. Cytotoxic therapy in rheumatoid arthritis, (E) 355
- PULLAR T See also Kendall R
- PUMPHREY RSH See Wilson PB
- Purification of human link protein from the glutathione-S-transferase-link protein gene fusion product, (A1) 15
- PURSER J See Barry MA
- PUSEY CD See Beynon HLC
- Pyogenic sacroiliitis in Qatar, 699
- Pyridinium crosslinks
assay in serum and synovial fluid using ion-paired reversed-phase high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), (A1) 160
capillary electrophoresis with fluorescence detection, (A1) 160
urinary excretion correlated with joint damage in arthritis, (A1) 159
- Pyritinol and auranofin comparison in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis, 375
- Pyrophosphate arthropathy: a prospective study, 189
- Q-fever polyarthritis, (L) 346
- Qi L See Jones AKP
- Quantitative bone scintigraphy in reflex sympathetic dystrophy, 41
- Quantitative ELISA for measurement of rheumatoid factor associated cross-reactive idiotypes in serum from patients with rheumatic diseases, 862
- Radiation synovectomy
with yttrium-90: a retrospective long-term analysis of 164 applications in 82 patients, (L) 1114
with yttrium-90, efficacy and safety: a retrospective long-term analysis of 164 applications in 82 patients, 383
- Radio-anatomic position for joint space width measurement of the human patello-femoral joint, (A2) 50
- Radiographic assessment of patellofemoral osteoarthritis using the 'skyline' view, (A1) 139
- Radiographic changes in the hands of rock climbers, (A1) 81
- Radiographic patterns and associations of knee osteoarthritis, (A1) 140
- Radiographic progression of knee osteoarthritis in a hospital-referred patient, (A1) 99
- Radiographic tibiofemoral joint space changes over 5 years in patients with knee pain and correlation with clinical findings, (A2) 44
- Radiographs, computerised measurement of finger joint space in hand radiographs, (A2) 43
- Radiological progression in rheumatoid arthritis over six years correlates with macrophage numbers in the synovium, (A2) 8
- RAI A, CHANDY J, STRUTHERS G. Assessment of radiological changes of osteoarthritis in hereditary arthro-ophthalmopathy (Stickler syndrome), (A1) 142
- RAI A, JARDINE PE, KAVANAGH G, ZAPHIROPOULOS GC. Inherited disorders of connective tissue with scleroderma-like changes: scleroderma syndrome of Hurler, (A2) 63
- RALSTON SH See MacDonald AG
- RAMSEY NW See Darlington LG
- RAMSEY S See Clark IM
- Randomised double blind study of the acute local and systemic effects of sustained-release transdermal glyceryl trinitrate patches (GTNP) upon the digital microcirculation in primary Raynaud's phenomenon and secondary Raynaud's phenomenon, (A1) 74
- Randomized, double-blind trial of deflazacort versus prednisone in juvenile chronic (or rheumatoid) arthritis: a relatively bone-sparing effect of deflazacort, (S2) 31
- Ranitidine in the treatment of gastric and duodenal ulcers associated with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, 474
- RANKIN L See Erkeller-Yuksel FM
- RANTAPÄÄ DAHLQVIST S, OLSSON T. Interference with the cortisol axis by the microtubule antagonist CPH82, 804
- RAO URK See Smith CR
- Rapid and simple technique for HLA-DR4 subtyping, (A1) 108
- RASKER JJ See Jacobs JWG
- Rat air pouch, high field ¹H NMR investigation, (A1) 47
- RATNAVAL R See Hermaszewski R
- RAVIRAJAN C See Longhurst CM
- RAY DW, BRIDGER J, HAWNAUR J, WALDEK S, BERNSTEIN RM, DORNAN TL. Transverse myelitis as the presentation of Jo-1 antibody syndrome (myositis and fibrosing alveolitis) in long-standing ulcerative colitis, 1105
- RAYKUNDALIA C See Ahmad A
- Raynaud's phenomenon
amlopidine in treatment, (L) 524
digital blood flow response to environmental changes, (A1) 77
digital sympathectomy in the treatment of severe refractory, (A1) 74
discrimination between controls, primary and secondary in thermography at 30°C, (A1) 73
erythrocyte membrane fluidity in primary and secondary, (A1) 77
increased platelet aggregation, (A1) 76
micronutrient antioxidant status in patients with primary and systemic sclerosis, (A1) 75
randomised double blind study of the acute local and systemic effects of sustained-release transdermal glyceryl trinitrate patches (GTNP) upon the digital microcirculation in primary Raynaud's phenomenon and secondary Raynaud's phenomenon, (A1) 74
validity and reliability of three methods used in the diagnosis, 357
vasculitis and polyarthritis associated with gemfibrozil therapy, (L) 85
- Re-evaluating the need for hospitalization following synovectomy using yttrium-90 silicate, 1012
- Reactive arthritis
associated with *Bacille Calmette-Guerin* immunotherapy for carcinoma of the bladder: a report of two cases, 1018
Chlamydia pneumoniae as a cause, (L) 1112
cytotoxic monoclonal cells in rheumatoid synovial fluid (RA-SF) indicate a novel form, (A1) 93
following exposure to industrial gases and oils, (L) 438
possible role of *Shigella* in sporadic enteric, 582
sexually acquired: inflammation or sepsis, (E) 649
- RECKLESS J See Leong KH
- Recurrent polyarthritis in a young woman with an ileoanal pouch for ulcerative colitis, 754
- REDFERN EJ See Green J
- Reduced central responses to pain in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 20
- Reduced expression of CD44 in rheumatoid synovial cells, (A1) 25
- Reduction of acute-phase proteins with tenidap sodium, cytokine-modulating anti-rheumatic drug, (S3) 19
- REED P See Herrick AL
- REES DHE, AXFORD JS. Evidence of Lyme borreliosis in London park workers: a potential new health hazard for city inhabitants, (A1) 146
- REES DHE, BROWN M, O'CONNELL S, AXFORD JS. Screening for antibodies to *Borrelia burgdorferi* in patients with symptoms compatible with Lyme borreliosis, (A2) 27
- REEVE J See Loftus J
- Reflex sympathetic dystrophy
abnormal thermoregulatory responses, (A1) 78
algodystrophy, (E) 2
quantitative bone scintigraphy, 41
- REGAN M, CLARKE AK, DOHERTY M. Pseudogout provoked by pregnancy, 245
- REGAN M See also Jones AC; Ledingham J; Samanta A
- REICHEN J See Beyeler Ch
- REID DM See Calder L; Garton MJ; Loftus J; McCloskey EV; MacDonald AG; Martin JC; Stewart A; Torgerson DJ
- REID J See Leong KH
- REIG A See Esteve-Vives J
- Reiter's syndrome after intravesical *Bacille Calmette-Guerin* treatment for superficial bladder carcinoma, 1096
- Relapsing eosinophilic myositis causing acute muscle compartment syndrome, (L) 436
- Relation between class-specific serum rheumatoid factors and age in the general population, 546
- Relationship
between lumbar bone density measurements and spinal osteoarthritis, (A1) 132
between lymphocyte infiltrates and high endothelial cells in rheumatoid synovium, (A1) 20
of haemoglobin to serum erythropoietin concentrations in the anaemia of rheumatoid arthritis: effect of oral prednisolone, 204
- Relevance of free protein levels in systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 12
- Reliability and reproducibility of grading radiographs for osteoarthritis of the hand, (A1) 138
- Reliability of skin score in scleroderma, (L) 170
- Remission of severe rheumatoid arthritis following liver transplantation, 827
- Renal disease and the lupus anticoagulant, (A1) 13
- Renal morphology after cyclosporin A therapy in rheumatoid arthritis patients, (S1) 65
- RENNIE EC See Garton MJ
- Repeatability of shoulder measurements in general practice, (A1) 72
- Replacement arthroplasty, excision of distal end of ulna in rheumatoid arthritis: comparison of Darrach procedure and Swanson ulna head replacement arthroplasty, (A1) 57
- Reproduction and hormonal differences in female twins discordant for rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 114
- Reticulohistiocytosis, immunohistological study of multicentric, (A1) 33

- Reversal of gold-induced neutropenia with granulocyte colony-stimulating factor (G-CSF), 518
- Reversibility of glucocorticoid induced axial bone loss, (A1) 130
- Review of dietary therapy for rheumatoid arthritis, 507
- REYNOLDS I See Morgan K
- Rhabdomyolysis with markedly elevated serum creatine kinase following injury to the tongue, (L) 258
- Rheumatic disease and disability: who sees the GP and who rarely sees anyone, (A1) 151
- Rheumatic disorders
- disablement associated with in a British population: problems with activities of daily living and level of support, 601
 - and silicone breast prostheses, (L) 1116
- Rheumatic fever
- in the pre-war years in Great Britain, 419
 - and rheumatic heart disease, HLA-DR antigens, (L) 347
- Rheumatic patients, upper gastrointestinal complaints and complications in comparison with other chronic diseases, (L) 438
- Rheumatoid arthritis
- abnormal faecal flora of *Clostridium perfringens*, (L) 939
 - acute-phase response in relation to radiographic progression in early disease: a prospective study during the first three years of the disease, (S3) 9
 - additive effect of combined naproxen and paracetamol in rheumatoid arthritis, 1077
 - agalactosyl IgG [GAL(0)] - an analysis of its clinical utility in the long term follow up, (A1) 31
 - age and health perception, (A2) 58
 - airways obstruction in non-smoking patients, (A2) 3
 - analysis of peripheral blood lymphocyte adherence to endothelial cell monolayers, (A1) 24
 - anti-myeloperoxidase antibodies in sera from patients with lung fibrosis, (A2) 64
 - anti-RANA antibodies in an African RA population, (A1) 3
 - antibodies to oxidised DNA, (A2) 29
 - antibodies to type II collagen, 333
 - antiperinuclear factor (APF) is not associated with the inflammatory activity, (A1) 13
 - approaches to the management of rheumatoid arthritis: rationale for early combination therapy, (S1) 24
 - arrest of radiological progression during remission, (A2) 7
 - assessment of a modified health assessment questionnaire as an index of function status, (A1) 121
 - association with DR4-Dw15 and DR10 in a Spanish population, (A1) 111
 - association of HLA-DRB1*0101 and DRB1*1001 with in Greeks, (A1) 110
 - association of *in vitro* immune functions with the severity of the disease, 550
 - autoantibody to the nuclear antigen RA33 as marker, 199
 - bone metabolism in: relation to disease activity, 387
 - both inherited HLA-haplotypes are important in the predisposition to, 893
 - bronchoalveolar lavage, 556
 - and bronchiectasis: potential pitfalls in interpretation, (L) 264
 - bronchoalveolar lavage in lifelong non-smoking patients, (A2) 3
 - C1-inhibitor and inhibition of the inflammatory response, (A1) 6
 - case of steroid-responsive organizing pneumonia showing migratory infiltration and normal glucose levels in pleural effusions, 829
 - cell-cell contact reveals IL-4 presence via SCD23 elevation, (A2) 15
 - clinical and radiological study of back pain, 216
 - clinical study in South Indians in Hyderabad, (A2) 62
 - coexistence with scleroderma, (L) 82
 - combination therapy: pharmacokinetic analysis of the interaction between methotrexate and sulphasalazine, (A1) 59
 - comparison of bone mineral density in patients taking corticosteroids orally, intramuscularly or not at all, (A2) 41
 - comparison of pyritinol and auranofin in the treatment, 375
 - comparisons of peripheral and axial bone mineral density with bone ultrasound in post-menopausal women on long-term corticosteroids, (A2) 40
 - concordance rates for in twins: results of a nationwide study, (A1) 89
 - controlled prospective study of the sex ratios among relatives of patients with HLA-related diseases, (A1) 63
 - corticosteroid pulse therapy and sIL-2 receptor, IL-6 and IL-8 levels, (A1) 167
 - cyclosporin A in - future perspectives, (S2) 76
 - cyclosporin A in: overview of efficiency, (S1) 51
 - cyclosporin A nephropathy, (S1) 60
 - cyclosporine is effective in early RA: a randomized double blind controlled trial, (A1) 102
 - cytidine deaminase, a useful marker for differentiating polymyalgia rheumatica from, (A1) 98
 - cytokine and prostaglandin production by monocytes of volunteers and rheumatoid arthritis patients treated with dietary supplements of blackcurrant seed oil, 1055
 - cytotoxic therapy, (E) 355
 - development and assessment of a simple outcome score for routine use, (A1) 121
 - dietary therapy, (L) 1030
 - disease activity correlates with IL-6, (A1) 167
 - early: clinical patterns and outcome during first 3 years in 207 patients, (A1) 97
 - early in the foot: pedobarographic assessment, (A2) 4
 - effect of an education programme on the perception of arthritis by spouse of patients, (A1) 153
 - effects of disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs, steroids and non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs on acute-phase proteins, (S3) 14
 - effects of fish oil supplementation on non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug requirement - double-blind placebo controlled study, 982
 - efficacy of cyclosporin A in: worldwide experience, (S1) 57
 - elevated resting heart rate in: possible role of physical deconditioning, 212
 - enhanced capsaicin-induced axon reflex vasodilatation, (A1) 46
 - epidemiological evidence for a hypothetical non-HLA related major susceptibility gene, (A2) 7
 - epidemiology in Indonesia, 537
 - epitopes on the CB-11 peptide of type II collagen recognized by antibodies, 658
 - EPM-range of motion scale: a valuable instrument in clinical trials, (A1) 123
 - evaluation of the health assessment questionnaire in long-term longitudinal follow-up of disability, 724
 - excessive and dysregulated secretion of prolactin in rheumatoid arthritis: immunopathogenetic and therapeutic implications, 445
 - expression in Malaysian and British patients: a comparative study, 541
 - extra-articular manifestations are uncommon in Southern Chinese, 209
 - first and second line therapy interactions, (A2) 17
 - frequency of alleles of type II collagen in collagen antibody-positive rheumatoid arthritis patients, (L) 1117
 - frequency of extremely low serum pepsinogen, indicative of corpus gastritis with severe atrophy, in rheumatoid arthritis, other chronic rheumatic diseases and non-rheumatic diseases, 371
 - frequency of joint injections, (A1) 154
 - from alpha to omega - some epidemiological insights into the story, (A1) 107
 - genetic analysis of RA synovial antibody repertoire, (A2) 9
 - genetic susceptibility to in the Gujarati population of Leicester: RFLP analysis of HLA class II antigens, (A1) 110
 - glomerulonephritis in, 1008
 - glucocorticoids in - mediators and mechanisms, 816
 - glycosylation abnormalities in association with rheumatoid arthritis and tropical infections, (A2) 11
 - high loss of bone mass documented in hands of patients with early rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 4
 - HLA associations in subjects with rheumatoid arthritis and bronchiectasis but not with other pulmonary complications of rheumatoid disease, 794
 - IgA antibodies to cytokeratin-18 and measures of disease activity, (A2) 9
 - iliopsoas bursa presenting as deep vein thrombosis, 832
 - immunoglobulin variable region expression in rheumatoid factors in monozygotic twins, (A2) 10
 - immunological actions of cyclosporin A in, (S1) 38
 - immunopathogenesis, (S1) 4
 - immunotherapy advances in: clinical and immunological findings following treatment with anti-CD4 antibodies, (S4) 39
 - impact of occupational therapy, (A1) 154
 - impairment and mobility, (E) 1035
 - incidence, IgG subclass and clinical correlates of anti-myeloperoxidase antibodies in sera, (A1) 17
 - incidence in multicase families with reference to relationship of the proband and HLA status, (A2) 6
 - incidence in the Norwich Health Authority, (A1) 124
 - increased secretion of norepinephrine after intravenous gamma globulin therapy, (L) 1026
 - increases in central opioid receptor binding with relief of pain, (A2) 20
 - indications for starting or changing disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs, (A1) 53
 - influence of infection with human parvovirus in explaining susceptibility: an analysis of disease discordant twin pairs, (A1) 114
 - instructional model for the detection of non-HLA susceptibility loci, (A1) 108
 - international consensus report: the use of cyclosporin A, (S1) 1
 - is not primarily associated with polymorphism of the TAP-2 gene, (A1) 109
 - knee involvement, (A2) 5
 - lack of interaction between sulphasalazine and cimetidine, 222
 - levels of IgG antibody to the mycobacterial 65 kilodalton heat shock protein in sera, (A1) 14
 - life-threatening haemorrhage in a patient with a lupus anticoagulant coexisting with acquired autoantibodies against Factor VIII, 515

- long-term follow up of spinal trabecular bone mineral in women with non-steroid treated RA, (A1) 132
- long-term use of D-penicillamine: is continuous therapy necessary, 614
- loosely bound iron and synovial fluid chain breaking antioxidant status, (A1) 161
- lymphocyte adherence to endothelial cell monolayers in psoriasis, psoriatic arthritis and rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 25
- major histocompatibility complex variants and articular disease severity, 899
- malignancies in patients treated with cyclosporin A, (S1) 72
- malignant angioendotheliomatosis (intravascular lymphomatosis), an unusual cutaneous lymphoma, 932
- management of active - day-patient care versus in-patient care: an economic and functional evaluation, (A1) 101
- mast cells, IgE and cartilage degradation, (A1) 39
- measurement of collagenase, tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases (TIMP) and collagenase-TIMP complex in synovial fluids, (A1) 93
- measures of pain and disease activity, (L) 1028
- mobility outcome for amputees, 1083
- molecular similarity and immune response to a *Proteus mirabilis* membrane haemolysin antigenic determinant in rheumatoid arthritis which is homologous with the HLA-DR1/DR4 susceptibility sequence, (A2) 10
- monotherapy, (S1) 21
- myeloperoxidase deficiency in a patient: oxygenation and radical activity by phagocytic cells, 162
- natural history of active over 3-6 months - an analysis of patients enrolled into trials of potential disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs, and treated with placebo, 463
- natural killer cell activity. Influence of the IgA-alpha-1-antitrypsin complex determined by a conjugate-binding cytotoxicity assay, (A1) 34
- nodules and HLA-linkage, (A1) 112
- non-Hodgkin's lymphoma in, (A1) 142
- non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in: complications and costs compared with remission-inducing therapy, (A1) 101
- optimal use of cyclosporin A: efficacy and outcome measures including quality of life, (S1) 47
- outcome: relation of radiological changes to treatment, (A1) 79
- outcome score: a useful tool for clinical audit - results in 106 patients in a routine clinic, (A2) 8
- pathogenesis: from molecules to the whole patient, 533
- in a patient with primary hypogammaglobulinaemia, 636
- patient-perceived impact, (A1) 152
- patients coping without drug therapy, 236
- patients' perceptions of disease modulation by diet in inflammatory (rheumatoid arthritis/ankylosing spondylitis) and degenerative arthropathies, (A2) 24
- patterns of radiological progression in the first 8 years of rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 43
- pelvic insufficiency fractures, 319
- plasma IL-1 β in: relationship to periarticular osteoporosis and joint erosions, (A1) 164
- platelet activity in: expression of the platelet specific markers, P-selectin and GP53, (A2) 14
- in a population of persons aged 85 years and over, 104
- population study of prevalence in the over 50s in Newcastle upon Tyne, (A2) 6
- prediction of radiographic damage by clinical evaluation, (A2) 44
- prognostic index for identifying patients with early RA, (A1) 123
- proteoglycan autoimmunity is associated with erosive activity in, (A1) 16
- radiological progression over six years correlates with macrophage numbers in the synovium, (A2) 8
- reduced central responses to pain, (A2) 20
- relationship of haemoglobin to serum erythropoietin concentrations in the anaemia of rheumatoid arthritis: effect of oral prednisolone, 204
- remission following liver transplantation, 827
- renal morphology after cyclosporin A therapy, (S1) 65
- reproduction and hormonal differences in female twins discordant for, (A1) 114
- review of dietary therapy, 507
- a risk factor for sulphasalazine toxicity? a meta-analysis, 313
- the role of acute-phase proteins, (S3) 1
- scoring radiographic joint damage, (A1) 80
- sensitivity and specificity for improvement of disease activity measures, (A1) 124
- sequential study of bacterial antibody levels and faecal flora in patients taking sulphasalazine, 683
- serum sIL-2R disease activity and progression, (A1) 164
- side effects: joint destruction, disability and early mortality, (S1) 28
- single dose subcutaneous CAMPATH-1H in the treatment, (A2) 21
- six-month randomized dose range study of OM-8980, 746
- spinal bone loss occurs prior to presentation: effect of subsequent disease activity, (A2) 38
- successful treatment of autoimmune thrombocytopenia and rapidly progressive pneumonitis with recurrent pneumothoraces, (L) 855
- survey of work capacity in, (A2) 58
- susceptibility is not associated with a single common allele of the type 2 collagen gene (COL2A1), 456
- suspected cutaneous drug toxicity - an evaluation, 798
- synovial fluid levels of two fragments of aggrecan, (A2) 47
- T cell receptor repertoire in patients with RA and neutropenia, (A1) 89
- TAP2 polymorphism and its relationship with HLA-DRB1, (A1) 90
- transferrin subtypes in rheumatoid arthritis sibships, (A2) 14
- transient decrease in osteocalcin and markers of type 1 collagen turnover during high-dose corticosteroid pulse therapy, 787
- transition questions to assess outcomes, 807
- treatment with chimeric monoclonal antibodies to TNF α . Safety, clinical efficacy and regulation of the acute-phase response, (A1) 107
- true positive anti-HCV tests, (L) 349
- twin concordance rates: results from a nationwide study, 903
- ultrasonography of the tibialis posterior tendon, (A1) 72
- validity and reliability of joint indices. A longitudinal study, 589
- vascular cell adhesion molecule-1 and a4 and b1 integrins in lymphocyte aggregates, (A1) 18
- vasculitis, necrotizing glomerulonephritis as a complication, (L) 765
- virus-like particles in synovial fluids, 1044
- viscosity of plasma and blood, 774
- what is the future for the genetics of, (E) 857
- Rheumatoid disease, factors predicting death, survival and functional outcome in a prospective study over fifteen years, 717
- Rheumatoid factor
- quantitative ELISA for measurement of associated cross-reactive idiotypes in serum from patients with rheumatic diseases, 862
- relation between class-specific serum rheumatoid factors and age in the general population, 546
- Rheumatoid hand, effect of a long-term exercise programme on the rheumatoid hand, 392
- Rheumatoid nodules, injection therapy of superficial, (L) 263
- Rheumatoid patients, chronic, upper gastrointestinal complaints and complications in comparison with other chronic diseases (Errata Vol 31:747), 370
- Rheumatological clinical skills, examining, (A2) 56
- Rheumatology
- clinic, getting to, (A1) 150
- and the clinical terms project, (A1) 149
- unit of the year award, 188
- RICHARDS N See Luqmani RA
- RICHARDSON K See Luqmani RA
- RILEY F See Herrick AL
- RIGBY AJ See O'Neill TW
- RIGBY AS See Croft PR; Deighton CM; Hajeer A
- RIMOLA A See Peris P
- RING EFJ See Leong KH; Mitra D
- Risk factors
- for the development of knee osteoarthritis in the general population: the Chingford Study, (A1) 137
- for knee osteoarthritis: differential effects on patello-femoral and tibio-femoral compartment involvement, (A1) 138
- RITSCHKA L See Kolarz G
- ROBERTSON L See Thomson W
- ROBERTSON RJH See Chamberlain MA
- ROBINS SP See Astbury C; MacDonald AG; McLaren AM
- ROBINSON C See Astbury C
- ROBINSON M See Camilleri JP
- ROBINSON PJR See Hordon LD
- Rock climbers, radiographic changes in the hands, (A1) 81
- RODRIGO MJ See Selva A
- RODRÍGUEZ A, BOSCH F, TORANZO I, BAÑOS JE. Musculoskeletal pain complaints at primary health care in Spain, (A1) 126
- RODRÍGUEZ J See Pastor MA
- RODRÍGUEZ VALVERDE V See Calvo-Alén J
- ROGERS J, DIEPPE P. Is osteoarthritis of the knee joint changing with time, (A1) 139
- ROGERS J, YOUNG P, DIEPPE P. Bone formers - positive correlations between osteophyte and enthesophyte formation, (A2) 51
- ROITH I See Sumar N
- Role
- for IL-1 in the diminished responsiveness of cartilage to IGF-1 in a murine model of arthritis, (A1) 119
- of infection in juvenile chronic arthritis, 838
- of joint scintiscans, radiographs and clinical assessment in the diagnosis of early inflammatory arthritis, (A1) 81
- ROMERA N See Hernanz A
- ROONEY M, DAVID J, FUHLBRIGGE R, WOO P. Inflammatory cytokines and inhibitor profiles during fever in systemic juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 136
- ROONEY M See also Davies UM
- ROSAS J See Esteve-Vives J
- ROSE PE See Pugh MT
- ROSS CN See Davies KA
- ROSS DA See Barrett AW; Goodacre JA

- ROSS G See Perrett D
- ROSSI F See Macchioni P
- Rotator cuff tendinitis
double-blind study of the effectiveness of low level laser treatment, 740
double-blind trial comparing subacromial methylprednisolone and lignocaine, 743
- ROTHSCHILD BM See Sanzhang C
- ROUSSOU E, ADU D, GORDON J, BACON PA. Serum sCD23 elevation in lupus and other nephritides, (A1) 26
- ROUSSOU E, GORDON J, BACON PA. Cell-cell contact reveals IL-4 presence in RA via sCD23 elevation, (A2) 15
- ROZENBAUM M. Coexistence of intractable nodular rheumatoid arthritis and scleroderma, (L) 82
- RUSSEL F See Haagsma C
- RUSSELL K See Hasson N
- RUSSELL P, PEARCY MJ, UNSWORTH A. Measurement of the range and coupled movements observed in the lumbar spine, 490
- RUSSELL P, UNSWORTH A, HASLOCK I. Effect of exercise on ankylosing spondylitis - a preliminary study, 498
- RUSSELL RGG. Cellular regulatory mechanisms that may underlie the effects of corticosteroids on bone, (S2) 6
- RUSSELL RGG, GRAVELEY R, SKJODT H. Effects of cyclosporin A on bone and cartilage, (S1) 42
- RUSSELL RI See Sturrock RD; Taha AS
- RYDER CAJ, YOUNG SP, SOUTHWOOD TR. Juvenile psoriatic arthritis: autoantibodies and HLA associations, (A1) 116
- RYDER CJ See Luqmani RA; Southwood TR
- SAADALLA-NAZHAT RA See Fairburn K; Sahinoglu T
- SAARIO R. *Chlamydia pneumoniae* as a cause of reactive arthritis, (L) 1112
- Sacral stress fracture after liver transplantation, 702
- Sacroiliitis
controlled study in Behçet's disease, 693
pyogenic in Qatar, 699
- SADIGH S See Mageed RA
- SAHINOGLU T, NAZHAT NB, SAADALLA-NAZHAT RA, EDMONDS S, BLAKE DR. On the mechanisms of efficacy of azapropazone in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 45
- SAHINOGLU T See also Harley SL; Stevens CR
- SAHOTA V See Ashton IK
- SAKLATVALA J See Plant MJ
- SAKULA A. European medicine, historical perspective, (S4) 2
- SALAFIA C See Parke AL
- SALAS E See Pastor MA
- Salivary gland scintigraphy, diagnostic value in patients suspected of primary Sjögren's syndrome, 231
- SALMON M, WORDSWORTH P, EMERY P, TUNN E, BACON PA, BELL JJ. Association of HLA DR B alleles with self-limiting and persistent forms of early symmetrical polyarthritis, 628
- SALMON M See also Kitas GD; Walsh DA
- Salmonella*
antibodies in healthy populations in Finland and the UK - how many *Salmonella*-triggered reactive arthritides are there, (L) 262
bacteraemia occurring concurrently with the first presentations of systemic lupus erythematosus, 66
septic arthritis in HIV patients, (L) 88
S. lomitia spondylodiscitis, (L) 768
- SALTER DM. Tenascin is increased in cartilage and synovium from arthritic knees, 780
- SALVARANI C See Macchioni P
- SAMANTA A, HAWI ZH, BHATACHARYA SS, PAPIHA SS. Genetic susceptibility to rheumatoid arthritis in the Gujarati population of Leicester: RFLP analysis of HLA class II antigens, (A1) 110
- SAMANTA A, JONES A, REGAN M, WILSON S, DOHERTY M. Is osteoarthritis in women affected by hormonal changes or smoking, 366
- SAMANTA AK See Herbert KE
- SÁNCHEZ B See Yélamos J
- SÁNCHEZ GUIDO P See Acasuso Díaz M
- SÁNCHEZ P See Collantes E; Tinahones FJ
- SÁNCHEZ S See Pastor MA
- SANDERS PA See Hillarby MC; Moussa KMK
- SANKEY L See Vancheeswaran R
- SANMARTÍ R See Kanterewicz E
- SANT SM, CAHILL R, GILVARRY J, BEATTIE S, HAMILTON H, O'MORAIN C. Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and gastric epithelial cell proliferation, (A1) 61
- SANT SM, SYMMONS DPM, DAWES PT, KENNEDY T, PLATT P, TUNN E, YOUNG A. Rheumatology and the Clinical Terms Project, (A1) 149
- SANZHANG C, ROTHSCCHILD BM. Zygapophyseal and costovertebral/costotransverse joints: an anatomic assessment of arthritis impact, 1066
- SARDELLA ML See Aicardi G
- SARLIS NJ, STEPHANOOU A, KNIGHT RA, LIGHTMAN SL, CHOWDREY HS. Effects of glucocorticoids and chronic inflammatory stress upon anterior pituitary interleukin-6 mRNA expression in the rat, 653
- SATAKE M See Miyagawa Y
- SAUNAK S See Smith CR
- SAXNE T, HEINEGAARD D. Cartilage oligomeric matrix protein: a novel marker of cartilage turnover detectable in synovial fluid and blood (Erratum Vol 31:583), 247
- 24th Scandinavian Congress of Rheumatology, 417
- SCHAEFFER A See Ollivaud L
- SCHJEJA A, HELLMER G, WOLLHEIM FA, ÅKESSON A. Carboxyterminal type I procollagen peptide concentrations in systemic sclerosis: higher levels in early diffuse disease, 59
- SCHENK Y See van der Heide A
- SCHER AT See Halland AM
- SCHERAK O See Kolarz G
- SCHOFIELD D See Herrick AL
- SCHOLLUM J See Croft P; Symmons DPM
- SCHOUTEN JSAG, VAN DEN OUWELAND FA, VALKENBURG HA, LAMBERTS SWJ. Insulin-like growth factor-1: a prognostic factor of knee osteoarthritis, 274
- SCHRÖDER HD See Drewes AM
- SCHWEITZER H See Hassfeld W
- Sciatica, open access epidural injection clinic, (A1) 59
- SCID mouse as a vehicle to study autoimmunity, 4
- Scleroderma
clinical assessment of the scleroderma spectrum disorders, (E) 353
coexistence with rheumatoid arthritis, (L) 82
controlled trials of the effect of topical GTN on skin blood flow and dermal sclerosis, (A1) 73
familial: HLA antigens and autoantibodies, 336
immunoassay of platelet-derived growth factor in the plasma, 966
is it the same disease in childhood, (A1) 134
myocardial mast cells in, (A1) 76
reliability of skin score, (L) 170
VNTR and TRA analysis of scleroderma family DNA, (A1) 92
- Sclerotherapy as treatment of recurrent bleeding from upper gastrointestinal telangiectasia in CREST syndrome, 760
- Sclerotherapeutic syndrome of Huriez, (A2) 63
- Scoring radiographic joint damage in early rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 80
- SCOTT BB See Mageed RA
- SCOTT D See Pile K; Symmons D
- Scott DGI See Barrett EM; Chakravarty K; O'Neill TW; Symmons DPM; Watts RA
- SCOTT DL See Bardhan KD; Comer M; Da Silva JAP; Doyle DV; Goldby DL; Larbre JP; Storey GO
- SCOTT JS See Taylor PV
- Screening for antibodies to *Borrelia burgdorferi* in patients with symptoms compatible with Lyme borreliosis, (A2) 27
- Second line drugs
evaluation of a computerised expert system for the monitoring, (A1) 155
what determines the intervals for monitoring, (A1) 155
- Second Workshop on Physiotherapy in JCA (Garmisch-Partenkirchen), 425
- Secular trends in septic arthritis in the Nottingham Health Authority 1982-1991, (A2) 27
- SEEDHOM BB, YAO JQ. Conditioning of cartilage properties: does cartilage stiffness adapt to prevalent stress, (A1) 120
- SEEDHOM BB See also Isdale AH; Swann AC; Yao JQ
- SEIDEMAN P. Additive effect of combined naproxen and paracetamol in rheumatoid arthritis, 1077
- SEIDEMAN P. Methotrexate, relationship between dose and clinical effect, 751
- SEIFALIAN AM. Laser Doppler perfusion imaging: a new technique for measuring skin blood flow in rheumatology, (L) 938
- Self-report articular index: relationship to variations in mood and disease activity measures, 631
- Self-reported functional disability in rheumatoid arthritis: comparison with the MACTAR patient function preference questionnaire, (A1) 122
- Self-reported symptoms in patients with fibromyalgia. Weak association between self-reported pain and tender point scores, (A1) 69
- SELVA A, ORDI J, RODRIGO MJ, CODINA R, CASTRO-SALOMO A, VILARDELL M. Antiovarian antibodies in systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 12
- Sensitivity and specificity for improvement of disease activity measures in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 124
- Sensorineural hearing loss in juvenile chronic arthritis, (L) 350
- Septic arthritis
clinical features and outcome of cases presenting to a single English Health Authority: is arthroscopy detrimental, (A2) 28
secular trends in the Nottingham Health Authority 1982-1991, (A2) 27
Sequential study of bacterial antibody levels and faecal flora in rheumatoid arthritis patients taking sulphasalazine, 683
- SERNIA O See Aicardi G
- Serological and immunogenetic markers of extraglandular primary Sjögren's syndrome, 574
- Serum
CD23 elevation in lupus and other nephritides, (A1) 26
deaminases in systemic rheumatic diseases, (L) 1118
IL-2R disease activity and progression in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 164
insulin-like growth factor 1 and disease activity in growth retarded children with juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 135

- levels of soluble interleukin 2 receptor (sIL-2R) and urine neopterin with disease activity in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 163
- and lymphocytic glycosyltransferase activity in rheumatic disease, (A1) 31
- Seventy two hour monitoring of patients with rheumatoid arthritis during pulsed intravenous methylprednisolone therapy, (A1) 47
- Severe digital vasculitis as a manifestation of occult carcinoma, (A1) 145
- SEWARD H See Swan AJ
- Sex and regional differences in clinical manifestations of Behçet's disease, (A1) 85
- Sexually acquired reactive arthritis: inflammation or sepsis, (E) 649
- SHAH S See Davies EJ
- SHANAHAN WR See Loose LD
- SHANKAR VS See Stevens CR
- SHARIF M See George E; Warnock MG
- SHATTLES W See Pease CT
- SHAW DJ, HUGHES J, KLENERMAN L, GUMPEL JM. Early rheumatoid arthritis in the foot: pedobarographic assessment, (A2) 4
- SHEEHAN NJ, STANTON-KING K. Polyautoimmunity in a young woman, 254
- SHEERAN T See Brennan P; Peh WCG
- SHELDON PJ, KADIOGLU A. Lymphocyte homing: adhesion of rheumatoid lymphocytes to gut mucosal vascular endothelium, (A1) 19
- SHELLIS RP, SWANN A, DIEPPE PA, MARSHALL M. Synovial fluid: saturation levels with respect to calcium phosphates, (A2) 49
- SHEPPARD MC See Devlin J
- SHERWOOD G See Fisk JD; Hanly JG
- SHIELD MJ See Bardhan KD
- Shigella* role in sporadic enteric reactive arthritis, 582
- SHIOZAWA K See Shiozawa S
- SHIOZAWA S, MORIMOTO I, TANAKA Y, SHIOZAWA K. Preliminary study on the interferon- α treatment for xerostomia of Sjögren's syndrome, 52
- SHIPLEY M See Corbett M
- SHIPLEY ME See Smith CR
- SHOKRI F, MAGEED RA, JEFFERIS R. Quantitative ELISA for measurement of rheumatoid factor associated cross-reactive idiotypes in serum from patients with rheumatic diseases, 862
- Short synacthen test better predicts defective hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis than the insulin tolerance test in patients receiving corticosteroid, (A2) 41
- Short term changes in bone mineral density in perimenopausal women, (A2) 39
- SHORTER JH See Byrne J; James MF
- Shoulder measurements, repeatability in general practice, (A1) 72
- Sialadenitis progression in Sjögren's syndrome, 578
- SIAM ARM, HAMMOUDEH M, UWAYDAH AK. Pyogenic sacroiliitis in Qatar, 699
- Side effects of rheumatoid arthritis: joint destruction, disability and early mortality, (S1) 28
- SIEPER J, BRAUN J, WU P, HAUER R, LAITKO S. Possible role of *Shigella* in sporadic enteric reactive arthritis, 582
- Silicone breast prostheses and rheumatic disorders, (L) 1116
- SILLS JA, WOO P. British Paediatric Rheumatology Group News, 68, 424, 835
- SILMAN A See Barrett EM; Brennan P; Corbett M; Croft P; Hajeer A; March L; Ollier B
- SILMAN AJ, MACGREGOR AJ, THOMSON W, HOLLIGAN S, CATHY D, FARHAN A, OLLIER WER. Twin concordance rates for rheumatoid arthritis: results from a nationwide study, 903
- SILMAN AJ See also Cook NJ; Hay EM; MacGregor AJ; O'Neill TW; Symmons DPM; Wilson PB; Worthington J
- SIM RB See Vyse TJ
- SIMEON CP See Castro-Guardiola A
- SIMMONDS HA See Lim KKT
- SIMPSON J See O'Neill T
- Simvastatin, musculoskeletal manifestations during therapy, (L) 647
- SINCLAIR H See Sumar N
- SINCLAIR HD, HOWELLS K, BLACK CM, GODDARD N. Digital sympathectomy in the treatment of severe refractory Raynaud's syndrome, (A1) 74
- Single dose subcutaneous CAMPATH-1H in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 21
- SINNOTT PJ See Pile KD
- SIPE JD See Loose LD
- SITUNAYAKE RD See Ahmad A; Arora RC; North J
- Six-month randomized dose range study of OM-8980 in rheumatoid arthritis, 746
- Six year follow-up of multiple joint replacement surgery to the lower limbs, (A1) 48
- Sjögren's syndrome
- arthropathy, 609
- confocal microscopy for quantitating expression of Epstein-Barr virus RNA in salivary epithelium, (A1) 4
- contribution to the observed increase in the airways obstruction in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 143
- expression of activation markers and retroviral gag sequences in salivary epithelial cell cultures. A model of autoimmunity, (A1) 4
- Hodgkin's disease development in the course of (Erratum Vol 31:561), 157
- patterns of cytokine expression and mononuclear cell infiltration in the minor salivary glands, (A1) 168
- polymorphisms of the VB13.2/VB6.7 TCR gene cassette and their relevance to hypergammaglobulinaemic primary, (A1) 91
- preliminary study on the interferon- α treatment for xerostomia, 52
- progression of sialadenitis, 578
- prospective study of fibromyalgia and in 46 patients with irritable bowel syndrome, (A1) 70
- thyroid disease and other autoimmune phenomena in a family study, 36
- vascular cell adhesion molecule-1 and a4 and b1 integrins in lymphocyte aggregates, (A1) 18
- Sjögren's syndrome, primary
- diagnostic value of salivary gland scintigraphy, 231
- pancreatic function in, (L) 169
- serological and immunogenetic markers of extraglandular, 574
- sleep disturbances in patients, 1072
- Skeletal manifestations of familial hypophosphataemic osteomalacia, (A1) 130
- Skin blood flow measurement, laser Doppler perfusion imaging: a new technique in rheumatology, (L) 938
- Skin preparation methods prior to intra-articular injection, (L) 648
- SKINGLE SJ, EDWARDS OM, CRISP AJ. Bone density studies in Turner's syndrome, (A2) 38
- SKINGLE SJ See also Barry MA
- SKJODT H See Russell RGG
- Sleep disturbances in patients with primary Sjögren's syndrome, 1072
- Small bowel infarction in association with giant cell arteritis, 63, (L) 942
- SMART R See Jaworski R
- SmB polypeptide, temporal recognition of epitopes on, (A1) 10
- SMEATHERS J, HELLIWELL P, WRIGHT V. Changes in spinal stiffness due to non-specific mechanical low back pain, (A1) 70
- SMEATHERS J See also Isdale AH
- SMITH AG See Wilkinson SM
- SMITH CR, LEAKER B, MENON S, MILES S, ISENBERG DA, CAMBRIDGE G. Anti-myeloperoxidase antibodies in sera from patients with lung fibrosis associated with rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 64
- SMITH CR, MILES A, MAYS J, DE HARO L, PEARCE S, TURNER-STOKES L, SHIPLEY ME. Multidisciplinary outpatient programme for chronic pain: comparison of individual and group treatment, (A2) 59
- SMITH CR, RAO URK, VENUABU A, CORBETT M. Clinical study of rheumatoid arthritis in South Indians in Hyderabad, (A2) 62
- SMITH CR, SAUNAK S, ISENBERG DA. Coexistent primary hyperparathyroidism and autoimmune rheumatic disease: diagnostic difficulties and treatment implications, (A2) 63
- SMITH CR See also Cambridge G
- SMITH EM See Pountain GD
- SMITH GW. Vasculitis, Raynaud's phenomenon and polyarthritis associated with gemfibrozil therapy, (L) 85
- SMITH GW. Vasculitis associated with herbal preparation containing *Passiflora* extract, (L) 87
- SMITH JL See Wong WM
- SMITH M See Vecchio P
- SMITH MA See Hordon LD
- SMITH RW, LEPPARD B, BARNETT NL, MILLWARD-SADLER GH, MCCRAE F, CAWLEY MID. Chrysiasis: clinical and pathological study, (A1) 51
- SMITH RW. Methods of skin preparation prior to intra-articular injection, (L) 648
- SMITH RW, STEPHENS CO, SWEETENHAM JW, WHITEHOUSE M, ARMSTRONG RD, CAWLEY MID. Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 142
- SMITH S See Hall ND
- SMITH T See Phelan MJI
- Smoking as a cause of back trouble, 239
- SMOLEN JS See Hassfeld W
- SMYTH SJ See O'Neill T
- SNOW S, COOPER C, McALINDON T, DIEPPE P. Do bony swelling and crepitations precede radiographic evidence of knee osteoarthritis, (A2) 50
- SNOW S See also Kirwan J; McAlindon T
- SNOWDEN N, COUPES B, HERRICK AL, ILLINGWORTH K, JAYSON MIV, BRENCLEY PEC. Plasma transforming growth factor β 1 in systemic sclerosis, (A2) 35
- SNOWDEN N, MASERUKA H, ANDREW SM. CD8 and CD57 expression in rheumatoid synovium: histological relationship with B cells, (A2) 12
- SNOWDEN N, MORGAN K, HOLT PJL. Type II collagen down-regulates anti-DC3 induced T cell proliferation, (A1) 27
- SNOWDEN N See also Hajeer AH; Woolley DE
- Sodium aurothiomalate effects on mixed function oxygenase activity and haem metabolism in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 19
- SOLA R See Solans R
- SOLANS R, MOTTA CL, LAVILLE A, PÉREZ C, SOLA R, MONTELLAR N, LIMA J, FERNANDEZ CORTIJO J, CASTRO T, FONOLLOSA V, VILARDELL M. Erythrocyte membrane fluidity in primary and secondary Raynaud's phenomenon, (A1) 77
- SOLANS R See also Castro-Guardiola A
- Soluble adhesion molecule detection in rheumatoid synovial fluid, (A1) 22

- Soluble CD23 in monozygotic and dizygotic twins discordant for rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 26
- Soluble E-selectin levels in serum and synovial fluid from patients with psoriatic and other inflammatory arthropathies, (A2) 26
- Soluble T-cell receptors in Wegener's granulomatosis: correlation with disease activity and renal involvement, (A1) 25
- Some molecular mechanisms of glucocorticoid action, (S2) 3
- SOMERVILLE M See Barrett EM
- SOPPI E See Hietarinta M
- SORIANO E, DAVIES J, MADDISON PJ, HALL ND. Preliminary experience with single infusion CAMPATH-1H in the treatment of refractory rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 54
- SORIANO E, WHYTE J, McHUGH NJ. Characterisation of a 26/23 kD polypeptide doublet recognised by anticitromere positive patients, (A1) 11
- SORIANO E See also Whyte J
- SORIGUER F See Tinahones FJ
- SOUTHCOTT AM, JONES KP, PANTELIDIS P, DAVIES BH, DU BOIS RM, BLACK CM. Interleukin-8 is associated with the presence of pulmonary fibrosis in systemic sclerosis, (A1) 94
- SOUTHEE A See Barnsley L
- SOUTHWOOD TR, GASTON JSH. Evolution of synovial fluid mononuclear cell responses in a HLA B27-positive patient with *Yersinia*-associated juvenile arthritis, 845
- SOUTHWOOD TR, RYDER CJ. Disease education video for children with arthritis, (A1) 133
- SOUTHWOOD TR See Ewer AK; Luqmani RA; Pugh MT; Ryder CAJ
- Spanish version of the health assessment questionnaire (HAQ): reliability, validity and transcultural equivalency, (A1) 122
- Special interest group for joint hypermobility, 81
- SPECT bone scans for the diagnosis of symptomatic cervical zygapophyseal joints, (A2) 52
- SPECTOR TD See Da Silva JAP; Hart DJ; Masud T
- SPEED C See Wright D
- SPEIGHT P See Wilkison LS
- SPELLERBERG M See Isenberg D; Isenberg DA
- Spinal bone loss occurs prior to presentation in rheumatoid arthritis patients: effect of subsequent disease activity, (A2) 38
- Spondylarthropathy, changes in antinuclear serology in patients under sulphasalazine treatment, (L) 521
- Spondylodiscitis, *Salmonella lomiia*, (L) 768
- SPRONK P See van den Hoogen FHJ
- SPYER KM See Vancheeswaran R
- SRINIVASAN A, WEBLEY M. Very elevated C reactive protein levels – comparison between general medical and rheumatology patients, (A1) 36
- SRINIVASAN U, COUGHLAN RJ. Magnetic resonance imaging in the assessment of response to treatment in pigmented villonodular synovitis, (A1) 82
- SRIVASTAVA DK See Larsson L-G SSA/Ro antigens, molecular basis and the clinical significance of their autoantibodies, 396
- STACK CB See Loose LD
- STAMP J See Wright D
- STAMP TCB See Mitra D
- STANLEY JK See Wynn Parry CB
- STANTON-KING K See Sheehan NJ
- STANWORTH DR See Close DR
- Staphylococcus epidermidis*, vertebral osteomyelitis due to, 339
- STEINER G See Hassfeld W
- STEPHANOU A See Sarlis NJ
- STEPHANSSON E See Jauhikainen T
- STEPHENS CO See Smith RW
- STERLAND-JOHNSTON C See Young A
- STEVENS C See Brennan P
- STEVENS CR, BAX BE, SHANKAR VS, ABBOT SE, SAHINOGLU T, NAZHAT NB, ZAIDI M, BLAKE DR. Osteoblast-derived H_2O_2 may account for osteoclastic bone resorption stimulatory activity induced by vit D₃ and TNF α *in vivo*, (A1) 42
- STEVENS CR See also Abbot SE; Harley SL
- STEVENSON F See Isenberg D; Isenberg DA; Longhurst CM
- STEVENSON RD See Porter DR
- STEWART PM See Devlin J
- STEWART A, PORTER RW, REID DM. Bone mineral density measurements and broadband ultrasound attenuation in women and men with vertebral fractures, (A2) 39
- STEWART MW, PALMER DG, KNIGHT RG, HIGHTON J. Self-report articular index: relationship to variations in mood and disease activity measures, 631
- STEWART SP See Hordon LD
- Stiff neck, measurement in diabetics, (A1) 83
- Stiffness of normal articular cartilage and the predominant acting stress levels: implications for the aetiology of osteoarthritis, 16
- Stimulation of von Willebrand factor antigen release by immunoglobulin from thrombosis prone patients with systemic lupus erythematosus and the anti-phospholipid syndrome, 123
- Stimuli which provoke the production of anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies, (A1) 16
- STIRLING CA See Leong KH
- STIRLING RG. Rhabdomyolysis with markedly elevated serum creatine kinase following injury to the tongue, (L) 258
- STOKES MJ, COLTER C, KLESTOV A, COOPER RG. Normal paraspinal muscle electromyographic fatigue characteristics in patients with primary fibromyalgia, 711
- STONE MD See Patel S
- STOREY GO, COMER M, SCOTT DL. Arthritis in London hospitals from 1720 to 1837, (A1) 147
- STORM T See Olgaard K
- STRACHAN R See Clark D
- STRANSKY G, VERNON J, AICHER WK, MORELAND LW, GAY RE, GAY S. Virus-like particles in synovial fluids from patients with rheumatoid arthritis, 1044
- Streptococcal arthritis and erysipelas complicating dental extraction, (L) 83
- STROMINGER J See Moots RJ
- STRUTHERS G See Rai A
- STRUTHERS GR See Pugh MT
- STUCKI G, BOZZONE P, TREUER E, WASSMER P, FELDER M. Efficacy and safety of radiation synovectomy with yttrium-90: a retrospective long-term analysis of 164 applications in 82 patients, 383
- Study
- of antibodies to histones and histone synthetic peptides in pauciarticular juvenile chronic arthritis, 426
 - of the early and late 99m technetium scintigraphic images and their relationship to symptoms in osteoarthritis of the hands, 977
 - of reduced ankle movement in association with chronic leg ulceration, (A2) 54
- STURROCK RD, TAHA A, NAKSHABENDI I, RUSSELL RI. Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and the oesophagus – endoscopic and histological studies, (A1) 97
- STURROCK RD See also MacDonald AG; Taha AS
- Submicroscopic crystals in osteoarthritic synovial fluids, (A2) 48
- Substance P
- binding in normal and inflamed rat knees, (A1) 41
 - CGRP, bradykinin and VIP effects on osteogenic precursor cell *in vitro*, (A1) 95
 - in plasma and synovial fluid from patients with inflammatory joint disease, 31
 - responses during chronic unilateral arthritis, (A1) 39
- Successful treatment of autoimmune thrombocytopenia and rapidly progressive pneumonitis with recurrent pneumothoraces in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis, (L) 855
- SUKENIK S See Nyska M
- Sulphasalazine
- changes in antinuclear serology in patients with spondylarthropathy, (L) 521
 - clinical and serological autoimmune dysfunction, (A1) 52
 - comparative study in the magnitude of response of sulphasalazine and penicillamine in early rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 18
 - course of established ankylosing spondylitis and the effects of treatment over 3 years, 729
 - double-blind multi-centre placebo controlled study in 351 patients with spondylarthropathy, (A1) 103
 - five year follow up of 675 rheumatoid arthritis patients enrolled in prospective trials and treated with gold, penicillamine or sulphasalazine in a single centre, (A2) 18
 - influence of inflammatory rheumatic disease on acetylation, (A1) 53
 - lack of interaction with cimetidine in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, 222
 - in the management of psoriatic arthritis, 923
 - and methotrexate – a safe combination therapy for rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 17
 - sequential study of bacterial antibody levels and faecal flora in rheumatoid arthritis patients, 683
 - toxicity, rheumatoid arthritis risk factor, 313
 - treatment does not affect peripheral T cell function *ex vivo*, (A2) 19
- SUMAR N, BODMAN K, SINCLAIR H, ROITT I, ISENBERG D, YOUNG A. Agalactosyl IgG [GAL(0)] – an analysis of its clinical utility in the long term follow up of adult onset rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 31
- SUMMERS GD. Oligoarthritis, a presenting feature of occult coeliac disease, (L) 262
- SUOMI K See Peltonen R
- Surrogate markers, validity in rheumatic disease, (S3) 3
- Survey of work capacity in rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 58
- Susceptibility to rheumatoid arthritis is not associated with a single common allele of the type 2 collagen gene (COL2A1), 456
- Suspected cutaneous drug toxicity in rheumatoid arthritis – an evaluation, 798
- SUTTERS C, KEAT A, LANT A. Improving prescribing of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in hospital: an educational approach, 618
- SUZUKI T See Walsh DA
- SWAN A See Poole AR
- SWAN AJ, CHAPMAN B, HEAP P, SEWARD H, DIEPPE P. Submicroscopic crystals in osteoarthritic synovial fluids, (A2) 48
- SWAN AJ See also Hayes A

- SWANA M See Ehrenstein MR
 SWANN A See Shellis RP
 SWANN AC, SEEDHOM BB. Stiffness of normal articular cartilage and the predominant acting stress levels: implications for the aetiology of osteoarthritis, 16
 SWANNELL A See Patrick M
 SWEETENHAM JW See Smith RW
 SWEETMAN BJ. Arthritis mistaken for injury, (L) 258
 SWEETMAN BJ. Hospital treatment for low back pain, (L) 854
 SWINSON D See Hillarby MC
 SWINSON DR See McMahon MJ
 SYKES HR, HOLLAND CD. Seventy two hour monitoring of patients with rheumatoid arthritis during pulsed intravenous methylprednisolone therapy, (A1) 47
 SYKES HR See also Gardiner PV
 SYMMONS D, DEVEY ME. Arthritis and Rheumatism Council guidelines for preparing a grant proposal for a clinical research project, 1023
 SYMMONS D, MADDISON P, ISENBERG D, SCOTT D. Communication channels of the Arthritis and Rheumatism Council – the role of the honorary medical secretaries, (E) 947
 SYMMONS DPM. From alpha to omega – some epidemiological insights into the rheumatoid arthritis story, (A1) 107
 SYMMONS DPM, BARRETT EM, BANKHEAD C, CHAKRAVARTY K, SCOTT DGI, SILMAN AJ. Incidence of rheumatoid arthritis in the Norwich Health Authority, (A1) 124
 SYMMONS DPM, COSGROVE S. Epidemiology of juvenile chronic arthritis: results from the British Paediatric Rheumatology Group National Diagnostic Index, (A1) 134
 SYMMONS DPM, JONES S, SILMAN AJ. European rheumatology, manpower, (S4) 18
 SYMMONS DPM, SCHOLLUM J. Development and assessment of a simple outcome score for routine use in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 121
 SYMMONS DPM See also Barrett EM; Jones PBB; O'Neill TW; Sant SM
 SYMONS JA See McDowell TL
 Sympathetic dysfunction syndrome in chronic referred lower limb pain, (A1) 78
 Synovectomy
 of the hand, 1089
 re-evaluating the need for hospitalization using yttrium-90 silicate, 1012
 Synovial fluid
 levels of inorganic pyrophosphate in knee osteoarthritis, (A1) 157
 levels of two fragments of aggrecan in rheumatoid and osteoarthritis, (A2) 47
 saturation levels with respect to calcium phosphates, (A2) 49
 Synovial lining cells compared with palisading cells in rheumatoid nodule and surface cells in regenerate synovium, (A1) 95
 Synovitis
 benign of the hip in adults, 820
 differentiating persistent from self-limiting symmetrical in an early arthritis clinic, 97, (L) 764
 pigmented nodular, magnetic resonance imaging in the assessment of response to treatment, (A1) 82
 pigmented villonodular of the knee in a patient with Paget's bone disease of the adjacent femoral bone, 166
 Synovitis-acute-pustulosis-hyperostosis-osteomyelitis syndrome
 anterior mediastinal fibrosis with superior vena caval obstruction complicating, 408
 clinical spectrum, (L) 1114
 Synovium, experimental induction of nerve depletion, (A1) 96
 Systemic lupus erythematosus
 an allele of tumour necrosis factor (TNF) alpha is associated with auto-antibody production, (A1) 161
 analysis of two IgG anti-DNA antibody idiotypes – association with musculoskeletal disease, (A1) 9
 anti-P antibodies are associated with psychiatric and focal cerebral disorders, 287
 antibodies to oxidised DNA, (A2) 29
 antiribosomal P protein antibodies in different populations of patients, 663
 avascular necrosis of the hip: role of magnetic resonance imaging, 972
 central nervous system involvement. Are we any further forward, (E) 267
 cognitive impairment and autoantibodies, 291
 complicated case, 325
 contraceptive practice in women with, 227
 contrasting effects of immunosuppression on levels of soluble VCAM-1, (A1) 18
 detection of antibodies to the 90KDa heat shock protein in patients and with other autoimmune rheumatic diseases, (A2) 32
 disease activity among different ethnic groups in Birmingham UK, (A2) 30
 effect of *in vitro* photo-irradiation on whole blood platelet aggregation, (A1) 24
 environmental factors predict nephritis, (A1) 87
 evolving into systemic vasculitis: a report of five cases, 154
 exacerbation during human parvovirus B19 infection, 158
 fatigue in. Prevalence and relation to disease expression, 633
 genes within the HLA region, 13
 β_2 glycoprotein-1 levels in SLE, antiphospholipid syndrome and hyperlipidaemia: the relationship between antigen and antiphospholipid cofactor function, (A2) 31
 heat shock protein gene expression, (A1) 32
 HLA associations with, (A1) 116
 HLA-DQ, DR and complement C4 variants, 870
 identification of the 9G4 idiotype, 876
 identification of a role for the 9G4 idiotype, (A1) 106
 IgA deficiency: a predisposing factor for, (A1) 5
 incidence and prevalence among different ethnic groups in Birmingham UK, (A2) 30
 interleukin-1 receptor antagonist (IL1RA) gene polymorphism, (A1) 162
 irreversible blindness, 935
 lipid profiles of 38 patients and their age and gender matched controls, (A1) 87
 lupus anticoagulant as a prognostic marker, 568
 magnetic resonance imaging in the longterm evaluation of neuro-psychiatric, (A1) 100
 patterns of cognitive impairment, 458
 prevalence and incidence in Nottingham, UK 1989-1990, 110
 prospective study of psychiatric disorder and cognitive function in, (A1) 88
 psychiatric disorders in: lack of association with antiphospholipid antibodies, (L) 646
 psychiatrists vision: occult SLE in the psychiatric community, (A2) 31
 relevance of free protein levels, (A1) 12
Salmonella bacteraemia occurring concurrently with the first presentations, 66
 serum levels of soluble interleukin 2 receptor (sIL-2R) and urine neopterin with disease activity, (A1) 163
 stimulation of von Willebrand factor antigen release by immunoglobulin from thrombosis prone patients, 123
 V gene sequences found in monoclonal antibodies, (A1) 9
 what is the best predictor of disease activity – a study of 115 patient samples using multivariate logistic regression, (A1) 98
 Systemic lupus erythematosus-like syndrome with focal proliferative glomerulonephritis during D-penicillamine therapy, 251
 Systemic rheumatic diseases, comparative study of serum deaminases in, (L) 1118
 Systemic sclerosis
 anticardiolipin, anticentromere and antitopoisomerase antibodies in patients and with severe digital ischaemia, (A2) 34
 anti-topoisomerase-1 antibodies are found in the majority of males with silica-associated disease and all inhibit topoisomerase-1 function, (A1) 92
 autoradiographic localisation of endothelin-1 binding sites, (A1) 21
 carboxyterminal type I procollagen peptide concentrations: higher levels in early diffuse disease, 59
 changes in PDGF- β , (A2) 33
 interleukin-8 is associated with the presence of pulmonary fibrosis, (A1) 94
 in men: clinical and immunological features, (A1) 88
 micronutrient antioxidant status in patients with and primary Raynaud's phenomenon, (A1) 75
 normal urinary porphyrin excretion, (A1) 84
 occurring in a patient with Adamantiades-Behçet's disease, 160
 plasma transforming growth factor β 1, (A2) 35
 (scleroderma), features of in an identical twin pair, 926
 ulceration in studied by laser Doppler imaging and thermography, (A1) 75
 vascular damage in the fingers is symmetrical, (A2) 33
 Systemic vasculitis
 autoantibodies against endothelium, collagen and subendothelial matrix, (A1) 23
 contrasting effects of immunosuppression on levels of soluble VCAM-1, (A1) 18
 in a district general hospital 1988-1993, (A2) 37
 heat inactivation potentiates antiendothelial antibody binding in sera, (A1) 23
 monoclonal antibodies in: long-term benefit from short-term therapy, (A2) 64
 systemic lupus erythematosus evolving into: a report of five cases, 154
 Systemic-onset juvenile chronic arthritis and bone marrow hypoplasia, 78
 SZEBENYI B, BUCKLAND-WRIGHT C, DIEPPE PA. Radio-anatomic position for joint space width measurement of the human patello-femoral joint, (A2) 50
 T cell
 activation of self hsp60-specific in inflammation does not depend on cross-reactivity with mycobacterial HSP65, (A1) 14
 cryptic recognition sites in human cartilage aggrecan CS1 region, (A1) 15

- intracellular signalling in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 28
 type II collagen down-regulates anti-DC3 induced proliferation, (A1) 27
 vaccination prevents autoimmune disease in MRL lpr mice, (A1) 28
- T cell receptor
 alpha/delta and beta loci contribution to rheumatoid arthritis susceptibility using new highly polymorphic markers, (A1) 117
 expression conservation by clones specific for a defined MHC/peptide complex, (A1) 105
 gammadelta T cell, increased intestinal associated with circulating dietary protein antibodies in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 30
 messenger RNA localization in inflamed synovium using in situ hybridization, (A1) 117
 repertoire in patients with rheumatoid arthritis and neutropenia, (A1) 89
- TAGGART A, TAGGART H, HUGHES A, NEVIN N, POPE M. Type I collagen defect in a family with osteoporosis, psoriasis and spondylarthropathy, (A1) 44
 TAGGART A See also Doherty E
 TAGGART H See Taggart A
 TAHA A See Sturrock RD
 TAHA AS, MORRAN C, STURROCK RD, RUSSELL RI. Health assessment questionnaire as a predictor of non-steroidal peptic ulceration, 135
 TAIT T See Platt R
 TAIT TJ, LE GALLEZ P, ASTBURY C, BIRD HA. Do corticosteroids have any actions as second-line agents, (A1) 51
 TAN J. Pencil-in-cup deformity in Behçet's disease, (L) 644
 TANAKA Y See Shiozawa S
 TAP-2 gene polymorphisms
 lack of association with juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 109
 and relationship with HLA-DRB1 in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 90
 rheumatoid arthritis is not primarily associated, (A1) 109
- Taping the patella medially: a new treatment for osteoarthritis, (A1) 105
 Targeted *in vivo* macrophage depletion using liposome encapsulated bisphosphonates, (A1) 41
- TARKOWSKI A See Jonsson R
 TARLOW JK See Blakemore AIF
 TATE G See Hordon LD
 TAUB N See McAlindon T
 TAYLOR D. European medicine, health care, (S4) 5
 TAYLOR PV, CHAMBERLAIN MA, SCOTT JS. Autoreactivity in patients with Behçet's disease, 908
 TB or not TB?: that is the question, (E) 769
 TE MEERMAN GJ See van Leeuwen MA
 TEBIB JG. Necrotizing glomerulonephritis as a complication of rheumatoid arthritis vasculitis, (L) 765
- ^{99m}Tc technetium scintigraphic images and their relationship to symptoms in osteoarthritis of the hands, 977
- TEH LS, HAY EM, AMOS N, BLACK D, HUDDY A, CREED F, BERNSTEIN RM, HOLT PJL, WILLIAMS BD. Anti-P antibodies are associated with psychiatric and focal cerebral disorders in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, 287
 TEH LS, LEE MK, WANG F, MANIVASAGAR M, CHARLES PJ, NICHOLSON GD, HAY EM, ISENBERG DA, AMOS N, WILLIAMS BD. Antiribosomal P protein antibodies in recognition populations of patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, 663
- Temporal recognition of epitopes on the SM B polypeptide in two patients, (A1) 10
 Tenascin is increased in cartilage and synovium from arthritic knees, 780
 Tender point counts, epidemiology in the general population, (A1) 67
 Tendon calcifications of the hip adductors in chondrocalcinosis: a radiological study of 75 patients, 790
 TENÍAS JM See Llorente MJ
 Tenidap, modulation of cytokine-mediated interleukin-6 synthesis, (A1) 166
 Tenidap sodium
 cytokine-modulating anti-rheumatic drug, reduction of acute-phase proteins with, (S3) 19
 an *in vitro* investigation of the inhibitory action on FMLP induced white blood cell aggregation, (A2) 16
- TENNANT A, BADLEY E. Rheumatic disease and disability: who sees the GP and who rarely sees anyone, (A1) 151
 TENNANT A, CUTTS A, HOUGHTON A, HILLMAN M, CHAMBERLAIN MA. Identifying the need for health care in the community: hip and knee osteoarthritis, (A2) 57
 TENNANT A See also Badley EM
 TERRAGNA A See Aicardi G
 Testosterone, double-blind controlled study in male rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 50
- TETLOW LC, LEES M, OGATA Y, NAGASE H, WOOLLEY DE. Differential expression of 92kDa gelatinase B (MMP-9) and stromelysin (MMP-3) by rheumatoid synovial cells *in vitro* and *in vivo*, (A1) 40
 TETLOW LC See also Woolley DE
 Therapy and the 1990s
 advances in immunotherapy of rheumatoid arthritis: clinical and immunological findings following treatment with anti-CD4 antibodies, (S4) 39
 non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, (S4) 35
 osteoporosis, (S4) 48
- THI HUONG DU L See Cacoub P
 THIRU S See Isaacs JD
 THOMAS AL See Jenkins EA
 THOMAS P See Barnsley L
 THOMPSON D See Beyeler Ch
 THOMPSON P See Kirwan J; Vadas R
 THOMPSON PW See Carr AJ; Dunnes CA
 THOMPSON RN See Phelan MJ
 THOMSON W, ROBERTSON L, DONN R, CATHY D, HOLT L, OLLIER WER. HLA class II alleles in juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 115
 THOMSON W See also Carthy D; Donn R; Jawaheer D; MacGregor AJ; Ollier B; Silman AJ
 THORPE G See Arora RC
 THUMB N See Kolarz G
 Thyroid disease and other autoimmune phenomena in a family study of primary Sjögren's syndrome, 36
 TICEHURST H See McKenna F
 TICKLY M See Pile K
 TICKLY M See North J
 TILDESLEY G, EHSANULLAH RSB, WOOD JR. Ranitidine in the treatment of gastric and duodenal ulcers associated with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, 474
 TINAHONES FJ, COLLANTES E, SORIGUER F, CISNAL A, SANCHEZ P. Influence of the lipoprotein profile and the apoprotein content on renal excretion of urate, (A1) 148
 TINAHONES FJ See also Collantes E
 TINDALE W See Atkins RM
 TING N See Loose LD
 TINKER A See Isdale AH
 TIWANA H See Ebringer A
 TOBIAS JH, CHAMBERS TJ. Early effect of stopping 17 β -estradiol administration on bone formation in ovariectomised rats, (A1) 43
 TOBIAS JH See also Collins DA
 TODD C See McCloskey EV
 TOIVANEN A See Hietarinta M
 TOIVANEN P See Peltonen R
 Tolosa-Hunt syndrome, a limited form of Wegener's granulomatosis? Report of two cases with anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies, 640
 TOMENSON B See Hay EM
 TOMLINSON DR See Garrett NE
 Tongue injury, rhabdomyolysis with markedly elevated serum creatine kinase, (L) 258
 TONOLI M See Davies KA
 TOOKE A See Hall ND
 TOPLEY N See Williams AS
 TORANZO I See Rodriguez A
 TORGERSON DJ, REID DM. Can a measurement of bone density be cost effective as an aid to decision making for long-term prescription of HRT, (A2) 40
 TORGERSON DJ See also Garton MJ
 TORLEY H See Dougados M
 Transferrin subtypes in rheumatoid arthritis sibships, (A2) 14
 Transforming growth factor β , osteoarthritic human cartilage is more sensitive to than is normal cartilage, 281
 Transient decrease in osteocalcin and markers of type 1 collagen turnover during high-dose corticosteroid pulse therapy in rheumatoid arthritis, 787
 Transition questions to assess outcomes in rheumatoid arthritis, 807
 Transverse myelitis as the presentation of Jo-1 antibody syndrome (myositis and fibrosing alveolitis) in long-standing ulcerative colitis, 1105
- Treatment
 of amyloid in rheumatic disease - (1) colchicine is of limited use; (2) the case for more immunosuppression, (A2) 22
 of Paget's disease with single infusion of intravenous APD - a longitudinal study, (A2) 42
 of rheumatoid arthritis with chimeric monoclonal antibodies to TNF α . Safety, clinical efficacy and regulation of the acute-phase response, (A1) 107
 of the rheumatoid shoulder with intra-articular steroid; comparison of superior and anterior routes of injection, (A1) 69
- TREUER E See Stucki G
 Triamcinolone hexacetonide, multiple joint intra-articular injections in juvenile chronic arthritis, (A1) 137
 Trichinosis mimicking polymyositis in a patient with human immunodeficiency virus infection, (L) 1025
 Tropical pyomyositis in a temperate climate, (L) 435
 TROUGHTON PR See Bradley SM; Hordon LD; Platt R
 True positive anti-HCV tests in rheumatoid arthritis, (L) 349
 TUAILLON N See Leak AM
 TUGWELL P See Wells G
 TULLY M See Herrick AL, O'Reilly D
 TUNN E See Salmon M; Sant SM
 TUNN EJ, BACON PA. Differentiating persistent from self-limiting symmetrical synovitis in an early arthritis clinic, 97
 TURLA M See Montecucco C
 TURNER N See Davies KA

- TURNER RA See James MF
- TURNER S. Frequency of alleles of type II collagen in collagen antibody-positive rheumatoid arthritis patients, (L) 1117
- TURNER S See also Worthington J
- TURNER-STOKES L See Smith CR
- TURNER'S syndrome, bone density studies, (A2) 38
- TURNER JH See Hordon LD
- TUTUNCU ZN See Bilgic A
- Twin concordance rates for rheumatoid arthritis: results from a nationwide study, 903
- Twins, identical, features of systemic sclerosis (scleroderma) in, 926
- Two cases of Wegener's tuberculosis, 143
- Two-year placebo-controlled trial of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory therapy in osteoarthritis of the knee joint, 595
- TWOMEY B See Dhillon V
- TWOMEY BM, DHILLON VB, MCCALLUM S, ISENBERG DA, LATCHMAN DS. Heat shock protein gene expression in SLE patients, (A1) 32
- TYACKE SR See Wong WM
- TYLER JA See Hodgson RJ
- Type I collagen defect in a family with osteoporosis, psoriasis and spondylarthropathy, (A1) 44
- Type II collagen down-regulates anti-DC3 induced T cell proliferation, (A1) 27
- UCTD or UI RNP-associated connective tissue syndrome, (L) 348
- UK Data Sheet changes relevant to rheumatology 1989-1992, (A1) 156
- UK SCLERODERMA STUDY GROUP See Brennan P
- Ulceration in systemic sclerosis studied by Laser Doppler imaging and thermography, (A1) 75
- Ulna excision in rheumatoid arthritis: comparison of Darrach procedure and Swanson ulna head replacement arthroplasty, (A1) 57
- Ultrasonography of the tibialis posterior tendon in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 72
- Unmet needs of moderate and severely disabled patients attending the rheumatology clinic, (A2) 57
- UNSWORTH A See Russell P
- Unusual DQA-DR haplotypes in rheumatoid vasculitis, 93
- Upper gastrointestinal complaints and complications in chronic rheumatoid patients in comparison with other chronic diseases, (L) 437 (Errata Vol 31:747), 370
- Urate crystal test in Behçet's syndrome, (L) 1112
- Uremia, influence of the usual alcohol intake, (A1) 148
- Urinary collagen crosslink proteins as a marker of disease extent and activity in osteoarthritis, (A1) 94
- Urinary excretion of pyridinium crosslinks of collagen correlated with joint damage in arthritis, (A1) 159
- Use
- of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in chronic conditions: a survey of prescribing patterns in a semi-rural general practice, (A1) 50
 - of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in paediatric rheumatic diseases, 73
 - of ultrasonography in the diagnosis and treatment of achillodynia associated with inflammatory joint disease, (A1) 100
- UWAYDAH AK See Siam ARM
- V gene sequences found in monoclonal antibodies derived from SLE patients, (A1) 9
- VADAS R, THOMPSON P. Open access epidural injection clinic for sciatica, (A1) 59
- VALE W See David J
- Validity
- and reliability of joint indices. A longitudinal study in patients with recent onset rheumatoid arthritis, 589
 - and reliability of three methods used in the diagnosis of Raynaud's phenomenon, 357
 - of surrogate markers in rheumatic disease, (S3) 3
- VALKENBURG HA See Darmawan J; Schouten JSAG
- VAN BEUNINGEN HM, ARNTZ OJ, VAN DEN BERG WB. Insulin-like growth factor stimulation of articular chondrocyte proteoglycan synthesis. Availability and responses at different ages, 1037
- VAN DE PUTTE LBA See Creemers M; Haagsma C; Kerstens PJSM; Laan RFJM; Prevoo MLL; van den Hoogen FHJ; van Leeuwen MA; Wijnands MJH; Wilson AG
- VAN DEN BERG WB See van Beuningen HM
- VANDEN BERG WB See Lafaber FPJG
- VAN DEN BRANDE KJS See van Schaardenburg D
- VAN DEN BRINK HR, VAN WIJK MJG, GEERTZEN R, AARDEN LA, BULSMA JWJ. Corticosteroid pulse therapy and sIL-2 receptor, IL-6 and IL-8 levels in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 167
- VAN DEN BRINK HR See also Lems WF
- VAN DEN ENDE CHM See Vliet Vlieland TPM
- VAN DEN HOOGEN FHJ. Mixed connective tissue disease - a farewell, (L) 348
- VAN DEN HOOGEN FHJ, SPONK P, BOOTSMA H, BOERBOOMS AMT, DE ROOU DJRAM, KALLENBERG C, VAN DE PUTTE LBA. Long term follow-up of patients with anti-RNP antibodies, (A1) 84
- VAN DEN OUWELAND FA See Schouten JSAG
- VAN DER HEIDE A, JACOBS JWJ, SCHENK Y, GEENEN R, BULSMA JWJ. Sensitivity and specificity for improvement of disease activity measures in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 124
- VAN DER HEIDE A See also Jacobs JWJ
- VAN DER HEIDE DMFM See van Leeuwen MA
- VANDER KRAAN PM See Lafaber FPJG
- VAN DER LINDEN See Calin A
- VAN DER MERWE CA See Brighton SW
- VAN DER ZEE R See Anderton S
- VAN ERNING LJTHO See Laan RFJM
- VAN HEERDEN BB See Halland AM
- VAN HEEREVELD HAEM, VAN RIEL PLCM, MEIS JFGM, HORTEVORTS AM. Chronic polyarthritis due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 1021
- VAN HOEYEGHEN RJ. Osseous tuberculosis traced by magnetic resonance imaging in a patient with adult-onset Still's disease, (L) 522
- VAN KASTEREN MEE, NOVAKOVA IRO, BOERBOOMS AMTH, LEMMENS AM. Longterm evaluation of yttrium-90 radiosynovectomy in patients with haemophilia, (A2) 60
- VAN LEEUWEN MA, VAN RUSWIJK MH, VAN DER HEIDE DMFM, TE MEERMAN GJ, VAN RIEL PLCM, HOUTMAN PM, VAN DE PUTTE LBA, LIMBURG PC. Acute-phase response in relation to radiographic progression in early rheumatoid arthritis: a prospective study during the first three years of the disease, (S3) 9
- VAN LEEUWEN MA See also Prevoo MLL
- VAN LINTHOUDT D See Pancaldi P
- VAN PAASSEN HC See Eggelmeijer F
- VAN POORTVLIET P See Barrett EM
- VAN RIEL PLCM See Creemers M; Haagsma C; Laan RFJM; Prevoo MLL; van Heereveld HAEM; van Leeuwen MA; Wijnands MJH
- VAN RIJN HJM See Lems WF
- VAN RUSWIJK MH See Prevoo MLL; van Leeuwen MA
- VAN RUTHOVEN AWAM See Landewé RBM
- VAN SCHAARDENBURG D, LAGAAY AM, BREEDVELD FC, HUMANS W, VANDENBROUCKE JP. Rheumatoid arthritis in a population of persons aged 85 years and over, 104
- VAN SCHAARDENBURG D, LAGAAY AM, OTTEN HG, BREEDVELD FC. Relation between class-specific serum rheumatoid factors and age in the general population, 546
- VAN SCHAARDENBURG D, VAN DEN BRANDE KJS, LIGTHART GJ, BREEDVELD FC, HAZES JMW. Disability in persons aged 85 and over. A population survey, (A1) 126
- VAN SCHAARDENBURG D, VAN DEN BRANDE KJS, LIGTHART GJ, BREEDVELD FC, HAZES JMW. Musculoskeletal disorders in persons aged 85 and over, a population survey, (A1) 125
- VAN 'T HOF M See Creemers M
- VAN 'T HOF MA See Prevoo MLL; Wijnands MJH
- VAN WIJK MJG See van den Brink MJG
- VANACHEESWARAN R See Artlett C
- VANACHEESWARAN R, DASHWOOD M, SANKEY L, SPYER KM, BLACK CM. Auto-radiographic localisation of endothelin-1 binding sites in diffuse systemic sclerosis, (A1) 21
- VANDENBROUCKE JP See Janssen M; van Schaardenburg D
- Vascular cell adhesion molecule-1 and a4 and b1 integrins in lymphocyte aggregates in Sjögren's syndrome and rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 18
- Vascular damage in the fingers in systemic sclerosis is symmetrical, (A2) 33
- Vasculitis
- associated with herbal preparation containing *Passiflora* extract, (L) 87
 - Birmingham vasculitis activity score (BVAS), (A1) 85
 - primary systemic, leucopenia as an unusual presenting feature, (L) 432
 - Raynaud's phenomenon and polyarthritis associated with gemfibrozil therapy, (L) 85
 - rheumatoid arthritis, necrotizing glomerulonephritis as a complication, (L) 765
 - severe digital as a manifestation of occult carcinoma, (A1) 145
- Vasculitis, rheumatoid
- muscular involvement, (L) 766
 - unusual DQA-DR haplotypes in rheumatoid vasculitis, 93
- Vasoactive intestinal peptide, plasma and synovial fluid from patients with inflammatory joint disease, 31
- VAZQUEZ JJ See De Miguel E
- VEALE D, FARRELL M, FITZGERALD O. Mechanism of joint sparing in a patient with unilateral psoriatic arthritis and a longstanding hemiplegia, 413
- VEALE DJ, BELCH JFF. Post-viral fatigue syndrome: an audit of 100 patients, (A1) 67
- VEALE DJ, LAU CS, McLAREN M, FERGUSON J, BELCH JFF. Effect of *in vitro* photo-irradiation on whole blood platelet aggregation in systemic lupus erythematosus, (A1) 24
- VEALE DJ See also Cunningham T; Lau CS; Pullar T
- VECCHIO P, CAVE M, KING V, ADEBAJO AO, SMITH M, HAZLEMAN BL. Double-blind study of the effectiveness of low level laser treatment of rotator cuff tendinitis, 740
- VECCHIO P, HAZLEMAN BL, KING RH. Double-blind trial comparing subacromial methylprednisolone and lignocaine in acute rotator cuff tendinitis, 743

- VEERAPEN K, MANGAT G, WATT I, DIEPPE P. Expression of rheumatoid arthritis in Malaysian and British patients: a comparative study, 541
- VENABLES PJW. See Adebajo AO; Beales LP; Price EJ; Wilde NT
- VENCovsky J. See Mageed RA
- VENNART W. See Moore EA
- Ventricular late potentials as possible markers of heart involvement in systemic sclerosis, (A1) 86
- VENUBABU A. See Smith CR
- VERNON J. See Stransky G
- VERRINA E. See Aicardi G
- Vertebral collapse effects in the lumbar spine on bone densitometry and vertebral morphometry, (A1) 133
- Vertebral osteomyelitis due to *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, 339
- Vertebral osteophytes and vertebral deformity in the general population, (A1) 141
- Very elevated C reactive protein levels – comparison between general medical and rheumatology patients, (A1) 36
- VEYS E. See Calin A
- VIGNOLO M. See Aicardi G
- VILARDELL M. See Castro-Guardiola A; Selva A; Solans R
- VILLIAUMEY J. Is the hip involved in generalized osteoarthritis, (L) 85
- VINES K. See McAlindon T
- Virus-like particles in synovial fluids from patients with rheumatoid arthritis, 1044
- Viscosity of plasma and blood in rheumatoid arthritis, 774
- VIVANCOS J, BOSCH X, GRAU JM, COCA A, FONT J. Development of Hodgkin's disease in the course of primary Sjögren's syndrome (Erratum Vol 31:561), 157
- VLACHOYIANNPOULOS PG, DROSOS AA, WIK A, MOUTSOPOULOS HM. Patients with anticitromere antibodies, clinical features, diagnoses and evolution, 297
- VLIET VLIJLAND TPM, VAN DEN ENDE CHM, BREEDVELD FC, HAZES JMW. EPM-range of motion scale: a valuable instrument in rheumatoid arthritis clinical trials, (A1) 123
- VNTR and TRA analysis of scleroderma family DNA, (A1) 92
- VOIPO-PULKKI L-M. See Piha SJ
- von Willebrand factor antigen release stimulation by immunoglobulin from thrombosis prone patients with systemic lupus erythematosus and the anti-phospholipid syndrome, 123
- VREE T. See Haagsma C
- VYSE TJ, SIM RB, MORLEY BJ, WALPORT MJ. Molecular basis of homozygous Factor I deficiency, (A1) 6
- WALDEK S. See Ray DW
- WALDMANN H. See Isaacs JD; Watts RA
- WALKER D. See Foster H
- WALKER DJ, HASSEY GA. Acute hot joint in general practice, (A2) 56
- WALKER DJ. See also Deighton CM; Gardiner PV; Heycock C; McDonagh CM; McDonagh JE
- WALKER F, MOLL JMH. New portrait of William Heberden, (A2) 61
- WALKER F. See also Knight J
- WALLACE E, FEIGHERY C, DONNELLY S, CASEY E, JACKSON J. C1-inhibitor and inhibition of the inflammatory response in RA, (A1) 6
- WALLACE E, FEIGHERY C, JACKSON J. Interaction of plasmin with C1-inhibitor, an important inhibitor of the inflammatory response, (A1) 7
- WALLIS B. See Barnsley L
- WALLS A. See Heycock C
- WALPORT MJ. Complement deficiency and disease, 269
- WALPORT MJ. See also Beynon HLC; Davies KA; Mitchell TJ; Vyse TJ
- WALSH DA, SALMON M, MAPP PI, WHARTON J, GARRETT N, BLAKE DR, POLAK JM. Substance P binding in normal and inflamed rat knees, (A1) 41
- WALSH DA, SUZUKI T, MAPP PI, BLAKE DR, POLAK JM, WHARTON J. Angiotensin binding sites in human synovium, (A1) 37
- WALSH DA. See also Mapp PI
- WALSH NM. See Hanly JG
- WANG F. See Teh LS
- WARING RH, EMERY P. Genetic basis of responses to drugs – a rheumatological perspective, 181
- WARNOCK MG, SHARIF M, ATKINS RM, KIRWAN J, DIEPPE PA, ELSON CJ. Detection of keratan sulphate in osteoarthritic cartilage explants, (A2) 51
- WASSMER P. See Stucki G
- WASTI A. See Kendall R
- WATKINS S. See Porter DR
- WATT I. See Dieppe P; Doherty M; Veerapen K
- WATTS RA, CARRUTHERS D, CHAKRAVARTY K, SCOTT DGI. Systemic vasculitis in a district general hospital 1988-1993, (A2) 37
- WATTS RA, CARRUTHERS D, SCOTT DGI. Fortnightly pulse cyclophosphamide in Wegener's granulomatosis, (A2) 37
- WATTS RA, CRISP AJ, HAZLEMAN BL, DAUNT SO'N, JENNER JR. Arthro-osteitis, a clinical spectrum, 403
- WATTS RA, ISAACS JD, HALE G, HAZLEMAN BL, WALDMANN H. High dose (200 mg) CAMPATH-1H therapy in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 54
- WATTS RA, MANNA V, HAZLEMAN BL. Single dose subcutaneous CAMPATH-1H in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 21
- Way forward for hydrotherapy, (E) 771
- WEBLEY M. See Chakravarty K; Kelsey CR; Srinivasan A
- WEBSTER ADB. See Hermaszewski R
- WECHSLER B. See Cacoub P
- Weekly low dose methotrexate – tolerating the new kid on the block, (A1) 49
- Wegener's granulomatosis and ANCA-associated diseases in 1992, 150
- fortnightly pulse cyclophosphamide, (A2) 37
- is Tolosa-Hunt syndrome a limited form. Report of two cases with anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies, 640
- paranasal sinus appearances on computed tomography, (A1) 80
- soluble T-cell receptors: correlation with disease activity and renal involvement, (A1) 25
- Wegener's tuberculosis, two cases, 143
- WEINBERGER A. See Wysenbeek AJ
- WEINER ES. See Loose LD
- WEINKOVE C. See Herrick AL
- WEIR D. See Abuzakouk M
- WELLS G, TUGWELL P. Cyclosporin A in rheumatoid arthritis: overview of efficiency, (S1) 51
- WELLS PE. Manipulative treatment of the spine, (E) 179
- WELSH K. See Artlett C
- WEST J. See Poul J
- WESTEDT ML. See Eggemeijer F
- WESTON V. See Jones A
- WHARTON J. See Walsh DA
- What determines the intervals for monitoring second line drugs, (A1) 155
- What is the best predictor of disease activity in systemic lupus erythematosus – a study of 115 patient samples using multivariate logistic regression, (A1) 98
- What is the future for the genetics of rheumatoid arthritis, (E) 857
- WHICHER JT. See Platt R
- Whiplash injuries, (L) 174
- WHITEHOUSE M. See Smith RW
- WHITELOCK HC. See Garrett SL; Mallorie PA
- WHITING PH. See McLaren AM
- WHYTE J, SORIANO E, EARNshaw WC, McHUGH NJ. Incidence of anti-centromere antibodies in connective tissue diseases using cloned autoantigen CENP-B, (A1) 11
- WHYTE J. See also McHugh NJ; Soriano E
- WIGLEY RD. See Darmawan J
- WIK A. See Vlachoyiannopoulos PG
- WIJNANDS MJH, VAN 'T HOF MA, VAN DE PUTTE LBA, VAN RIEL PLCM. Rheumatoid arthritis, a risk factor for sulphasalazine toxicity? A meta-analysis, 313
- WILDE NT, BROOKES SM, PRICE EJ, VENABLES PJW, MAINI RN. Heterogeneity of antigens reactive with anti-gag antibodies in autoimmune disease, (A1) 5
- WILKINSON H. Digital vasculopathy associated with hyperparathyroidism, (L) 86
- WILKINSON L. See Cambridge J
- WILKINSON LS, PITSLIDES AA, EDWARDS JCW. Comparison of synovial lining cells with palisading cells in rheumatoid nodule and surface cells in regenerate synovium, (A1) 95
- WILKINSON LS, SPEIGHT P, ISENBERG DA, EDWARDS JCW. Vascular cell adhesion molecule-1 and a4 and b1 integrins in lymphocyte aggregates in Sjögren's syndrome and rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 18
- WILKINSON LS. See also Fairburn J
- WILKINSON SM, SMITH AG, DAVIS MJ, MATTEY DL, DAWES PT. Suspected cutaneous drug toxicity in rheumatoid arthritis – an evaluation, 798
- WILKS D. See Dhillon V
- WILLIAMS A. See Hall M
- WILLIAMS AS, TOPLEY N, AMOS N, WILLIAMS BD. Phospholipid conjugated methotrexate causes *in vitro* inhibition of PGE₂ and TNF α release by macrophages, (A1) 40
- WILLIAMS AS. See also Camilleri JP
- WILLIAMS BD. See Camilleri JP; Cooper AM; Naughton M; Teh LS; Williams AS
- WILLIAMS C. See Phelan MJ
- WILLIAMS DG. See Adebajo AO
- WILLIAMS LA. See Camilleri JP
- WILLIAMS M. See Cambridge G
- WILLIAMS RO, MASON LJ, FELDMANN M, MAINI RN. Anti-CD4 treatment of established collagen-induced arthritis prevents joint erosion when combined with anti-TNF, (A2) 21
- WILLIAMS W. See Conroy SE, Isenberg D
- WILLIAMSON MMB. See Deighton CM
- WILLOUGHBY DA. See Da Silva JAP; Larbre JP
- WILSKE KR. Approaches to the management of rheumatoid arthritis: rationale for early combination therapy, (S1) 24
- WILSON AG, GORDON C, DI GIOVINE FS, DE VRIES N, VAN DE PUTTE LBA, EMERY P, DUFF GW. An allele of tumour necrosis factor (TNF) alpha is associated with systemic lupus erythematosus and autoantibody production, (A1) 161

- WILSON C See Ebringer A
 WILSON DB See Parke AL
 WILSON N See Hajeer AH
 WILSON PB, BANSAL AS, MACGREGOR AJ, CARTHY D, PUMPHREY RSH, OLLIER WER, SILMAN AJ. Soluble CD23 in monozygotic and dizygotic twins discordant for rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 26
 WILSON S See Samanta A
 WILSON SB See Lau CS
 WILTSHIRE P See Masud T
 WINSKA-WILOCH H See Longhurst CM
 WITKO-SARSAT V See Knight J
 WITZMANN G See Hassfeld W
 WOLLHEIM FA. 24th Scandinavian Congress of Rheumatology, 417
 WOLLHEIM FA See also Brennan P, Scheja A
 WONG WL, D'CRUZ D, ENTWISTLE K, LOVEDAY E, AYERS AB, HUGHES GRV. Paranasal sinus appearances on computed tomography in Wegener's granulomatosis and Churg-Strauss syndrome, (A1) 80
 WONG WM, TYACKE SR, HOWELL WM, SMITH JL, CAWLEY MID. Localization of T cell receptor messenger RNA in inflamed synovium using in situ hybridization, (A1) 117
 WOO P. Childhood arthritis the name game, 421
 the name of the game, (L) 1115
 WOO P See also Ansell B; Davies UM; Hasson N; Hermaszewski R; Leak AM; Loftus J; Rooney M; Sills JA
 WOOD JR See Tildesley G
 WOOD SK See Brown KA
 WOODS RJ See David J
 WOOLF AD See Grahame R; McCloskey EV
 WOOLLEY DE, TETLOW LC, SNOWDEN N, COOPER A. Mast cells, IgE and cartilage degradation in rheumatoid arthritis, (A1) 39
 WOOLLEY DE See also Tetlow LC
 WORDSWORTH BP See Pile KD
 WORDSWORTH P. Frequency of alleles of type II collagen in collagen antibody-positive rheumatoid arthritis patients, (L) 1117
 WORDSWORTH P, GIBSON K, PILE K, MOCKRIDGE I, POWIS S. Rheumatoid arthritis is not primarily associated with polymorphism of the TAP-2 gene, (A1) 109
 WORDSWORTH P See also Burney R; Gibson K; Pile K; Salmon M
 Work capacity survey in rheumatoid arthritis, (A2) 58
 WORRAJ L JG See Henderson KJ
 WORTHINGTON J, CORNELIS FB, LIOTE F, BARDIN T, LATHROP M, OLLIER WER, SILMAN AJ, BELL J. Assessment of T-cell receptor alpha/delta and beta loci contribution to rheumatoid arthritis susceptibility using new highly polymorphic markers, (A1) 117
 WORTHINGTON J, TURNER S, BRASS A, MORGAN K. Epitopes on the CB-11 peptide of type II collagen recognized by antibodies from patients with rheumatoid arthritis, 658
 WOTJULEWSKI J See Murphy EA
 WOTTAWA A See Kolarz G
 WOWERN NV See Olgaard K
 WRIGGLESWORTH J See Ebringer A
 WRIGHT D. Effect of the new GP contract on local corticosteroid injections performed by general practitioners and rheumatology referrals, (A2) 55
 WRIGHT D, FORDHAM JN, SPEED C, STAMP J, DOBBS D. Unmet needs of moderate and severely disabled patients attending the rheumatology clinic, (A2) 57
 WRIGHT DJ See Loftus J
 WRIGHT V, HOPKINS R. Osteoarthritis in weight-bearing wrists, 243
 WRIGHT V See also Bollen SR; Bradley SM; Helliwell PS; Hill J; Hordon LD; Isdale AH; Platt R; Smeathers J; Zebouni LNP
 WU P See Sieper J
 WYNN PARRY CB, STANLEY JK. Synovectomy of the hand, 1089
 WYNN-JONES C See Matthey DL
 WYSENBECK AJ, LEIBOVICI L, WEINBERGER A, GUEDJ D. Fatigue in systemic lupus erythematosus. Prevalence and relation to disease expression, 633
 YAGAWA Y See Miyagawa Y
 YANNI G, BRESNIHAN B, CHAMBERS J, DUDLEY M, KINGSLEY G. Complicated case of systemic lupus erythematosus, 325
 YANNI G, CHOY E, KINGSLEY GH. Indications for starting or changing disease modifying anti-rheumatic drugs in rheumatoid arthritis patients, (A1) 53
 YANNI G See also Cauli A; Doherty E
 YAO JQ, SEEDHOM BB. Mechanical conditioning of articular cartilage to prevalent stresses, 956
 YAO JQ See also Seedhom BB
 YÉLAMOS J, GARCÍA-LOZANO JR, MORENO I, AGUILERA I, GONZÁLEZ MF, GARCÍA A, NUÑEZ-ROLDAN A, SANCHEZ B. Association of rheumatoid arthritis with DR4-Dw15 and DR10 in a Spanish population, (A1) 111
 YKL-40, new biochemical marker for joint injury, analysis in serum and synovial fluid, 949
 YOCUM D. Immunological actions of cyclosporin A in rheumatoid arthritis, (S1) 38
 YOUNG A, COX N, DAVIS P, DIXIE J, EMERY P, JAMES D, GALLIVAN S, GOUGH A, STERLAND-JOHNSTON C. Early rheumatoid arthritis: clinical patterns and outcome during first 3 years in 207 patients, (A1) 97
 YOUNG A See also Corbett M; Sant SM; Sumar N
 YOUNG H See Naughton M
 YOUNG P See George E; Kassimos D; Kirwan J; Lim KKT; McAlindon T; Rogers J
 YOUNG SP See Allen ME; Golding S; Moots RJ; Ryder CAJ
 YOUNG Y See Chandola A
 Younger onset of rheumatoid arthritis in patients with bronchiectasis, (A1) 125
 Yttrium-90
 clinical effects of intra-articular and steroid in knee arthritis, (A2) 22
 efficacy and safety of radiation synovectomy: a retrospective long-term analysis of 164 applications in 82 patients, 383
 radiosynovectomy longterm evaluation in patients with haemophilia, (A1) 60
 YUAN A See Jones STM
 YUSUF E See Kuh DJ
 ZAIDI M See Stevens CR
 ZAPHIROPOULOS GC See Rai A
 ZEBOUNI LNP, HELLIWELL PS, DAVIES JA, BOOTHBY M, WRIGHT V. Lack of evidence for abnormal fibrinolysis in chronic low back pain, 132
 ZEBOUNI LNP See also Helliwell PS
 ZEIDLER H See Calin A
 ZIEBLAND S See Fitzpatrick R
 ZINGER Y See Nyska M
 ZWICK H See Kolarz G
 Zygapophyseal and costovertebral/costotransverse joints: an anatomic assessment of arthritis impact, 1066
 Zygapophyseal joints, cervical
 chronic pain: a prospective prevalence study, (A2) 52
 double-blind controlled trial of intra-articular corticosteroids for chronic pain, (A2) 53
 SPECT bone scans for the diagnosis of symptomatic, (A2) 52

